

1915

THE  
ELM CITY  
NURSERY CO.

WOODMONT NURSERIES INC.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
NEAR YALE BOWL



*Field of Hardy Phlox at  
the Nursery*

## Help to Make the World More Beautiful and Fruitful

Plant shade trees, shrubs, vines, roses and other flowers, fruit trees and berry plants. Enjoy the pleasure of their developing under your care, and the genuine satisfaction of giving others pleasure through your efforts. It is the nurseries' business to supply you with the trees and plants which you require.

Our Nursery has, for a good many years, stood for *high quality* of stock. This reputation we can maintain, as each department of our business is so well organized that the purchaser can depend upon getting what the order calls for.

This catalog contains a large but conservative list of dependable stock, suitable for general planting in a temperate climate. This catalog is a safe index to *what to plant*. Novelties of doubtful value are not listed.

All orders entrusted to us will receive prompt attention. It is a great advantage both to the purchaser and to the nurseryman to have orders booked as far in advance of the shipping season as possible.



*In festive array. One of the Nursery's trucks decorated for a local pageant*

**THE ELM CITY NURSERY CO.**  
*Woodmont Nurseries, Inc.*  
**NEW HAVEN (Near Yale Bowl) CONNECTICUT**

**I**LLUSTRATIONS are omitted from this our REVISED ANNUAL PRICE LIST. We believe there is a growing desire on the part of the purchasing public for facts, put in plain readable type.

We have followed this plan in compiling this Catalog.

**BOOKS ON HORTICULTURAL SUBJECTS.** We will be pleased to mail, on request, a catalog listing books on Horticultural subjects, covering the field very generally.

## Important to Purchasers

### PRICES—NOTE CAREFULLY

*Single-rate* prices are for less than five of a kind.

*Ten-rate* prices are for five or more, and less than twenty-five of a kind.

*Hundred-rate* prices are for twenty-five or more, and less than 250 of a kind.

*Thousand-rate* prices are for 250 or more of a kind.

**SPECIAL DISCOUNTS ON TREES AND PLANTS** to those who send us orders for less than five of a kind, shipped at the same time, amounting to the following:

Orders amounting to \$10, a discount of 5 per cent	FROM SINGLE- RATE CATALOGUE PRICES ONLY.
Orders amounting to \$30, a discount of 10 per cent	
Orders amounting to \$50, a discount of 15 per cent	
Orders amounting to \$75, a discount of 20 per cent	
Orders amounting to \$100, a discount of 25 per cent	

Special discounts on large orders. Send us list for estimates.

Trees and Plants individually selected at our nurseries, or special quotations, will be charged for according to quoted price *without discounts*.

**TERMS.** Cash in advance from unknown parties, or satisfactory reference. We send invoice at time of shipment of order, and should any error be noticed on receipt of goods, notify us immediately, and we will do all in our power to see that it is rectified.

**HOW ORDERS ARE SHIPPED.** We ship large trees and other bulky orders to distant points by freight, unless otherwise requested. Arrangement can also be made with us for delivery by auto trucks. Medium-sized orders can be shipped by express to advantage; this is especially advisable where immediate arrival is desired. The express companies now make very reasonable rates. All orders are delivered free to local freight or express companies and in the city. We are not liable for delays by forwarding companies. If stock is not promptly received, notify us and we will trace the shipment.

**PACKING.** We charge for packing at cost, when stock is purchased at hundred and thousand-rate prices, or in the case of large, bulky stock, or where we ship with carefully preserved balls of earth. Otherwise we make no charge for packing.

**HOW TO REACH US.** Our nurseries and office are located at EDGEWOOD, Edgewood Avenue, near the New Yale Bowl, just beyond Edgewood Park.

**EARLY ORDERS.** To one familiar with the rush at the packing season, it is obvious that it is impossible to fill an order requiring much time in its preparation on short notice, without doing an injustice to others who have their orders previously booked. In fairness to all, we have adopted the practice of filling orders in the rotation received, unless orders reach us far enough ahead of the packing season, with instructions to ship at a given date, so that we can arrange a special shipping date. So we again say—*place your orders as far in advance of shipping as you possibly can*, stating when you would like stock sent.

**IMPORTANT NOTE.** Visitors are always most cordially welcome. During the spring and fall there are short intervals, however, when it is quite impossible for us to devote much time to showing parties about the nursery, as these are the most strenuous shipping periods of the entire year.

**TRANSPLANTING DIRECTIONS.** See page 64.

## THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY

WOODMONT NURSERIES, Inc.

EDGEWOOD, Edgewood Avenue, NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
NEAR NEW YALE BOWL

## Nursery Department

We grow and supply the best grade of nursery stock the market affords. Our facilities are very complete, every department being under efficient management. That our methods are meeting with popular favor is evidenced by the rapid growth our business enjoys. By purchasing from our nurseries you are guaranteed *High-Quality* stock. Our nursery stock is grown under most favorable conditions, dug and packed by skilled and careful workmen, and can be depended on to produce maximum results when planted under favorable conditions. The nurseries are open to the public every day of the year, but positively no business will be transacted on Sunday.

## Landscape Department

Where *best* results are attained in landscape and other gardening work, both experience and taste are important factors. Our Landscape Department is under well-equipped and expert management. We are always glad to offer suggestions without charge to intending purchasers, but where landscape problems require special visits, plans, specifications, etc., a charge is made consistent with value of services rendered. We will be pleased to take up this matter more fully with those who are interested. Ample reference from those who have and are employing us.

Send for our Landscape cross-section *sketch-sheet* blank. By filling it out and returning it to us you will have supplied us such information that we can offer you valuable suggestions for which there will be no charge.

### IMPORTANT LANDSCAPE PROBLEMS

*It is not advisable to attempt to hurry through important landscape problems. Time enough should be given to work out the original idea, and get into shape preliminary sketches and necessary drawings, specifications, etc., so that work can proceed methodically and, therefore, economically.*

## Popular Talks

Arrangements can be made for talks before Village Improvement Societies, Horticultural Societies, etc., on gardening, landscape and other kindred subjects, with or without lantern-slides.

## Gardening Department

We maintain a force of competent gardeners who do gardening work in a thorough and practical manner. Pruning and otherwise caring for established trees, vines, etc., is a special feature of our work, and one that an owner can only afford to put into experienced hands. Many trees whose worth cannot be counted in dollars, which are suffering from neglect, can often be restored to health and given a new lease of life if given proper treatment.

THE ELM CITY NURSERY CO.  
WOODMONT NURSERIES, Inc.

Sales-Nurseries and Office  
EDGEWOOD, NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
NEAR NEW YALE BOWL



# TREES



The following lists are so arranged that quick reference can be made to sizes and prices of the stock we have to offer. We have used a popular classification, as follows:

**TREES.** Pages 3 to 13. Shedding foliage in the Autumn. Example, Maple.

**EVERGREENS.** Pages 14 to 20. Foliage remaining on tree throughout the year. Example, Norway Spruce.

**BROAD-LEAF EVERGREENS.** Pages 21 to 23. Foliage remaining throughout the year. Example, Rhododendrons.

**SHRUBS.** Pages 25 to 36. Shedding foliage in Autumn. Example, Lilac.

**VINES.** Pages 37 to 39. Example, Wistaria.

**HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS.** Pages 40 to 54. Hardy permanent roots. Above the ground the growth is renewed annually. Example, Paeonia.

**HARDY ROSES.** Pages 55 to 56.

**FRUIT DEPARTMENT.** General list of fruit trees and small fruits. Pages 57 to 61.

The Botanical names are inserted alphabetically in **THIS TYPE**, under their respective classes, and refer to the popular, common or English names.

Examples—**ACER**, see Maple; **PICEA**, see Spruce, etc.

COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>ACACIA LOCUST</b> (R. Pseudacacia).....	4 to 5 feet.	\$ .75	\$6.00	.....
Showy racemes of fragrant wistaria-like flowers.	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.00	.....
	2 to 3 feet.	.35	3.00	\$20.00
<b>ACER</b> , see Maple.				
<b>AESCRULUS</b> , see Horse Chestnut.				
<b>AILANTHUS GLANDULOSA</b> (Tree of Heaven).....	8 to 10 feet.	1.00	8.00	.....
<b>ANDROMEDA</b> or Sorrel Tree (Oxydron Arboreum), Specimens, shipped with balls of earth,.....	5 to 7 feet, \$1.50 to	10.00	.....	.....
A rare and charming native small tree or shrub, graceful in outline, foliage of a glossy green, turning to the most brilliant red imaginable in the fall.	4 to 5 feet.	1.50	12.50	90.00
	3 to 4 feet.	1.00	8.00	60.00
	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	35.00
<b>ARALIA</b> , see Shrubs.				
<b>ASH AMERICAN WHITE</b> (Fraxinus Americana).....	Specimens, 12 to 25 feet, \$2.00 to	15.00	.....	.....
The American White Ash is a rapid-growing, long-lived tree of fine proportions and is a very desirable shade tree.				
<b>ASH EUROPEAN</b> (F. Excelsior),				
Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to	8.00	.....	.....	.....
Similar in many respects to the 10 to 12 feet. American white ash.	1.50	12.50	90.00	.....
<b>ASH EUROPEAN WEEPING</b> (F. Excelsior var.).....	Specimens, 5 to 8 feet, \$1.00 to	5.00	.....	.....
A form with drooping branches.				
<b>ASH GREEN</b> (F. Lanceolata),				
Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to	8.00	.....	.....	.....
A beautiful tree with glossy green leaves and symmetrical habit, rapid growth.	1.50	12.00	100.00	.....
	10 to 12 feet.	1.00	8.00	.....
<b>ASH MOUNTAIN</b> , see Mountain Ash.				
<b>ASH-PRICKLY</b> (Xanthoxylum Americanum).				
Interesting native shrub with attractive foliage.	4 to 5 feet.	.75	6.00	.....
	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.00	.....
<b>BASSWOOD</b> , see Linden.				
<b>BEECH AMERICAN</b> (Fagus Ferruginea).	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00
Our native beech is a tree of noble proportions.				



**TREES**  
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COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>BEECH EUROPEAN (F. Sylvaticea).</b>	Specimens, 8 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to \$10.00			\$.....
	This is the beech famous in England, 6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet. 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet.	1.75 1.50 1.00 .75	\$15.00 12.50 9.00 6.00	130.00 90.00 80.00 .....
<b>BEECH EUROPEAN FERN-LEAF (F. Sylvaticea var.).</b>	4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	2.00 1.50 1.00	17.50 13.50 8.50	.....
	This is a beautiful shrub-like form of the European beech and makes a striking object on the lawn.			
<b>BEECH EUROPEAN PURPLE-LEAF (F. Sylvaticea var.).</b>	Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to \$5.00 to 5 to 6 feet.	15.00 2.50 1.50	..... 20.00 12.50	.....
	The well-known purple-leaved beech. Its brilliant foliage makes it a very effective tree where rich color effects are wanted.			
<b>BEECH EUROPEAN RIVER'S PURPLE (F. Sylvaticea var.).</b>	Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$5.00 to 5 to 6 feet.	15.00 3.00	..... .....	.....
	The darkest purple-leaved form of the beech.			
<b>BEECH EUROPEAN WEEPING (F. Sylvaticea var.).</b>	Specimens, 8 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to 6 to 8 feet. 4 to 6 feet.	15.00 2.50 2.00	..... 20.00 17.50	.....
	This unique form of the European beech is well-known by its tortuous outline, striving upwards and at the same time drooping in all directions.			
<b>BEECH EUROPEAN WEEPING PURPLE.</b>	4 to 6 feet.	2.50	.....	.....
<b>BETULA</b> , see Birch.				
<b>BIRCH CANOE (B. Papyrifera).</b>	Specimens, 12 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet.	15.00 1.50 1.25	..... 12.50 10.00	..... 90.00 80.00
	The well-known white birch of our northern woods. Very rapid grower.			
<b>BIRCH RED RIVER (B. Nigra)</b>	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet \$3.00 to 10 to 12 feet.	10.00	.....	.....
<b>BIRCH WHITE EUROPEAN CUT LEAF WEEPING (B. Alba var.).</b>	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	2.50 1.50 1.00	20.00 12.50 8.00	..... 90.00 70.00
	A very popular form of the European white birch, with deep-cut foliage and pendulous growth to the side branches.			
<b>BIRCH YELLOW (B. Lutea).</b>	10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.50 9.00	..... 80.00
	Large-growing native tree with silvery bark.			
<b>BUTTON-BALL or PLANE (Platanus Orientalis).</b>	12 to 15 feet. 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	2.50 2.00 1.25 .75	22.50 17.50 10.00 6.00	..... 150.00 80.00 50.00
	A noble tree of very rapid growth. Very desirable for avenue planting and is preferable for that purpose to our native button-ball ( <i>occidentalis</i> ).			
<b>CARPINUS</b> , see Hornbeam.				
<b>CATALPA BUNGEI.</b>	5 to 7 foot stems.			
	Specimens, 2 to 6 year heads, \$1.00 to 1 year heads	10.00 .75	..... 6.00	..... 55.00
	These trees with bushy heads on straight stems make excellent specimens where formal effects are desired.			
<b>CATALPA SPECIOSA.</b>	Specimens, 12 to 18 feet, \$2.50 to 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	10.00 1.50 1.00 .50	..... 12.00 9.00 3.50	..... 110.00 70.00 20.00
	Rapid growing trees with large heart-shaped foliage and large clusters of showy blooms in June.			
<b>CELTIS</b> , see Nettle Tree.				
<b>CERASUS</b> , see Cherry.				
<b>CERCIDIPHYLLUM JAPONICUM.</b>	Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$2.50 to 5 to 6 feet. 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet.	15.00 1.50 1.00 .75	..... 12.50 8.00 6.00	..... ..... ..... 50.00
	An interesting Japanese tree resembling the birches in habit, leaves heart-shaped, very hardy.			
<b>CERCIS</b> , see Judas Tree.				
<b>CHERRY DOUBLE PINK, J. H. Veitch</b>	6 to 7 feet. 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet.	1.50 1.00 .75	12.00 8.00 6.00	..... 70.00 50.00
	A beautiful dwarf, double pink cherry. Profuse bloomer, flowering in clusters, resembling pink roses.			



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COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100	
CHERRY SEROTINA WEEPING	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$2.00 to	\$5.00	.....	.....	
CHERRY MONTMORENCY WEEPING	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	.....	.....	
CHERRY JAPAN WEEPING (P. Pendula).	Specimens, 6 to 8 feet, \$2.50 to	15.00	.....	.....	
	A medium-sized tree, producing an abundance of delicate pink flowers as the new growth is unfolding, giving the whole plant an indescribable charm. Undoubtedly one of the finest weeping trees in cultivation.	6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	2.50 1.50	\$20.00 12.50	..... \$90.00
CLADRASTIS, see Yellow-wood.					
COFFEE-TREE KENTUCKY (Gymnocladus Canadensis).	8 to 10 feet.	2.50	20.00	.....	
	A rapid-growing tree with large pinnate leaves.	6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	1.00 .75	7.50 6.00	60.00 50.00
CORK TREE, see Phellodendron.					
CORNUS, see Dogwood.					
CRABAPPLE BECHTEL'S DOUBLE (Pyrus Coronaria var.).	4 to 5 feet.	1.00	8.00	70.00	
	Double form of the Western Crab-apple. Light pink.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	.75 .50	6.00 4.00	.....
CRABAPPLE PARKMAN'S (P. Halliana var.).	Specimens, 6 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to	6.00	.....	.....	
	Perhaps the most elegant of all the Japan flowering crabapples. Flowers deep rose red; foliage glossy.	5 to 6 feet. 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet.	1.50 1.00 .50	12.50 8.00 4.50	..... 70.00 35.00
CRABAPPLE PINK JAPAN (P. Floribunda).	5 to 6 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....	
	Graceful, small trees; pink pendulous flowers.	2 to 3 feet.	.75	6.00	.....
CRABAPPLE, PURPLE LEAF, JAPAN (P. Floribunda var.).	5 to 6 feet.	2.00	17.50	.....	
	A new type, similar to the above, other than foliage, which is a rich amber red. Very beautiful.	4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.00 8.00	.....
CRABAPPLE SCHEIDECKERII (P. Floribunda var.).	5 to 6 feet.	1.50	12.00	110.00	
	Similar to Floribunda, but freer flowering.	4 to 5 feet.	1.00	8.00	70.00
CRATAEGUS, see Thorn.					
CYPRESS BALD (Taxodium Distichum).	8 to 10 feet.	2.00	17.50	.....	
	Theypress of the South, perfectly hardy here in the North, thrives well in swampy land.	6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	1.00 .75	9.00 6.00	80.00 50.00
DOGWOOD JAPAN WHITE (Cornus Kousa).	1 to 2 feet.	.50	4.00	.....	
DOGWOOD WHITE FLOWERING (Cornus Florida).	Specimens, 7 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
	Our native White Dogwood is without a rival among ornamental trees of medium size. It is effective as a single specimen, in groups, mixed with other shrubs and trees, or along the woodland border.	5 to 6 feet. 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	1.50 1.00 .75 .50	12.50 9.00 6.00 4.00	115.00 80.00 50.00 30.00
DOGWOOD RED FLOWERING (C. Florida var. Rubra).	4 to 5 feet.	2.50	20.00	.....	
	Like the preceding, but having beautiful deep rosy-pink flowers, freely produced, a desirable tree.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.50 9.00	..... 80.00
DOGWOOD WEEPING (C. Florida var. Pendula).	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
	Another most interesting Dogwood, leader upright, branches gracefully pendent.				
ELM AMERICAN WHITE (Ulmus Americana).	Specimens, 15 to 25 feet, \$3.00 to	25.00	.....	.....	
	Too well known to need description. No other tree forms a finer avenue.	12 to 15 feet. 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	2.50 1.50 1.00 .50	20.00 12.50 8.00 4.00	..... 115.00 60.00 30.00



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COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
ELM AMERICAN WEEPING (U. Americana var.).....Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$5.00 to \$10.00 A graceful form of the preceding.		.....	.....
ELM ENGLISH GOLDEN-LEAF (U. Campestre var.).....3 to 4 feet. .50 \$4.00	.50	\$4.00	.....
ELM ENGLISH PURPLE-LEAF (U. Campestre var.).....Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to 5.00 Very beautiful tree with rich foliage.	5.00	.....	.....
ELM SCOTCH WEEPING or CAMPERDOWN (U. Scabra var.).....Specimens, 6 to 12 feet, \$1.00 to 15.00 FAGUS, see Beech.	15.00	.....	.....
FRAXINUS, see Ash.			
GINKGO, see Maiden Hair Tree.			
GLEBITSCHIA, see Locust.			
GYMNOCLADUS, see Coffee-tree.			
HALESIA, see Snowdrop-tree.			
HAMAMELIS, see Witch Hazel.			
HOLLY, see Broad-Leaf Evergreens.			
HONEY-LOCUST AMERICAN (Gleditschia Triacanthos).....4 to 6 feet. .50 4.00 \$30.00 A tree of picturesque outline. Thrives 3 to 4 feet. .35 3.00 20.00 on very light soils. Often used for 2 to 3 feet. .25 2.00 15.00 hedges and wind-breaks	.50	4.00	\$30.00
HOP-TREE (Ptelea Trifoliata).....4 to 5 feet. .50 3.50 25.00 Interesting small tree, very hardy. 2 to 3 feet. .35 3.00 20.00	.50	3.50	25.00
HORNBEAM AMERICAN (Carpinus Caroliniana).....Specimens, 8 to 10 feet, \$2.50 to 5.00 A graceful and interesting tree. Its 6 to 8 feet. 2.00 15.00 140.00 handsome gray bark is effective in winter.	5.00	.....	.....
HORNBEAM EUROPEAN (C. Betulus). Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to 5.00 This Hornbeam eventually becomes 8 to 10 feet. 1.50 12.50 a large tree. A most desirable variety. 6 to 8 feet. 1.00 7.50 65.00	5.00	.....	.....
HORNBEAM EUROPEAN WEEPING Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$2.00 to 10.00	10.00	.....	.....
HORSE CHESTNUT DWARF (Aesculus Parviflora).....Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, \$2.50 to 10.00 A shrub-like Horse chestnut, bloom- 2 to 3 feet. 1.00 7.50 ing in July. Very desirable for massing, 1 to 2 feet. .75 6.00	10.00	.....	.....
HORSE CHESTNUT WHITE (A. Hippocastanum).....Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to 8.00 A popular tree, well-known for its 8 to 10 feet. 1.50 12.50 beautiful foliage and showy flowers. 6 to 8 feet. 1.25 10.00	8.00	.....	.....
HORSE CHESTNUT WHITE DOUBLE (A. Hippo. var.).....Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to 10.00 Very desirable variety of preceding. 8 to 10 feet. 2.50 20.00	10.00	.....	.....
ILEX, see Broad-Leaf Evergreens.			
JAPAN MAPLES, see Maples.			
JUDAS TREE AMERICAN (Cercis Can- 6 to 8 feet. 1.00 7.50 adensis).....5 to 6 feet. .75 6.00 50.00 Also known as Red-bud. Flowers 4 to 5 feet. .50 4.00 30.00 rosy pink before leaves. A tree of med- ium height.	1.00	7.50	50.00
JUDAS TREE CHINESE (C. Chinensis). Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, \$2.00 to 5.00	5.00	.....	.....
JUGLANS, see Walnut.			
KOELREUTERIA PANICULATA.....8 to 10 feet. 1.75 15.00 A beautiful medium-sized tree from 6 to 8 feet. 1.50 12.00	1.75	15.00	.....
Japan. Large terminal clusters of rich yellow flowers in July.			
LARCH EUROPEAN (L. Decidua). Specimens, 12 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to 20.00 A beautiful tree, foliage turning a 8 to 10 feet. 1.50 12.00 warm yellow in fall, very rapid grower, 6 to 8 feet. 1.25 9.00 70.00 hardy. For forestry planting, inquire 5 to 6 feet. 1.00 7.00 60.00 for special prices.	20.00	.....	.....
LARCH EUROPEAN WEEPING (L. Decidua var.).....Specimens, 8 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to 20.00	20.00	.....	.....
LARCH JAPANESE (Pseudo-larix Fortunei), Specimens, 2 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to 10.00	10.00	.....	.....
A species of Larch from Japan. Rare and beautiful.			



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COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
LARCH JAPANESE ( <i>L. Kaempferi</i> ). Native of Japan. Rapid grower, 6 to 8 feet. hardy. The most beautiful of the larch family.	\$10.00 1.50 1.00	..... \$12.00 7.50	..... ..... \$65.00
LARIX, see Larch.			
LINDEN AMERICAN or BASSWOOD ( <i>Tilia Americana</i> ). Specimens, 12 to 16 feet, \$2.00 to 8 feet. Shapely trees with large handsome foliage. All the lindens listed are desirable avenue trees.	8.00 1.50 1.25	..... 12.50 9.00	..... 115.00 80.00
LINDEN CRIMEAN ( <i>T. Dasystyla</i> ). Specimens, 10 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to 8 feet. Shapely habit, heart-shaped, glossy green leaves and smooth reddish-yellow bark. One of the finest trees for a lawn or street tree.	18.00 1.75 1.25	..... 15.00 10.00	..... 140.00 90.00
LINDEN EUROPEAN BROAD-LEAF or LIME ( <i>T. Platypyllos</i> ). Specimens, 10 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to 10 to 12 feet. Broad-leaved linden or lime of Europe. A splendid shade tree similar to sugar maple in outline.	20.00 2.00 1.50	..... 17.50 12.50	..... 160.00 115.00
LINDEN EUROPEAN SILVER ( <i>T. Petiolaris</i> ). Specimens, 10 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to 8 to 10 feet. Elegant species with a silvery white effect of leaf and branch. A noble tree.	20.00 2.00 1.50	..... 17.50 12.00	..... 150.00 110.00
LINDEN EUROPEAN SILVER WEEPING ( <i>T. Petiolaris</i> var.). Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to 8 to 10 feet. A form of the preceding with slightly drooping branches. A noble and impressive tree.	15.00 2.50 1.75	..... 22.50 15.00	..... 140.00
LINDEN EUROPEAN SMALL-LEAF or LIME ( <i>T. Vulgaris</i> ). Specimens, 10 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to 8 to 10 feet. The common lime tree of Europe. An interesting tree, very desirable.	20.00 1.50	..... 12.50	.....
LIQUIDAMBAR, see Sweet-Gum.			
LIRIODENDRON, see Tulip-Tree.			
LOCUST, see Honey-Locust.			
*MAGNOLIA ALBA SUPERBA (Hybrid). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to 3 to 4 feet.	6.00 2.50	..... 22.00	.....
MAGNOLIA CUCUMBER-TREE ( <i>Magnolia Acuminata</i> ). Tall pyramidal tree, flowers in June.	8 to 10 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.50 9.00
*MAGNOLIA HALL'S EARLY JAPAN ( <i>M. Stellata</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 5 feet, \$5.00 to 2 to 3 feet. Sometimes known as the Star-Magnolia. It is a shrub-like tree seldom reaching a height of fifteen feet. It is the first magnolia to bloom in the spring and its dainty but showy pure white flowers of delicate fragrance are always welcome.	1 to 2 feet. 1 foot.	2.00 1.50	18.50 12.00
MAGNOLIA HALL'S EARLY VAR. ROSEA. Similar to above except color of bloom, which is a clear rose pink. Very rare.	2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	5.00 3.00	..... 25.00
MAGNOLIA HYPOLEUCA. Japan magnolia of large size, leaves from 10 to 14 inches across, flowers creamy white and fragrant.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	5.00 3.00	40.00 25.00
*MAGNOLIA LENNEI (Hybrid). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to 3 to 4 feet. The latest of the class to bloom, very large flowers, deep rich red on the outside, inside a rosy white.	6.00 2.50 2.00	..... 22.00 18.50	..... ..... .....



**TREES**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100	
*MAGNOLIA SOULANGEANA (Hybrid). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to This is the well-known and more common pink magnolia. The pink cup-shaped flowers are very fragrant.	\$6.00 2.50 2.00	.... \$22.00 18.50	....	
*MAGNOLIA SPECIOSA (Hybrid). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to Much lighter in color and some larger than Soulangeana, blooms at about the same time.	6.00 2.50 2.00	.... 22.00 18.50	....	
MAGNOLIA SWEET-BAY (M. Glauca). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to Sweet swamp magnolia, a shrub with evergreen leaves in sheltered locations.	5.00 1.50 1.00	.... 12.50 7.50	....	
*MAGNOLIA THURBER'S (M. Kobus). Specimens, 10 to 15 feet, \$4.00 to A beautiful and fragrant magnolia from Japan, a handsome tree and should be better known and more freely planted.	8.00 3.00 2.00	.... 25.00 18.00	....	
MAGNOLIA UMBRELLA-TREE (M. Tripetala). Very ornamental tree of spreading habit, large yellow green leaves and showy flowers. The fruit in the fall is very ornamental.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet. 4 to 6 feet.	2.00 1.50 1.00	17.50 12.00 7.50	.... 110.00 65.00
*MAGNOLIA YULAN or CONSPICUA A rare magnolia of great beauty. NOTE—Those marked with * bloom early before leaves appear.	3 to 4 feet.	3.00	27.50	....
MAIDEN HAIR TREE or SALISBURIA (Ginkgo Biloba). A wonderful tree with wedge-shaped leaves, termed maiden hair tree owing to the resemblance to the maiden hair fern the effect of the foliage produces.	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	10.00 2.00 1.50 1.00	.... 17.50 12.00 8.00	.... 110.00 70.00
MAPLE ASH-LEAF or BOX ELDER (Acer Negundo). Vigorous growing Maples. Bark smooth and foliage a pleasing light green.	Specimens, 15 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	10.00 1.75	15.00	....
MAPLE ASH-LEAF GOLDEN (A. Negundo var. Aureum). MAPLE ASH-LEAF VARIEGATED (A. Negundo var. Variegata).	6 to 8 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	1.50 1.50 1.00	12.00 12.00 9.00	.... .... ....
MAPLE COLCHICUM (A. Laetum var. Rubrum). Maple from Japan with very beautiful foliage.	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	5.00 1.00	.... 8.00	.... ....
MAPLE CORK-BARK (A. Campestre). Dwarf trees of interesting habit, brilliant fall foliage.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet. 4 to 6 feet.	1.50 1.00 .75	12.50 7.50 6.50	.... .... 50.00
MAPLE GINNALA (A. Ginnala). Another shrub-like Maple from northern China and Japan. It is a beautiful little tree whose dainty foliage turns a most brilliant color in the fall.	Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet.	5.00 1.00 .75	.... 7.50 6.00	.... 65.00 ....
MAPLE MOUNTAIN (A. Spicatum). This is a dwarf tree and thrives well in shady places.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	1.25 .75	10.00 5.00	.... ....
MAPLE NORWAY (A. Platanoides). The Norway Maple is one of the most desirable shade trees obtainable, thriving on almost any soil and withstanding extreme exposure. We have a splendid stock of this desirable maple, planted far enough apart to develop into fine specimens.	Specimens, 15 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to 12 to 14 feet. 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	20.00 2.00 1.50 1.25 .75	.... 18.00 12.50 10.00 6.00	.... 150.00 90.00 80.00 50.00
MAPLE NORWAY CRISP-LEAF (A. Plat. var.). Specimens, 8 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	....	....	

**COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES****Each****Per 10****Per 100**

MAPLE NORWAY CUT-LEAF (A. Plat. var.)	Specimens, 8 to 10 feet, \$2.00 to	\$5.00	.....	.....
MAPLE NORWAY GLOBE-HEAD (A. Plat. var.)	Specimens, 8 to 10 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....	.....
MAPLE NORWAY REITENBACH'S PURPLE-LEAF (A. Plat. var.).	Specimens, 12 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to A form of the Norway Maple with 12 to 15 feet. rich amber-red foliage; holds its rich 10 to 12 feet. color well throughout the season. 8 to 10 feet.	20.00 4.00 3.00 2.00	..... \$25.00 18.00	..... \$..... 160.00
MAPLE NORWAY SCHWEDEL'R'S PURPLE-LEAF (A. Plat. var.).	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$4.00 to This deep amber-leaved Norway Ma- 10 to 12 feet. ple when it first develops in the Spring is 8 to 10 feet. the most intense amber red imaginable, 6 to 8 feet. changing as the season advances to a deep rich green.	15.00 3.00 2.00 1.00	..... 25.00 17.50 9.00	..... 160.00 80.00
MAPLE RED or SOFT (A. Rubrum).	Specimens, 12 to 25 feet, \$2.00 to Of medium growth, shapely in form, 10 to 12 feet. perfectly hardy, a valuable lawn and 8 to 10 feet. avenue tree.	20.00 2.00 1.50	..... 15.00 12.50	130.00 90.00
MAPLE RED SANGUINEUM (A. Rubrum var.).	Specimens, 8 to 10 feet. Variety of the above, with brilliant 6 to 8 feet. fall foliage.	2.00 1.50	15.00 12.50	130.00 90.00
MAPLE SILVER (A. Saccharinum).	Specimens, 15 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to The most rapid-growing of all the 12 to 15 feet. Maples and is a very much planted tree 10 to 12 feet. for avenues. The habit is graceful and 8 to 10 feet. owes its name, Silver Maple, to the silvery foliage.	15.00 1.50 1.25 1.00	..... 12.50 9.00 7.50	..... 90.00 75.00 50.00
MAPLE SILVER FERN-LEAF (A. Sacchar. var.).	Specimens, 12 to 20 feet, \$2.50 to Form of the Silver Maple with effec- 10 to 12 feet. tive foliage. 8 to 10 feet.	15.00 2.00 1.50	..... 15.00 12.50	130.00 90.00
MAPLE SILVER TURNER'S (A. Sacchar. var.).	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$2.50 to A new and interesting form similar 10 to 12 feet. to Weir's.	10.00 1.50	..... 12.50	..... 90.00
MAPLE SILVER WEIR'S CUT-LEAF (A. Sacchar. var.).	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to Form of the Silver Maple with droop- 10 to 12 feet. ing branches and finely laciniated foli- 8 to 10 feet. age. A beautiful lawn tree.	10.00 1.75 1.25	..... 15.00 10.00	130.00 80.00
MAPLE STRIPED BARK or MOOSE-WOOD (A. Pennsylvanicum).	6 to 8 feet. Of medium growth, upright habit. 3 to 4 feet. Bright green foliage. Bark dark green, marked with stripes.	1.50 .75	10.00 6.00	..... 50.00
MAPLE SUGAR or HARD (A. Saccharum).	Specimens, 15 to 25 feet, \$5.00 to The most popular Maple tree in the 12 to 15 feet. East as a shade and avenue tree. Of 10 to 12 feet. rapid and symmetrical growth, thriving 8 to 10 feet. on a variety of soils and producing 6 to 8 feet. beautiful brilliant foliage effects in Au- tumn. We have a fine lot of trees to select from.	25.00 2.00 1.50 1.00 .75	..... 17.50 12.50 8.00 6.00	..... 150.00 100.00 75.00 50.00
MAPLE TATARICUM (A. Tataricum).	8 to 10 feet. Shrub-like tree, has brilliant autumn 6 to 8 feet. coloring, hardy and very desirable. 4 to 6 feet.	1.50 1.00 .75	12.50 7.50 6.00	..... 60.00 50.00
MAPLE JAPAN (Acer Polymorphum).	Specimens, 5 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to A graceful shrubby grower, foliage 4 to 5 feet. beautifully tinted in spring and very 3 to 4 feet. brilliant in the fall. 2 to 3 feet.	15.00 1.50 .75 .50	..... 10.00 6.00 3.00	..... 90.00 50.00 20.00
MAPLE JAPAN GOLDEN BROAD-LEAF,	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to A variety with light yellow palmated 3 to 4 feet. leaves. Compact, upright grower. 2 to 3 feet.	10.00 3.00 2.00	..... 25.00 17.50	..... ..... .....



**TREES**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>MAPLE JAPAN GREEN CUT-LEAF</b>				
WEEPING.....Specimens, 2 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to	\$10.00	.....	.....	
<b>MAPLE JAPAN GREEN NARROW-LEAF</b>				
Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
<b>MAPLE JAPAN RED BROAD-LEAF</b>				
Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
Broad handsome leaves of the most intense blood-red when they unfold in the Spring time, hold a deep maroon red all the summer, brilliant again in the fall.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	3.00 2.00 1.00	\$25.00 17.50 8.00	..... ..... \$60.00
<b>MAPLE JAPAN RED NARROW-LEAF</b>				
Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
2 to 3 feet.	2.00	17.50	.....	
<b>MAPLE JAPAN RED WEEPING CUT-LEAF</b>				
Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
An interesting variety with a spreading habit, whose foliage is so minutely dissected as to give the plant a very graceful fern-like appearance.	2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	2.00 1.00	17.50 9.00	..... 80.00
<b>MORUS</b> , see Mulberry.				
<b>MOUNTAIN ASH EUROPEAN</b> ( <i>Sorbus Aucuparia</i> )				
Well-known tree producing clusters of white flowers in May and June, followed by brilliant red berries in the Fall.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	1.00 .75	8.00 6.00	60.00 50.00
<b>MULBERRY DOWNING</b> ( <i>Morus Rubra</i> var.)				
Rapid grower and beautiful foliage; large, black, edible fruits.	5 to 6 feet. 4 to 5 feet.	1.00 .75	8.00 6.00	70.00 50.00
<b>MULBERRY TEA'S WEEPING</b> ( <i>M. Alba</i> var.).				
A weeping form grafted on stems to 7 feet high.	Specimens, \$1.50 to 2 year heads	15.00 1.00	..... 9.00	..... 80.00
Its long slender branches droop to the ground, forming a beautiful tent of green.				
<b>NETTLE TREE</b> ( <i>Celtis Occidentalis</i> ).				
Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to	8.00	.....	.....	
Foliage resembles the Elm somewhat.	2.50	.....	.....	
Thrives especially well at the seashore.	1.75	15.00	130.00	
<b>NYSSA</b> , see Sour-gum.				
<b>OAK ENGLISH</b> ( <i>Quercus Pedunculata</i> ).				
Well-known tree of spreading habit.	Specimens, 10 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to	15.00 2.00	..... 17.50	..... 150.00
<b>OAK ENGLISH GOLDEN-LEAF</b> ( <i>Q. Pedunculata</i> var.).				
Specimens, 8 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
One of the best yellow-foliaged trees.	2.50	22.50	.....	
<b>OAK ENGLISH PYRAMID FORM</b> ( <i>Q. Pedunculata</i> var.).				
Specimens, 8 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
This variety is quite pyramidal and makes a striking form in contrast with other forms.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	1.50 1.25	12.50 10.00	..... .....
<b>OAK PIN</b> ( <i>Q. Palustris</i> )	Specimens, 8 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00	.....	.....
The Pin Oak is by far the most planted of all the native oaks.	10 to 12 feet.	2.50	20.00	.....
Graceful in form, glossy deeply-pinnated foliage, changing from green to rich crimson in the autumn.	8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	2.00 1.50	15.00 12.50	130.00 100.00
<b>OAK SCARLET</b> ( <i>Q. Coccinea</i> ).				
Specimens, 8 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
Leaves resemble the Pin Oak somewhat in form and coloring, but less deeply divided.	6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.50 8.00	100.00 75.00
<b>OAK WHITE AMERICAN</b> ( <i>Q. Alba</i> ).				
Specimens, 8 to 12 feet, \$3.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
One of America's most noble trees.	4 to 6 feet.	1.00	9.00	80.00
<b>OAK WHITE WATER</b> ( <i>Q. Bicolor</i> ).				
Specimens, 8 to 12 feet, \$3.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
Native tree that grows to noble proportions.	8 to 10 feet.	2.00	17.50	150.00



**TREES**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>OXYDENDRON</b> , see <i>Andromeda</i> .				
<b>PAEONIA MOUTAN</b> , see <i>Paeonia</i> in <i>Herbaceous plants</i> , page 47.				
<b>PAGODA TREE</b> ( <i>Sophora Japonica</i> )....	5 to 6 feet.	\$1.50	\$12.50	.....
Medium-sized tree of graceful habit, bark a peculiar deep sea-green, foliage of lighter shade.	3 to 4 feet.	.75	6.00	.....
<b>PAGODA TREE WEEPING</b> ( <i>S. Japonica</i> var.)....	Specimens grafted, 6 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to One of the most beautiful pendulous trees in cultivation.	15.00	.....	.....
<b>PAULOWNIA IMPERIALIS</b> .....	3 to 4 feet.	.75	6.00	.....
A tree with stout spreading branches, with very large, heart-shaped leaves, showy catalpa-like blooms.	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	.....
<b>PEACH DOUBLE CRIMSON</b> ( <i>Prunus Persica</i> var.).....	4 to 6 feet.	.50	3.50	.....
A form of the Peach with beautiful double crimson flowers, a charming tree.	3 to 4 feet.	.35	2.50	.....
<b>PHELLODENDRON AMURENSE</b> (Cork Tree)....	Specimens, 12 to 18 feet, \$3.00 to Chinese tree with spreading habit. 10 to 12 feet. Foliage produces a very spicy odor when bruised.	15.00 2.00 1.50	..... 17.50 12.50	\$..... 150.00 100.00
<b>PLANE</b> , see <i>Buttonball</i> .				
<b>PLATANUS</b> , see <i>Buttonball</i> .				
<b>PLUM BEACH</b> ( <i>Prunus Maritima</i> )....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	.....
Of shrub-like growth, with white flowers produced in early Spring. Very desirable for shore planting.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
<b>PLUM DOUBLE PINK FLOWERING</b> ( <i>P. Triloba</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet.	.35	3.00	20.00
Large clear pink double blooms before the leaves appear; a beautiful shrub-like tree.				
<b>PLUM MOSER'S DOUBLE WHITE PURPLE LEAF</b> ( <i>P. Cerasifera</i> var.)....	4 to 5 feet.	1.00	9.00	.....
Purple foliage, double white flowers.	3 to 4 feet.	1.75	5.00	40.00
<b>PLUM PISSARD'S PURPLE LEAF</b> ( <i>P. Cerasifera</i> var.).....	8 to 10 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....
Brilliant, amber-red foliage, becoming more pronounced as the season advances; very beautiful when in bloom.	6 to 8 feet.	1.00	9.00	.....
<b>POPLAR CAROLINA</b> ( <i>Populus Deltoides</i> )....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00
Specimens, 15 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to A much-used tree where quick results are required; of very rapid growth under varying conditions; glossy, clean foliage.	12 to 15 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....
	10 to 12 feet.	1.25	9.00	75.00
	8 to 10 feet.	1.00	7.50	55.00
	6 to 8 feet.	.75	5.00	30.00
<b>POPLAR CAROLINA VAN GEERT'S GOLDEN</b> ( <i>P. Deltoides</i> var.)....	12 to 14 feet.	2.00	17.50	.....
A most desirable golden foliage tree, which holds its color well throughout the season.	10 to 12 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....
<b>POPLAR LOMBARDY</b> ( <i>P. Nigra</i> var.)....	Specimens, 12 to 20 feet, \$2.50 to A favorite tree where striking pyramidal masses of foliage are required. Used in creation of formal garden effects.	15.00 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	..... 12.50 7.50 4.00	100.00 60.00 30.00
	10 to 12 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....
	8 to 10 feet.	1.00	7.50	.....
	6 to 8 feet.	.50	4.00	.....
<b>POPLAR WHITE BOLLES' UPRIGHT</b> ( <i>P. Alba</i> var.)....	Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$2.00 to Resembles the Lombardy poplar in shape, but has the rich colored bark and downy white leaves of the white poplar.	10.00 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet.	..... 9.00 80.00	.....
	10 to 12 feet.	1.50	9.00	.....
<b>POPLAR WHITE MAPLE-LEAF</b> ( <i>P. Alba</i> var.)....	Specimens, 12 to 20 feet, \$2.50 to Beautiful form of the white poplar, leaves maple-shaped, dark green above and velvety white beneath. Makes most effective masses, splendid for sea-shore.	15.00 10 to 12 feet. 8 to 10 feet. 6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	..... 17.50 12.00 7.50 5.00	..... 100.00 60.00 40.00



# TREES

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY

COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
POPLAR WILLOW-LEAF (P. Trichocarpa). Specimens, 15 to 18 feet, \$3.00 to	\$12.00	.....	.....
Very narrow, shiny, willow-like, 8 to 10 feet. fragrant leaves, very graceful tree. 6 to 8 feet.	1.00 .75	\$7.50 5.00	\$60.00 40.00
POPULUS, see Poplar.			
PRUNUS, see Plum.			
PTELEA, see Hop-tree.			
PYRUS, see Crabapple.			
QUERCUS, see Oak.			
RED-BUD, see Judas Tree.			
ROBINIA, see Acacia.			
SALISBURIA, see Maiden-Hair Tree.			
SALIX, see Willow.			
SNOW-DROP TREE (Halesia Tetrapetra). Medium size tree bearing snow-drop 10 to 12 feet. like blossoms. 6 to 8 feet.	1.50 .75	12.00 6.00	..... 50.00
SOPHORA, see Pagoda Tree.			
SORBUS, see Mountain Ash			
SORREL TREE, see Andromeda.			
SOUR-GUM or TUPELO (Nyssa Sylvatica) 1 to 2 feet. Also known as Pepperidge. Wonder- fully attractive tree. <i>Our stock is pot grown.</i>	1.00	9.00	80.00
STUARTIA PENTAGYNA, see Deciduous Shrubs.			
SWEET GUM (Liquidambar Styraciflua), Specimens, 12 to 14 feet, \$8.00 to	12.00	.....	.....
Symmetrical form. Leaves star shape and glossy.			
SYCAMORE, see Buttonball.			
TAXODIUM, see Cypress.			
THORN COCKSPUR (Crataegus Crus-Galli). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to	5.00 .50	..... 3.50	..... 25.00
Decorative species, picturesque habit, 2 to 3 feet. foliage glossy.			
THORN ENGLISH DOUBLE CRIMSON or PAUL'S (C. Oxy. var.). Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to	12.00	.....	.....
Also known as Paul's crimson double 5 to 6 feet. hawthorn. A most desirable medium- 4 to 5 feet. sized tree. 3 to 4 feet.	1.50 1.00 .75	12.00 9.00 6.00	..... 80.00 50.00
THORN ENGLISH DOUBLE WHITE (C. Oxy. var.). Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to	12.00	.....	.....
An interesting form of Hawthorn 5 to 6 feet. with corymba of white flowers flushed 4 to 5 feet. with pink. 3 to 4 feet.	1.50 1.00 .75	12.00 9.00 6.00	..... 80.00 50.00
THORN ENGLISH WEEPING. Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to	4.00	.....	.....
TILIA, see Linden.			
TREE OF HEAVEN, see Ailanthus.			
TULIP-TREE or WHITE-WOOD (Lirio- dendron Tulipifera). Specimens, 12 to 15 feet, \$3.50 to	10.00	.....	.....
Majestic native tree belonging to the 10 to 12 feet. magnolia family; very rapid grower, 8 to 10 feet. clean shapely foliage. Much used for 6 to 8 feet. avenue planting.	2.50 1.75 1.00	20.00 15.00 8.00	..... 130.00 70.00
TULIP-TREE VARIEGATED-LEAF (L. Tulipifera var.). Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to	15.00	.....	.....
TUPELO, see Sour-Gum.			
ULMUS, see Elm.			
VIRGILIA LUTEA, see Yellow-wood.			
WALNUT BLACK (Juglans Nigra). 2 to 3 feet. Vigorous tree. Nuts esteemed for their rich flavor.	.35	2.50	.....
WALNUT CORDIFORMIS (J. Cordiformis). A valuable nut tree from Japan. Sim- 6 to 8 feet. ilar to Siebold's except the nuts are 4 to 5 feet. heart-shaped.	1.00 .75	9.00 6.00	.....
WALNUT ENGLISH (J. Regia). A very 3 to 4 feet. hardy type. 2 to 3 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.50 8.00	.....
WALNUT SIEBOLD'S (J. Sieboldiana). Specimens, 10 to 14 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....	.....
Vigorous tree from Japan similar to 8 to 10 feet. our native black walnut in habit of 6 to 8 feet. growth. Nuts fine quality. 4 to 6 feet.	1.00 .75 .50	7.50 5.00 3.50	..... 40.00 25.00



# TREES

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100	
WILLOW GOLDEN-BARK (Salix Vitellina var. Aurea).....	10 to 12 feet.	\$1.00	\$8.00	.....	
Very rapid-growing willow which reaches a large size; the twigs are bright golden and foliage a pleasing silvery green.	8 to 10 feet.	.75	6.00	\$50.00	
	6 to 8 feet.	.50	4.00	35.00	
	4 to 5 feet.	.35	3.00	20.00	
WILLOW GOLDEN-BARK WEEPING (S. Vit. var. Aurea Pendula).	Specimens, 10 to 20 feet, \$2.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
A most beautiful weeping golden-bark willow.	8 to 10 feet.	1.50	12.50	100.00	
	6 to 8 feet.	1.00	7.50	60.00	
WILLOW JAPANESE (S. Sieboldiana).	Specimens, 9 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	.....	.....	
A very graceful, slender-branched, shrub-like willow, with sage-green foliage and an abundance of small "pussies" very early in the Spring.	7 to 9 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....	
	5 to 7 feet.	1.00	7.50	60.00	
	4 to 5 feet.	.50	3.50	25.00	
WILLOW LAUREL-LEAF (S. Pentandra).	8 to 10 feet.	1.00	8.00	70.00	
Upright in habit with glossy foliage.	6 to 8 feet.	.75	6.00	50.00	
WILLOW PUSSY EUROPEAN (S. Muttabilis).....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00	
The "pussy" buds of this variety are very large and silvery. Makes a spreading small bush-like tree.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	3.00	25.00	
WILLOW RED-BARK (S. Vit. var. Britzensis).	A form with deep red bark in the winter season contrasting effectively with the golden form when they are planted together.	8 to 10 feet.	.75	6.00	50.00
	6 to 8 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00	
	4 to 6 feet.	.35	3.00	20.00	
WILLOW SILVER-LEAF (S. Vit. var. Argentea).....	8 to 10 feet.	1.00	9.00	80.00	
A dwarf willow with silvery foliage.	6 to 8 feet.	.75	6.00	50.00	
	4 to 6 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00	
WILLOW THURLOW'S WEEPING (S. var. Elegantissima).....	Specimens, 15 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
A very beautiful willow, similar to Babylonica but somewhat more upright and considered more hardy.	10 to 12 feet.	1.50	10.00	90.00	
	Babylonica	8 to 10 feet.	1.25	9.00	80.00
WILLOW WEEPING (S. Babylonica).	Specimens, 12 to 18 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	
The well-known weeping willow is useful in many places, with its long, drooping branches.	10 to 12 feet.	1.50	12.50	100.00	
	8 to 10 feet.	1.00	8.00	70.00	
	6 to 8 feet.	.75	6.00	.....	
WITCH HAZEL AMERICAN (Hamamelis Virginica).....	Specimens, 6 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
Our native Witch Hazel is a charming, shrub-like tree. Everyone is familiar with its charm in the late Fall. It is attractive in its habit of growth and is especially valuable for planting in the shade, thriving with surprising luxuriance even in the thick woodland.	5 to 6 feet.	1.50	12.50	100.00	
	4 to 5 feet.	1.00	7.50	60.00	
	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00	
WITCH HAZEL JAPANESE (H. Japonica).	Specimens, 6 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
Beautiful species, blooms in Spring, rare.	2 to 3 feet.	2.00	15.00	.....	
	1 to 2 feet.	1.25	10.00	90.00	
XANTHOXYLUM, see Ash, Prickly.					
YELLOW-WOOD AMERICAN (Cladrastis Tinctoria).....	Specimens, 15 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00	.....	.....	
A very desirable tree of medium growth. The trees are festooned with drooping racemes of blooms resembling the wistaria, creamy white and fragrant.	10 to 12 feet.	2.00	17.50	160.00	
	8 to 10 feet.	1.50	12.50	100.00	
	6 to 8 feet.	1.00	9.00	75.00	
YELLOW-WOOD JAPANESE (C. Amurensis).	Specimens, 8 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	.....	.....	

Herkimer, N. Y., 9-21-'14.

The plants arrived in fine order and are a thrifty lot, just the kind you always send out whether the order be large or small. That is why I like to get my plants and shrubs from you.

F. G. H.



# EVERGREENS



Evergreens are a specialty with us and our collection includes many rare and beautiful specimens as well as a large stock of the more common sorts. We are fortunate in having soil conditions very favorable for their development, both of top and root. We transplant and root-prune all our evergreens frequently, which practically insures their successful transplanting, even of the larger specimens.

## How to Ship Evergreens.

We recommend hauling by teams or auto trucks when delivery is within economical distance. Small orders to distant points can be boxed for shipping by freight or express, but where a number of specimen trees are to be sent, we advise shipping in bulk in car lots; this saves the cost of boxing and insures their arrival without injury. We gladly advise, if requested, the shipping method we recommend for individual shipments.

COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>ABIES</b> , see Fir.			
<b>ARBORVITAE AMERICAN</b> ( <i>Thuya Occidentalis</i> ) . . . . .			
Specimens, 3 to 20 feet, \$1.00 to \$25.00			
Also known as White Cedar. All 6 to 7 feet. 2.00	\$17.50	\$	....
things considered this native evergreen 5 to 6 feet. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
and its numerous varieties is among 4 to 5 feet. 1.25	9.00	80.00	
our most useful of evergreens. 3 to 4 feet. .75	6.00	40.00	
Very easy to transplant and thriving 2 to 3 feet. .50	3.50	25.00	
on a great variety of soils, it is naturally 8 to 12 inches. .25	2.00	15.00	
in very great demand. Special prices for hedge plant grades.			
<b>ARBORVITAE AMERICAN VAR. GEO.</b>			
<b>PEABODY</b> . . . . . Specimens, 4 to 7 feet, \$2.00 to 10.00			
One of the best golden forms. 3 to 4 feet. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
2 to 3 feet. 1.00	7.50	60.00	
<b>ARBORVITAE AMERICAN VAR. GLOBE.</b>			
Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$2.50 to 10.00			
Develops into globe-like head, 18 to 24 inches. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
quite dwarf, seldom getting to be 12 to 18 inches. 1.00	7.50	60.00	
more than three feet high. 8 to 12 inches. .50	3.50	25.00	
<b>ARBORVITAE AMERICAN VAR.</b>			
<b>HOVEY'S</b> . . . . . Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, \$3.00 to 5.00			
Globular in form; foliage light green. 2 to 3 feet. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
<b>ARBORVITAE AMERICAN VAR.</b>			
<b>PYRAMIDAL</b> . . . . . Specimens, 4 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to 20.00			
Pyramidal form, rich dark green foliage. 3 to 4 feet. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
Very useful where a formal column of deep green is required. This 2 to 3 feet. 1.00	7.50	60.00	
form is also very desirable for hedges. 1 to 2 feet. .75	6.00	40.00	
<b>ARBORVITAE AMERICAN VAR.</b>			
<b>SIBERIAN</b> . . . . . Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to 15.00			
Compact and dense of foliage, the 3 to 4 feet. 2.00	17.50	....	
color remains quite a rich green throughout the year. One of the best. 2 to 3 feet. 1.50	12.50	110.00	
1 to 2 feet. .75	6.00	50.00	
<b>ARBORVITAE ORIENTAL</b> ( <i>Thuya or Biota Orientalis</i> ) . . . . . Specimens, 4 to 10 feet, \$2.00 to 10.00			
Brilliant evergreen with close ascending branches of a fan-shaped appearance.			
<b>ARBORVITAE ORIENTAL VAR. ELEGANTISSIMA</b> . . . . . Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to 10.00			
Pyramidal tips of new growth, brilliant yellow.			
<b>ARBORVITAE STANDISH'S</b> ( <i>Thuya or Thuyopsis Japonica</i> ) . . . . . Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, \$5.00 to 10.00			
Makes a very graceful medium-sized tree. Hardy and desirable. 3 to 4 feet. 3.00	25.00	....	
2 to 3 feet. 2.00	17.50	....	
1 to 2 feet. 1.00	7.50	60.00	



# EVERGREENS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
BALSAM FIR, see Fir.			
BIOTA, see Arborvitae.			
BLUE SPRUCE, see Spruce.			
CEDAR (Red), see Juniper.			
CHAMAECYPARIS, see Cypress, Japan.			
CYPRESS, JAPAN (Chamaecyparis or Retinispora).			
<i>The following are of moderate growth and some of them so dwarf in their nature as to never grow more than 2 or 3 feet tall. All are perfectly hardy, and for grouping, where a mass of low evergreen foliage is desired, they are not excelled.</i>			
CYPRESS JAPAN (Obtusa) (Hinoki Cypress). . . . .	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$2.00 to	\$20.00	.....
A very beautiful species, of refined appearance, medium size, remaining green through the winter.	2 to 3 feet. 1.50	\$12.50	.....
1 to 2 feet. 1.00	7.50	\$60.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Obtusa) VAR.			
AUREA. . . . .	Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....
Similar to the above in habit, foliage of a rich yellow.	1 to 2 feet. 1.00	8.00	.....
CYPRESS JAPAN (Obtusa) VAR.			
NANA. . . . .	Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, \$3.00 to	50.00	.....
The gem of the lot; compact form and deep green foliage. This is the form the Japanese use in creating their famous dwarfs (chabo-hiba).	18 to 24 inches. 2.50	20.00	.....
Imported and nursery grown. All interesting and some of great age.	12 to 18 inches. 2.00	17.50	150.00
8 to 12 inches. 1.00	8.00	75.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Obtusa) VAR.			
NANA AUREA. . . . .	18 to 20 inches. 2.00	17.50	.....
Like the preceding except that the foliage is light green tipped with golden.	15 to 18 inches. 1.50	12.50	.....
12 to 15 inches. 1.00	8.00	60.00	
8 to 12 inches. .75	6.00	40.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) (Sawara Cypress). . . . .	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$2.50 to	10.00	.....
The pea-fruited species of the Japan Cypress. Very hardy and graceful, medium size tree.	30 to 36 inches. 2.00	18.00	160.00
24 to 30 inches. 1.25	9.00	80.00	
18 to 24 inches. .75	6.00	50.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR.			
AUREA. . . . .	Specimens, 3 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to	12.00	.....
Foliage light green tipped with golden yellow.	2 to 3 feet. 1.75	15.00	130.00
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR.			
NANA VARIEGATA. . . . .	12 to 18 inches. 1.50	.....	.....
A very dwarf form with a mixture of white.			
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR.			
FILIFERA. . . . .	Specimens, 4 to 15 feet, \$5.00 to	50.00	.....
Interesting form with thread-like branchlets, forming a shower-like effect of green. One of the best, developing rapidly into a beautiful plant	3 to 4 feet. 3.00	27.50	.....
2 to 3 feet. 2.00	17.50	140.00	
1 to 2 feet. 1.00	7.50	60.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR. FILIFERA AUREA. . . . .	3 to 4 feet. 4.00	.....	.....
A rare and beautiful golden form of preceding.	2 to 3 feet. 3.00	25.00	.....
18 to 24 inches. 2.00	18.00	160.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR.			
PLUMOSA. . . . .	Specimens, 2 to 10 feet, \$2.50 to	50.00	.....
Dwarf green form; very bushy and, if trimmed, can be made almost any form. Very much used in formal garden work.	18 to 24 inches. 1.50	.....	.....
12 to 18 inches. .75	5.00	40.00	
8 to 12 inches. .50	3.50	25.00	
6 to 8 inches. .35	2.50	20.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR.			
PLUMOSA AUREA. Specimens, 2 to 15 feet, \$2.50 to	50.00	.....	.....
Similar to the preceding form, but with a rich, warm, golden foliage.	18 to 24 inches. 1.50	12.50	115.00
12 to 18 inches. 1.00	7.00	60.00	
8 to 12 inches. .75	5.00	40.00	
CYPRESS JAPAN (Pisifera) VAR.			
PLUMOSA ARGENTEA.	Specimens, 15 to 18 inches, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....
Very like preceding, but even more compact. New growth silver-tipped.	12 to 15 inches. 1.50	12.50	115.00
8 to 12 inches. 1.00	6.00	40.00	
6 to 8 inches. .50	3.50	25.00	



# EVERGREENS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
CYPRESS JAPAN ( <i>Pisifera</i> ) VAR.				
PLUMOSA VARIEGATA.....	18 to 24 inches.	\$1.50	\$12.50	.....
Similar to the three preceding forms in habit of growth; deep green, tipped with fine white.	12 to 18 inches.	1.00	7.00	\$60.00
CYPRESS JAPAN ( <i>Pisifera</i> ) VAR.				
SQUARROSA VEITCHII.	Specimens, 2 to 5 feet, \$1.50 to 18 to 24 inches.	10.00 1.00	..... 8.00	..... 60.00
Charming form, with a compact, feathery growth of a bluish-green color.	15 to 18 inches.	.75	6.00	40.00
FIR MT. ENOS ( <i>Abies Cephalonica</i> )	Specimens, 2 to 8 feet, \$1.50 to	10.00	.....	.....
FIR NORDMAN'S ( <i>Abies Nordmanniana</i> )	Specimens, 5 to 8 feet, \$8.00 to	25.00	.....	.....
Lustrous, deep green foliage and symmetrical form. One of the grandest and best of the silver firs.	24 to 30 inches.	2.50	20.00	.....
FIR M A N C H U R I A N BALSAM	18 to 24 inches.	1.50	12.50	110.00
( <i>Abies Veitchii</i> ).....	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to	10.00	.....	.....
Very hardy, rapid grower, rich green foliage, delightfully fragrant.	2 to 3 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....
FIR WHITE ( <i>Abies Conecolor</i> ).	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$5.00 to	20.00	.....	.....
A beautiful fir of rapid growth and withstands exposure to heat and drought better than any other evergreen we have. Its general appearance is so striking that it commands attention.	3 to 4 feet.	3.00	25.00	.....
FIR WHITE VAR. VIOLACAE ( <i>Abies Concolor</i> var.)..	Specimens, 2½ feet to 8 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00	.....	.....
A variety of the above with deep blue color and very long needles.				
HEMLOCK A M E R I C A N ( <i>Tsuga Canadensis</i> ).....	Specimens, 4 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to	35.00	.....	.....
For general lawn and landscape planting, hemlock lends itself in more ways than perhaps any other evergreen. As a specimen, in groups, or for free planting throughout a woodland it is always beautiful.	3 to 4 feet.	1.75	15.00	.....
HEMLOCK AMERICAN WEEPING	2 to 3 feet.	1.25	10.00	80.00
( <i>Tsuga Sargent's</i> )..	1 to 2 feet.	.50	4.00	35.00
Most unique, branches drooping, very ornamental.	8 to 12 inches.	.25	2.00	15.00
HEMLOCK CAROLINA ( <i>Tsuga Carolina</i> ).....	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.50 to	15.00	.....	.....
Graceful species, perfectly hardy, and quite different from <i>Canadensis</i> .	18 to 24 inches.	1.00	9.00	80.00
HEMLOCK JAPANESE ( <i>Tsuga Sieboldii</i> ).....	15 to 18 inches.	.75	6.00	50.00
Specimens, 3 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to	15.00	.....	.....	
This hemlock has slender branches and bright glossy foliage, very rare.	2 to 3 feet.	2.00	17.50	.....
JUNIPER CANADIAN or COMMON	18 to 24 inches.	1.50	12.50	100.00
( <i>Juniperus Communis</i> ).				
Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.50 to	10.00	.....	.....	
Our stock is grown from the form native in this vicinity which has a flat habit.	2 to 3 feet.	1.00	9.00	80.00
JUNIPER DOUGLAS' GOLDEN	1 to 2 feet.	.50	4.50	30.00
( <i>Juniperus Communis</i> var.).				
Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	.....	.....	
Very fine golden form of the above. A very desirable variety.	12 to 18 inches.	1.50	12.50	100.00
JUNIPER CHINESE	8 to 12 inches.	.75	6.00	50.00
( <i>Juniperus Chinensis</i> ).....	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	.....	.....
Foliage light green; especially rich in the winter.	2 to 3 feet.	1.50	12.50	100.00
JUNIPER CHINESE GOLDEN				
( <i>Juniperus Chinensis</i> var.)..	Specimens, 2 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to	20.00	.....	.....
A charming form with rich golden foliage.	12 to 15 inches.	.75	6.00	50.00



**EVERGREENS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
JUNIPER IRISH ( <i>Juniperus Communis</i> var. <i>Hibernica</i> ).....	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$2.00 to The well-known Irish Juniper, pyramidal in form and of a striking silvery gray foliage.	\$5.00 1.00 .75	..... \$9.00 6.00	..... \$80.00 50.00
JUNIPER NEABOREAN ( <i>Juniperus Macrocarpa</i> ).....	Specimens, 3 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to Shrub-like and resembling our native red cedar. Very hardy.	10.00	.....	.....
JUNIPER FITZERIANA ( <i>Juniperus Fitzeriana</i> ).....	Specimens, 5 to 8 feet, \$6.00 to A beautiful evergreen of graceful habit, foliage glaucous green.	10.00 2.00	..... 17.50	.....
JUNIPER PROSTRATE ( <i>Juniperus Sabina</i> var.).....	2 to 3 feet. Clings to the ground. Fine for rock gardening.	2.00 1.00	17.50 9.00	..... 80.00
JUNIPER RED CEDAR ( <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i> ). Nursery grown specimens, 4 to 10 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....	.....	.....
Our native red cedar, well-known for its striking form and beautiful color. <i>Carefully collected native stock from two to twenty feet, inquire for special prices.</i>	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	1.50 1.00	12.50 9.00	100.00 80.00
JUNIPER RED CEDAR, BLUE TYPE ( <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i> var.).	Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to A silvery form of the preceding 3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	15.00 2.00 1.50	..... 17.50 12.00	..... 150.00 100.00
JUNIPER RED CEDAR, WEEPING ( <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i> var.).	Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to This variety has long gracefully drooping branches.	15.00	.....	.....
JUNIPER SQUAMATA ( <i>Juniperus Procumbens</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. A charming dwarf form, with beautiful silvery gray foliage, a very attractive evergreen, suitable for rock gardening.	1.50 1.00 .75	12.00 8.00 6.00	..... 70.00 50.00
JUNIPER SWEDISH ( <i>Juniperus Com- munis</i> var.).....	2 to 3 feet. One of the best upright varieties, very similar to the Irish Juniper.	1.00 .75	7.50 6.00	..... 50.00
PICEA, see Spruce.				
PINE AUSTRIAN ( <i>Pinus Laricio</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00	.....	.....	.....
Well-known and much planted. 3 to 4 feet. Very rapid growth of pleasing color. 2 to 3 feet. Does very well at the seashore. 1 to 2 feet. <i>For forestry planting inquire for special prices.</i>	1.50 1.00 .50	13.00 9.00 4.00	110.00 80.00 30.00	
PINE BHOTAN ( <i>P. Excelsa</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00 1.00	..... 9.00	.....	.....
A very graceful rapid growing pine, 1 to 2 feet. somewhat resembling the native white pine; the foliage is very much longer.				
PINE BULL ( <i>P. Ponderosa</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to	25.00 2.00	..... 17.50	.....	.....
Sturdy and rapid grower. A western species, very effective in outline. <i>For forestry planting inquire for special prices.</i>				
PINE KOREAN ( <i>P. Koraiensis</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. A slow growing pine with hand- some foliage.	2.00 1.00 .75	17.50 9.00 6.00	..... ..... 50.00
PINE LIMBER ( <i>P. Flexilis</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. A charming, spreading pine, re- sembling our native white pine. Very graceful.	2.50 1.50	20.00 9.00	..... 80.00



**EVERGREENS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
PINE MUGHO ( <i>P. Montana</i> ), Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, \$2.00 to \$15.00		.....	.....
One of the best dwarf pines, 18 to 24 inches. 1.50		.....	.....
thrives well in almost any dry soil, 12 to 18 inches. 1.00		\$6.00	\$40.00
and makes a very fine effect as a 8 to 12 inches. .50	4.00		30.00
foreground plant.			
PINE NORWAY ( <i>P. Resinosa</i> ), Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to 6.00		.....	.....
Very ornamental and extremely 3 to 4 feet. 1.75	16.00		.....
hardy.			
PINE PITCH ( <i>P. Rigida</i> ).....8 to 10 feet, \$5.00 to 10.00		.....	.....
Effective native; does well by the 2 to 3 feet. .75	6.00		50.00
sea-side.			
PINE RED JAPANESE ( <i>P. Densiflora</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to 10.00		.....	.....
A strikingly beautiful pine of re- 2 to 3 feet. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
fined habit. 18 to 24 inches. .75	5.00		40.00
PINE RED VAR. GOLDEN ( <i>P. Aurca</i> ). Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$2.00 to 10.00		.....	.....
A beautiful variety, with golden 2 to 3 feet. 1.50			
foliage. Rare and charming.			
PINE RED VAR. TANYOSHIO ( <i>P.</i> <i>Densiflora var.</i> )....Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$4.00 to 6.00		.....	.....
A rare dwarf type, with flat top. 18 to 24 inches. 2.50	22.00		.....
12 to 18 inches. 1.50	12.50		100.00
PINE RED VAR. WEEPING ( <i>P. Densi-</i> <i>flora var.</i> ).....Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, \$3.00 to 10.00		.....	.....
A unique type with pendent branches.			
PINE SCOTCH ( <i>P. Sylvestris</i> ). Specimens, 6 to 15 feet, \$4.00 to 25.00		.....	.....
Very hardy and ornamental. Wind 4 to 5 feet. 1.50	12.50		.....
breaks of this pine, especially where 3 to 4 feet. 1.00	8.00		60.00
exposed to severe winds, are very 2 to 3 feet. .75	6.00		40.00
satisfactory. For forestry planting in- quire for special prices.			
PINE SCOTCH VAR. GLOBOSA ( <i>P.</i> <i>Sylvestris var.</i> )...Specimens, 12 to 18 inches, \$2.00 to 5.00		.....	.....
A form with a low, cushion-like shape.			
PINE STONE ( <i>P. Cembra</i> ), Specimens. 4 to 7 feet, \$5.00 to 25.00		.....	.....
Very ornamental, symmetrical 3 to 4 feet. 4.00	35.00		.....
habit while young. It is of very 2 to 3 feet. 2.50	22.50		.....
slow growth forming beautiful speci- 18 to 24 inches. 1.50	12.50		.....
mens.			
PINE UMBRELLA ( <i>Sciadopitys Verti-</i> <i>cillata</i> ).....Specimens, 3 to 10 feet, \$5.00 to 100.00		.....	.....
This rare and perfectly hardy 30 to 36 inches. 4.00	35.00		.....
evergreen from Japan is now becom- 24 to 30 inches. 3.00	25.00		.....
ing better known in this country. 20 to 24 inches. 2.50	20.00	175.00	
It always attracts the eye by its 15 to 20 inches. 2.00	15.00		135.00
unique beauty. Its growth is in the form of a narrow pyramid, the leaves are dark green.			
PINE WHITE ( <i>P. Strobus</i> ). Specimens, 5 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to 50.00		.....	.....
The grandest of our native ever- 4 to 5 feet. 1.50	12.50	100.00	
greens and esteemed for its great 3 to 4 feet. 1.25	9.00		60.00
beauty. They are always graceful 2 to 3 feet. .75	6.00		50.00
and effective, and finally assumes very 1 to 2 feet. .50	3.50		20.00
characteristic outlines. For forestry planting inquire for special prices.			
PINE WHITE VAR. BREVIFOLIA ( <i>P.</i> <i>Strobus var.</i> ).....Specimens, 1 to 4 feet, \$2.00 to 4.00		.....	.....
Dwarf, compact, with short needles.			
PINE WHITE VAR. PARVIFLORA ( <i>P.</i> <i>Strobus var.</i> ).....Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$2.50 to 5.00		.....	.....
Compact form of preceding.			
<b>PINUS</b> , see Pine.			
<b>PSEUDOTSUGA</b> , see Spruce, Douglas.			
<b>RETINISPORA</b> , see Cypress, Japan.			
<b>SCIADOPITYS</b> , see Pine, Umbrella			



# EVERGREENS

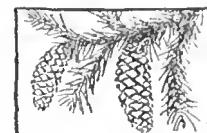
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
SPRUCE ALCOCK'S (Picea Bieolor).	Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$2.50 to	\$15.00	.....	.....
European species, leaves green above and silvery-blue beneath.				
Very compact in habit of growth.				
SPRUCE COLORADO BLUE (Picea Pungens).	Specimens, 3 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to	30.00	.....	.....
Perhaps the most popular evergreen now planted in the east and the demand especially for the blue specimens, is equal to the supply.	2 to 3 feet. 18 to 24 inches. 15 to 18 inches. 12 to 15 inches.	2.00 1.50 1.00 .75	\$15.00 12.00 8.00 6.00	..... \$60.00 40.00
We have a large stock of splendid trees, all several times transplanted.				
SPRUCE COLORADO BLUE (KOSTER'S) (Picea Pungens Kosterii).	Specimens, 4 to 10 feet, \$10.00 to	50.00	.....	.....
A strain with the brightest blue color yet obtained. Unquestionably the most beautiful of the Spruces for garden or lawn. Our stock is the bluest strain, being plants grafted from the original Koster's variety.	3 to 4 feet. 30 to 36 inches. 24 to 30 inches. 18 to 24 inches. 15 to 18 inches.	8.00 5.00 3.50 2.50 2.00	75.00 45.00 30.00 22.50 17.50	..... 45.00 30.00 22.50 17.50
SPRUCE COLORADO BLUE WEEPING (Picea Pungens Pendula).	Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00	.....	.....
A new and beautiful form with drooping branches.	1 to 2 feet.	1.00	8.00	.....
SPRUCE DOUGLAS' (Pseudotsuga Douglasii).	Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.50 to	15.00	.....	.....
A graceful evergreen partaking somewhat of the character of our native hemlock in this respect. It is a most rapid grower.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	2.00 1.50	15.00 9.00	130.00 80.00
SPRUCE DOUGLAS' BLUE FORM (Picea Douglasii Var. Glauca).	Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to	20.00	.....	.....
Slower growing than the above, foliage bluish green.				
SPRUCE ENGELMAN'S (Picea Engelmannii).	Specimens, 2 to 5 feet, \$2.00 to	5.00	.....	.....
Closely resembling the Colorado Blue Spruce, making a very ornamental tree.				
SPRUCE NORWAY (Picea Excelsa).	Specimens, 6 to 20 feet, \$3.00 to	50.00	.....	.....
Very rapid growth of a pleasing dark green. Makes a fine specimen and is valuable for windbreak purposes. Makes a compact hedge, especially where one more than ten feet high is desired. For forestry planting inquire for special prices.	5 to 6 feet. 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	2.50 2.00 1.25 .75 .50	22.50 17.50 10.00 6.00 4.00	150.00 80.00 50.00 30.00
SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. CONE-LIKE (Picea Ex. Var. Conica).	Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, \$3.00 to	6.00	.....	.....
Very compact and striking.	18 to 24 inches.	1.50	12.50	.....
SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. COLUM-NAR (Picea Ex. Var. Columnaris).	Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to	10.00	.....	.....
An attractive, upright compact form.	2 to 3 feet.	1.50	12.50	.....
SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. GOLDEN (Picea Ex. Var. Aurea).	Specimens, 3 to 12 feet, \$3.00 to	30.00	.....	.....
With golden yellow foliage, vigorous grower.	2 to 3 feet.	2.00	.....	.....
SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. GREGORY'S (Picea Ex. Var. Gregoriana).	Specimens, 1 to 4 feet, \$2.50 to	10.00	.....	.....
Very dwarf, round-headed, most unique.				



**EVERGREENS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. PYRAMIDAL</b> ( <i>Picea Ex. Var. Pyramidalis</i> ). Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to \$10.00 Striking form, rapid grower and 2 to 3 feet. 1.50 \$12.50 .....			
<b>SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. WEEPING</b> ( <i>Picea Ex. Var. Pendula</i> ). Specimens, 5 to 12 feet, \$6.00 to 20.00 A pendulous variety, foliage 3 to 4 feet. 3.00 25.00 .....			
rather larger than that of the species. 2 to 3 feet. 2.00 17.50 \$.....			
Desirable as a novelty and makes a 1 to 2 feet. 1.50 12.50 100.00 very striking tree.			
<b>SPRUCE ORIENTAL</b> ( <i>Picea Orientalis</i> ). Specimens, 2 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to 15.00 A genuine gem among evergreens. 18 to 24 inches. 1.50 12.50 .....			
Hardy and attractive.			
<b>SPRUCE WHITE</b> ( <i>Picea Alba</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 15 feet, \$3.00 to 50.00 This fine compact native spruce 3 to 4 feet. 1.50 12.50 100.00 resembles the Norway Spruce ex- 2 to 3 feet. 1.00 7.50 60.00 cepting that it is much more com- 1 to 2 feet. .50 4.00 35.00 pact and a slower grower. It is also very much hardier.			
<b>SPRUCE WHITE VAR. GOLDEN</b> ( <i>Picea Alba Var. Aurca</i> ). Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to 30.00 Known as the Glory of Spruces, tipped golden.			
<b>TAXUS</b> , see Yew.			
<b>THUYA</b> , see Arborvitae.			
<b>TSUGA</b> , see Hemlock.			
<b>YEW AMERICAN</b> ( <i>Taxus Canadensis</i> ). A native evergreen, hardy, pre- 12 to 18 inches. 1.00 7.50 .....			
fers shady situation. 8 to 12 inches. .75 6.00 .....			
<b>YEW ENGLISH AND IRISH</b> ..... 3 to 12 feet, \$3.00 to 95.00 .....			
We carry a fine stock of specimens in tubs.			
<b>YEW JAPAN CAPITATA</b> ( <i>Taxus Cuspidata Var.</i> ). A rare upright form of the hardy 2 to 3 feet. 3.00 25.00 .....			
Japan Yew. We are fortunate in 18 to 24 inches. 2.00 18.00 165.00 being able to offer a stock of this 12 to 18 inches. 1.50 13.50 120.00 beautiful evergreen.			
<b>YEW JAPAN DWARF</b> ( <i>Taxus Cuspi- data Var. Nana or Brevifolia</i> ). Specimens, 18 to 36 inches, \$2.00 to 20.00 .....			
A rare and beautiful low-growing 15 to 18 inches. 1.75 15.00 .....			
evergreen. It is as hardy as an oak 12 to 15 inches. 1.50 12.50 .....			
and remains a deep green through 8 to 12 inches. 1.00 7.50 60.00 the winter, even where exposed to 6 to 8 inches. .75 6.00 40.00 the sun and wind. It is a very slow grower.			
<b>YEW JAPAN DWARF YELLOW</b> ( <i>Taxus Cuspidata Var.</i> )..... Specimens, \$2.00 to 5.00 .....			
A rare form of the above. 8 to 15 inches. 1.50 12.50 .....			
<b>YEW REPANDENS</b> ( <i>Taxus Baccata Var.</i> )..... Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, \$1.50 to 6.00 .....			
Spreading habit. Rare, quite 12 to 15 inches. 1.00 9.00 .....			

**Forestry Evergreens.**

We strongly recommend the use of either two-year old seedlings or three-year old transplants for forest plantation. The latter are much stronger and better able to withstand severe conditions. *Inquire for Special list.*

Hartford, Conn., 11-16-'14.

*The three carloads of nursery stock arrived promptly and in good order; in fact, all the trees were in excellent condition and fine specimens. They were quite the best lot of trees that I have ever seen among all that I have purchased from many sources.*

*The evergreens evidently had been taken up with the greatest care and each had a large ball of earth carefully protected by burlap.*

*With many thanks for your careful attention to this order, I am, C. F. W.*



# BROAD LEAF EVERGREENS



THE great beauty of the broad leaf evergreens makes them most valuable for gardening purposes. Many are among our most spectacular and gorgeous flowering shrubs, while their broad, attractive leaves show out most effectively during the parts of the year when many trees and plants are without foliage. There is practically no end to the charming results that can be gained by the liberal use of this class of plants. Groupings generally give most attractive effects and the plants themselves do much better when planted this way.

Good, fertile loam should always be used in preparing for this class of plants. Sufficient water should be supplied at least until they become well established so that they will not suffer from dryness. This does not necessarily mean frequent watering. Liberal mulching is also recommended.

COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100	
<b>ANDROMEDA CATESBAEI</b> , see Leucothea.				
<b>ANDROMEDA FLORIBUNDA</b> (Picris).			\$	
This charming low-growing Evergreen is most fitting as a foreground for Rhododendron plantings and rockery work. Its dainty little white lily-of-the-valley-like flowers are produced in terminal clusters.	15 to 18 inches. 12 to 15 inches.	\$1.50 1.00	\$12.50 7.50	100.00 60.00
<b>ANDROMEDA JAPONICA</b> (Pieris).				
Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$3.00 to Species from Japan similar to preceding. The foliage, however, is in whorls and is clear bright green.	18 to 20 inches. 15 to 18 inches. 12 to 15 inches.	6.00 2.00 1.50 1.00	..... 15.00 12.50 7.50	..... 100.00 60.00
<b>ANDROMEDA POLIFOLIA</b> .				
An interesting low-growing native Evergreen producing in the early Spring terminal clusters of dainty pink flowers.	10 to 12 inches.	.75	6.00	50.00
<b>ANDROMEDA</b> , see Deciduous Trees.				
<b>AZALEA AMOENA</b> (A. Indica var.).				
Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$3.00 to Rich small glossy evergreen leaves. Flowers a rich wine color produced in such profusion as to quite envelop the plant when in bloom. Most effective as a foreground for Rhododendrons, thriving under similar conditions luxuriantly.	15 to 18 inches. 12 to 15 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	5.00 1.50 1.00 .50	..... 12.50 9.00 4.00	..... ..... 60.00 30.00
<b>AZALEA LEDIFOLIUM LEUCANTHEMUM</b> .				
Pure white flowers. Hardy and rare.	24 to 30 inches. 18 to 24 inches.	2.50 2.00	22.50 17.50	..... 150.00
<b>AZALEA</b> , also see Deciduous Shrubs.				
<b>BARBERRY HOLLY-LEAF</b> (B. Ilicifolia).				
Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, \$2.00 to One of the best almost-evergreen shrubs.	2 to 3 feet.	5.00 .75	..... 6.00	..... .....
<b>BAY TREES</b> , see page 24.				
<b>BERBERIS</b> , see Mahonia.				
<b>BOX BORDER</b> (Buxus Sempervirens).				
Very popular border plant.	4 to 6 inches, per 1,000, \$75.00 3 to 4 inches, per 1,000, 50.00 2 to 3 inches, per 1,000, 35.00	..... ..... .....	1.00 .75 .50	8.00 6.00 4.00
<b>BOX</b> , Trained Specimens. See page 24.				
<b>COTONEASTER HORIZONTALIS</b> .	2 to 3 feet.	1.00	9.00	.....
Delightful low-growing shrub. Glossy foliage almost evergreen, and bright red holly-like fruits. Fine for Rockery.	12 to 15 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.50 .35	4.00 3.00	..... 20.00
<b>COTONEASTER SIMONII</b> .	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	.75 .50	5.00 3.50	..... 25.00



## Broad Leaf Evergreens

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100	
<b>DAPHNE CNEORUM or HARDY SWEET DAPHNE.</b>					
Forms a bushy clump of attractive foliage and produces terminal clusters of clear pink flowers of the most exquisite fragrance in June, blooming more or less continuously through the summer.	Bushy plants. Smaller plants.	\$ .75 .50	\$5.00 4.00	..... \$35.00	
<b>EUONYMUS RADICANS.</b>					
Specimens, 18 to 24 inches, \$2.00 to Trailing evergreen with small leaves, also known as Evergreen Bittersweet. Clings like ivy. Useful as a foreground evergreen plant and for clinging to walls and trees. Can also be used as a border plant to take the place of Box.	12 to 15 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.35 .25	3.00 2.00	25.00 15.00	
<b>EUONYMUS RADICANS VARIEGATED-LEAF.</b>					
Similar to the preceding with the exception of the foliage, which is beautifully variegated with white.	12 to 15 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.35 .25	3.00 2.00	25.00 15.00	
<b>EUONYMUS RADICANS ERECT FORM.</b>					
Upright form, with broad glossy foliage.	12 to 15 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.35 .25	3.00 2.00	25.00 15.00	
<b>EUONYMUS RADICANS VEGETUS.</b>					
Erect form, with broad round foliage.	12 to 18 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.50 .35	4.00 3.00	..... 20.00	
<b>EUONYMUS</b> , see Deciduous Shrubs, page 28.					
<b>GAULTHERIA PROCUMBENS.</b>	Extra strong clumps. Dwarf evergreen, white flowers succeeded by scarlet berries. The wintergreen of our woodlands.	Strong clumps.	.50 .30	4.50 2.50	..... 20.00
<b>HEDERA</b> (Ivy). See Hardy Vines, page 38.					
<b>HOLLY AMERICAN</b> ( <i>Ilex Opaca</i> )	12 to 18 inches.	1.00	.....	.....	
This interesting tree, whose branches are so freely used at Christmas time, is quite hardy in most sections of New England.	8 to 12 inches.	.75	6.00	50.00	
<b>HOLLY ENGLISH</b> ( <i>Ilex Aquifolia</i> ).					
Specimens, in tubs, 3 to 5 feet, \$3.00 to		15.00	.....	.....	
<b>HOLLY JAPAN</b> ( <i>Ilex Crenata</i> ).					
Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, \$3.00 to		5.00	.....	.....	
A very desirable and attractive Japanese species. Producing small box-like glossy leaves and black berries.					
<b>ILEX</b> , see Holly.					
<b>IVY ENGLISH</b> , see Hardy Vines, page 39.					
<b>KALMIA</b> , see Laurel.					
<b>LAUREL MOUNTAIN</b> ( <i>Kalmia Latifolia</i> ).					
Nursery grown stock, 24 to 30 inches.		2.00	15.00	.....	
Nursery grown stock, 20 to 24 inches.		1.50	12.50	100.00	
Nursery grown stock, 15 to 20 inches.		1.00	9.00	80.00	
One of our most beautiful native evergreen shrubs. Blooms in terminal clusters of the clearest rich pink to white. We have special facilities for collecting native stock. Price for collected plants same as for collected <i>Rhododendron Maximum</i> , see page 23.					
<b>LAURUS NOBILIS</b> , see Bay trees, page 24.					
<b>LEUCOTHOE CATESBAEI</b> ( <i>Andromeda</i> ).	1 to 2 feet.	.50	4.50	40.00	
Low-growing evergreen, very effective planted with Rhododendrons.					
<b>MAHONIA AQUIFOLIUM</b> ( <i>Berberis</i> ).					
Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, .75 to		2.00	.....	.....	
Holly-like leaves, yellow flowers in May. Handsome evergreen. This shrub is especially effective when used in generous masses under the shade of trees.	18 to 24 inches. 12 to 18 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.50 .35 .20	3.50 3.00 1.50	25.00 20.00 10.00	



# Broad Leaf Evergreens

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



## COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES

Each Per 10 Per 100

<b>MAHONIA JAPONICA</b> . . . . .	2 to 3 feet.	\$1.50	\$12.50	....
A form with large, holly-like leaves. Grows well in the shade.	12 to 15 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.50 .25	3.50 2.00	\$25.00 15.00

**PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS**, see Herbaceous Plants

**PIERIS**, see Andromeda.

**ROSE-BAY**. See Rhododendron, Maximum.

**RHODODENDRONS**, Hardy Hybrids.

Specimens, 3 to 10 feet, \$5.00 to	50.00	....	....	
Lovely evergreen shrubs of easiest culture, provided they are not exposed to the severe winter winds.	30 to 36 inches. 24 to 30 inches. 20 to 24 inches. 15 to 20 inches.	4.00 3.00 2.00 1.50	35.00 25.00 18.00 12.50	200.00 150.00 100.00 95.00
They do well in partial shade. The varieties offered have proved hardy at the Arnold Arboretum, Boston, Mass.				

## VARIETIES.

**ALBUM ELEGANS**. Tall, white.

**ALBUM GRANDIFLORUM**. Shell pink to white.

**ATROSANGUINEUM**. Intense blood-red. Hardy.

**CATAWBIENSE-ALBA**. Vigorous. Blush to white.

**CATAWBIENSE GRANDIFLORA**. Lilac rose.

**CHARLES DICKENS**. Dark scarlet. Hardy.

**C. S. SARGENT**. Fine bright scarlet.

**DELICATISSIMA**. White, flesh tint in bud.

**EDWARD S. RAND**. Rich scarlet.

**EVERSTIANUM**. Dwarf. Rosy-pink.

**H. H. HUNNEWELL**. Dark rich crimson.

**LADY ARMSTRONG**. Pale rose.

**MRS. C. S. SARGENT**. Pink, very large truss.

**RHODODENDRON SMIRNOWII**.

Specimens, 18 to 20 inches, \$2.00 to	3.00	....	....
A valuable Asiatic species, soft leaves woolly underneath, pale red flowers, quite hardy and distinct.	1.00	8.00	....

**RHODODENDRONS**. Dwarf species,

Specimens, 18 to 20 inches, bushy, \$2.00 to	3.00	....	....	
The following are of a dwarf compact habit, very desirable for planting in the foreground of other Rhododendrons and also in the rock garden.	15 to 18 inches. 12 to 15 inches.	1.00 .75	8.00 6.00	70.00 50.00
They all bloom very profusely, are hardy and most interesting plants.				

## VARIETIES.

**ARRUTIFOLIUM**. Pale rose-pink.

**MYRTIFOLIUM**. Delicate rose.

**FERRUGINEUM**. Rosy red.

**PUNCTATUM**. Clear pink.

**HIRSUTUM**. Light rose-pink.

**WILSONIANUM**. Clear rose.

**RHODODENDRON MAXIMUM** (Rose-Bay).

This native broad-leaf strictly hardy evergreen affords splendid opportunity for no end of charming effects. In large public parks and private estates they can be used by thousands, and even within the more restricted area of the usual city lot many chances for their liberal use are sure to arise. This beautiful Rhododendron is perfectly hardy and thrives luxuriantly even in the shady corner and under trees. Our stock is collected high up on the tablelands of the Allegheny Mountains where it is so very cold and exposed to such severe weather conditions that even the native trees are dwarfed in growth.

## SHIPPED FROM NURSERY.

Selected specimens, 5 to 7 feet. . . . . \$5.00 to \$25.00, according to individual merit.

Each. Per 10. Per 100.	Each Per 10. Per 100.
4 to 5 feet. . . . . \$4.50 \$43.00 \$400.00	2 to 3 feet. . . . . \$2.00 \$18.00 \$150.00
3 to 4 feet. . . . . 3.00 28.00 250.00	1 to 2 feet. . . . . 1.00 9.00 80.00

## SHIPPED DIRECT FROM THE MOUNTAINS.

Only in car lots of 100 or more, in assorted sizes if preferred. 100 to 400 to a car.

5 to 6 feet. . . . . Per 100. \$200.00 3 to 4 feet. . . . . Per 100. \$100.00

4 to 5 feet. . . . . Per 100. 150.00 2 to 3 feet. . . . . Per 100. .75.00

**NOTE**—Assorted sizes from 1 to 6 feet just right for effective massing at \$100.00 per 100.

The freight rates per car vary with the distance of destination from the collecting grounds. The rate to New Haven, Conn., is \$27.50. We will promptly quote charges to any given point upon request.



# Formal Trees and Shrubs

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



THE popular demand for formal trained trees and plants is now very great. We have gathered together from various European and other sources a large collection of splendid specimen Bay-trees, Box, Holly, etc., adaptable to this special purpose. They are grown in tubs, boxes, etc., and can be shipped any time.

## Bay Trees (*Laurus Nobilis*).

These dignified stately plants are without rivals for many formal uses. They will stand almost every summer exposure and several degrees of frost without injury. Now in tubs and can be shipped any time.

### Standard Bays.

Diameter of Crown.	Price Each.	Diameter of Crown.	Price Each.
38 inches . . . . .	\$22.50	24 inches . . . . .	\$8.00
34 inches . . . . .	15.00	22 inches . . . . .	7.00
32 inches . . . . .	14.00	20 inches . . . . .	6.00
30 inches . . . . .	12.00		

Stems are from 24 inches to 45 inches from tub to foliage, according to size of plant.

### Pyramid Bays.

Height.	Diameter at Base.	Price Each.
9 feet . . . . .	45 to 48 inches . . . . .	\$30.00
8½ feet . . . . .	32 to 34 inches . . . . .	20.00
8 feet . . . . .	30 to 32 inches . . . . .	18.50
7 feet . . . . .	26 to 28 inches . . . . .	15.00
6 feet . . . . .	24 to 26 inches . . . . .	12.00
5 feet . . . . .	18 to 20 inches . . . . .	8.00

### Bush Bays (Round Heads).

Height.	Diameter of Base.	Price Each.	Crown.	Diameter.	Price Each.
30 inches . . . . .	20 to 22 inches . . . . .	\$6.50	60 inches . . . . .	34 inches . . . . .	\$25.00
28 inches . . . . .	22 inches . . . . .	5.50	45 inches . . . . .	28 inches . . . . .	15.00

### Evergreen Box. Trained Specimens.

These interesting evergreens lend themselves kindly to severe trimming and shape up into attractive forms. They are hardy, but if planted in a location much exposed to winter wind and sun, it is desirable to protect them.

### Standard Box.

Diameter of Head.	Price Each.
30 to 36 inches . . . . .	\$8.00
24 to 30 inches . . . . .	6.00
20 to 24 inches . . . . .	4.50

### Pyramid Box.

Height.	Diameter.	Price Each.
60 inches . . . . .	30 inches . . . . .	\$7.00
55 inches . . . . .	26 inches . . . . .	5.00
50 inches . . . . .	22 inches . . . . .	4.50
45 inches . . . . .	20 inches . . . . .	4.00
40 inches . . . . .	20 inches . . . . .	3.50
30 inches . . . . .	16 inches . . . . .	2.50

Also specimen box trained into round heads, birds, etc. Prices quoted on application.

### Globe Shaped Box.

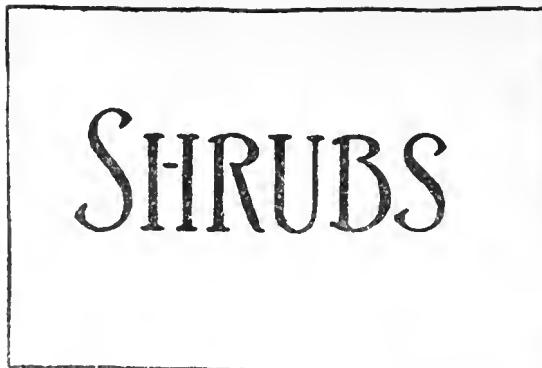
Diameter.	Price Each.	Diameter.	Price Each.
22 to 24 inches . . . . .	\$10.00	16 to 18 inches . . . . .	\$5.00
20 to 22 inches . . . . .	8.00	14 to 16 inches . . . . .	4.00
18 to 20 inches . . . . .	6.00	12 to 14 inches . . . . .	3.50

### European Hollies, Yews, Laurels, Privet, Hydrangeas.

We have assembled a splendid collection of these plants in various varieties and sizes so useful in creating charming garden effects. Inquire for special list of stock on hand or better, visit the nursery and see them. These are mostly in tubs and pots and can be shipped any time.

### Special Japanese Exhibit.

A rare collection assembled personally by one of the members of the Company while in Japan recently, is on exhibition at the Nursery. The individual specimens are not for sale singly, as the collection is too valuable to be broken up. A price will be considered, however, for the entire collection. A number of these trees are of great age and all of them are most interesting in their forms and expressions—a rare treat well worth seeing.



### COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES

Each      Per 10      Per 100

**ACACIA**, see Trees.

**ACANTHOPanax**, see Aralia.

**ALMOND PINK FLOWERING** (*Prunus Amygdalus*).

Well-known early dwarf shrub.  
Double clear pink little roses so freely produced as to festoon the stems so they bend gracefully.

2 to 3 feet.      \$ .50      \$4.00      \$30.00  
1 to 2 feet.      .35      3.00      20.00

**ALMOND WHITE FLOWERING** (*P. Amygdalus* var.).

White form of preceding, otherwise identical to it.

2 to 3 feet.      .50      4.00      30.00  
1 to 2 feet.      .35      3.00      20.00

**ALTHEA or ROSE OF SHARON**

(*Hibiscus Syriacus*)... Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to  
This is a popular garden shrub.  
The varieties listed are all very desirable and cover a great range of color and form.

3 to 4 feet.      .50      3.50      25.00  
2 to 3 feet.      .35      2.50      20.00  
1 to 2 feet.      .25      2.00      15.00

*Flowers double unless otherwise noted.*

#### *Varieties.*

**COELESTIS.** Single, pleasing shade of blue.

**JEANNE D'ARC.** New variety, fine foliage, blooms pure white.

**LUTEOLA PLENA.** Creamy white. Quite dwarf.

**PAEONIAFLORA.** Rosy-purple.

**SPECIOSA.** Good form, light pink.

**TOTUS ALBUS SIMPLEX.** Single, purest white.

**VARIEGATA.** Foliage variegated. Flower buds deep crimson.

**AMELANCHIER**, see Shad Bush.

**AMORPHA**, see Indigo Shrub.

**AMYGDALUS**, see Almond.

**ARALIA or HERCULES CLUB** (*Aralia*

Chinensis)... Specimens, 6 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to  
Prickly stems, immense compounded leaves. Producing terminal heads of white flowers during August and September, followed by attractive clusters of fruit.

6.00      ....      ....  
.75      5.00      40.00  
.50      3.50      25.00  
.35      3.00      20.00

**ARALIA PENTAPHYLLA** (*Acanthopanax*)

Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to  
Very graceful shrub, dark shining leaves. Makes a beautiful and defensive hedge, as the growth is thorny.

4.00      ....      ....  
.75      5.00      35.00  
.50      3.50      25.00  
.35      3.00      20.00

**ARROW-WOOD**, see *Viburnum Dentatum*.

**AZALEA**, Evergreen Kinds. *See page 21.*

**AZALEA GANDAVENSIS** (*Ghent Azalea*).

Specimens, \$2.00 to  
These are garden hybrid Azaleas of bushy form producing in June a great profusion of dazzling bloom ranging from white to the deepest crimson through all possible shades of orange, scarlet, pink and red. Charming effects are produced by planting in groups and masses.

*Named Varieties to Color.*

**CARMINE.**      **PURE WHITE.**

**CLEAR ORANGE.**      **SOFT PINK.**

**PINK.**      **VIOLET RED.**

5.00      ....      ....  
1.50      12.50      100.00  
1.00      9.00      75.00  
.75      6.00      50.00

**AZALEA (RHODORA) CANADENSIS.**

A moisture-loving shrub, Bushy, 8 to 12 inches. with clusters of rosy-purple flowers.

.75      6.00      ....



# SHRUBS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>AZALEA SINENSIS</b> (Mollis)..... Specimens, \$2.00 to Very bushy in habit of growth; 18 to 24 inches. blooming with greatest profusion 12 to 18 inches. before the leaves appear. 12 to 15 inches.	\$5.00 1.50 1.00 .75	..... \$12.50 9.00 6.00	..... \$75.00 50.00
<i>Named Varieties to Color.</i>			
BRIGHT RED. ORANGE.			
DARK RED. YELLOW.			
<b>AZALEA NUDIFLORA</b> .. Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to Our native pink Azalea or Honey- 18 to 24 inches. suckle. 12 to 18 inches.	20.00 .75 .50	..... 6.00 4.50	..... 50.00 30.00
<b>AZALEA VISCOSA</b> (White Azalea). Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to A late blooming species with 18 to 24 inches. white flowers in July. 12 to 18 inches.	20.00 .75 .35	..... 6.00 2.00	..... .....
<b>BACCHARIS HALIMIFOLIA</b> ..... 4 to 5 feet. Glossy, attractive foliage, graceful 3 to 4 feet. habit. Fluffy, snow white silky fruit 2 to 3 feet. tufts in the late Fall. Does quite well down at the seashore.	.50 .35	4.00 3.00	..... 25.00
<b>BARBERRY COMMON</b> (Berberis Vulgaris). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Familiar to all and is really one of 4 to 5 feet. the most useful and graceful shrubs. 3 to 4 feet. Showy fruit in the Fall.	5.00 1.00 .50 .35 .25	..... 9.00 4.00 2.50 2.00	..... ..... 20.00 18.00
<b>BARBERRY COMMON PURPLE-LEAF</b> (B. Vulgaris var.).... Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, \$1.00 to A graceful, upright-growing form of 3 to 4 feet. the common barberry with rich amber 2 to 3 feet. purple foliage. 1 to 2 feet.	5.00 .50 .35 .25	..... 3.50 2.50 2.00	..... 20.00 18.00
<b>BARBERRY JAPAN</b> (B. Thunbergii). Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, 75c. to Forms a compact growth seldom 24 to 30 inches. over four feet. Makes a splendid 18 to 24 inches. specimen, groups well with other 15 to 18 inches. shrubs, and as a hedge plant where a low informal hedge is required nothing can rival it.	5.00 .50 .35 .25	..... 4.00 3.00 2.00	..... 30.00 20.00 18.00
<b>FOR HEDGES.</b> 18 to 24 inches. Vigorous but 15 to 18 inches, per 1,000, \$100.00 grown closer in the 12 to 15 inches, per 1,000, 80.00 nursery for this 8 to 12 inches, per 1,000, 60.00 purpose. 25 or more at 100 rates. 250 or more at 1,000 rates	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	15.00 12.00 10.00 7.00
<b>BAYBERRY</b> (Myrica Cerifera)..... 2 to 3 feet. Very useful for sandy places and 1 to 2 feet.	.50 .35	3.50 3.00	..... .....
<b>BERBERIS</b> , see Barberry, also Mahonia, Broad-Leaf Evergreens.			
<b>BLACK ALDER AMERICAN</b> (Ilex Verticillata). Native of great beauty, especially 3 to 4 feet. when in the glory of its Autumn load 2 to 3 feet. of brilliant red berries. 1 to 2 feet.	.75 .50 .35	6.00 3.50 3.00	..... ..... 25.00
<b>BLACK ALDER JAPAN</b> (I. Serrata)... 3 to 4 feet. Similar to the preceding, bearing bright red berries.	1.50	.....	.....
<b>BURNING BUSH</b> , see Euonymus.			
<b>BUTTON-BALL BUSH</b> (Cephalanthus Occidentalis). Attractive native shrub. Prefers 3 to 4 feet. moist location, though does well in a 2 to 3 feet. good garden soil.	.50 .35	3.50 3.00	30.00 25.00
<b>CALIFORNIA PRIVET</b> , see Privet. <i>Page 32.</i>			
<b>CALYCANTHUS FLORIDUS</b> or SWEET SHRUB. Prized for its fragrant blooms. Is a desirable shrub for general planting, 2 to 3 feet. making graceful masses. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .25	2.50 1.50	15.00 10.00
<b>CARAGANA</b> , see Pea Shrub.			
<b>CEANOTHUS</b> , see New Jersey Tea.			
<b>CEPHALANTHUS</b> , see Button-Ball Bush			



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100	
<b>CHAMAECERASUS</b> , see Honeysuckle Bush.				
<b>CHIONANTHUS</b> , see White Fringe.				
<b>CHOKECHERRY RED</b> ( <i>Sorbus Arbutifolia</i> )				
Graceful, low-growing shrub, brilliant 3 to 4 feet.	\$.50	\$3.50	....	
Autumn foliage, and equally brilliant 2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	\$20.00	
fruit, produced in great profusion.				
<b>CLETHRA</b> , see Sweet Pepper Bush.				
<b>COLUTEA ARBORESCENS</b> .....	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	....
Yellow and orange pea-like flowers.				
<b>CORCHORUS</b> , see Kerria.				
<b>CORNUS</b> , see Dogwood.				
<b>CORNUS FLORIDA</b> , see Trees.				
<b>COTONEASTER</b> , see Broad Leaf Evergreens.				
<b>CRATAEGUS</b> , see Thorns, Trees.				
<b>CURRANT INDIAN RED</b> ( <i>Symplocos Vulgaris</i> ).				
Graceful shrub, bearing long wreaths 3 to 4 feet.	.35	2.00	15.00	
of coral red berries which remain on 2 to 3 feet.	.25	1.50	10.00	
into winter. Very desirable for planting under the shade of other shrubs and trees.	.15	1.00	6.00	
<b>CURRANT YELLOW FLOWERING</b> ( <i>Ribes Aureum</i> ).				
Favorite old shrub with spicy pendant flowers and black glossy fruits, which are quite edible.	.50	3.50	....	
2 to 3 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00	
<b>CYDONIA</b> , see Japan Quince.				
<b>DAPHNE</b> , see Broad Leaf Evergreens.				
<b>DESMODIUM</b> , see Herbaceous Plants.				
<b>DEUTZIA DOUBLE PINK</b> ( <i>Deutzia Crenata</i> var.).				
Tall growing, luxuriant shrub of 5 to 6 feet.	.75	6.00	....	
graceful habit, producing in June double 4 to 5 feet.	.50	3.50	25.00	
pink bell-like flowers in great profusion.	.35	2.50	20.00	
<b>DEUTZIA DOUBLE WHITE</b> ( <i>D. Crenata</i> var.).				
Similar to preceding, except color 5 to 6 feet.	.75	6.00	....	
of flowers.	.50	3.50	25.00	
3 to 4 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00	
<b>DEUTZIA DWARF WHITE</b> ( <i>D. Gracilis</i> ).				
A very popular and desirable low-growing shrub. A most interesting 18 to 24 inches.	.50	3.00	25.00	
and beautiful plant.	.35	2.00	18.00	
<b>DEUTZIA LEMOINE'S</b> ( <i>D. Hybrid</i> ).				
Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, \$1.00 to 3.00	....	....	....	
This is a cross between <i>Gracilis</i> and <i>Parviflora</i> . It retains much of the 2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00	
dwarf and shapely habit of <i>Gracilis</i> , but 1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00	
the flowers are in larger clusters.				
<b>DEUTZIA PRIDE OF ROCHESTER</b> ( <i>D. Crenata</i> var.).				
Very beautiful tall form. Flowers 5 to 6 feet.	.75	6.00	....	
double white.	.50	3.50	25.00	
<b>DIERVILLA</b> , see Weigela.				
<b>DIRCA</b> , see Leatherwood.				
<b>DOGWOOD CORNELIAN CHERRY</b>				
( <i>Cornus Mas</i> )..... Specimens, 6 to 12 feet, \$2.00 to 5.00	....	....	....	
Tall shrub, yellow flowers before 3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	25.00	
leaves appear, followed by bright 2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00	
scarlet fruits, very showy.				
<b>DOGWOOD GRAY</b> ( <i>C. Paniculata</i> ).....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	....
Interesting medium size native shrub.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	....
Very effective for massing.				
<b>DOGWOOD RED-TWIGGED</b> ( <i>C. Alba</i> var.).....	4 to 5 feet.	.75	6.00	....
A very popular shrub for its red-twigg'd effects in the winter, is also a 3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	25.00	
desirable shrub at other seasons.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	15.00
<b>DOGWOOD YELLOW-TWIGGED</b> ( <i>C. Stolonifera</i> var.).....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	....
A very striking variety, with bright 2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	....	



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
DOGWOOD WHITE FLOWERING, see Trees.				
ELDER AMERICAN ( <i>Sambucus Canadensis</i> ).....	3 to 4 feet. Native plant. Very useful shrub, especially for planting on moist ground.	\$.50 .35	\$3.50 2.00	\$25.00 15.00
ELDER AMERICAN CUT-LEAF ( <i>S. Canadensis</i> var.).....	3 to 4 feet. A very beautiful variety with graceful fern-like foliage, bearing large terminal clusters of creamy white flowers in July, followed by jet-black fruits.	.50 .25	3.50 2.00	30.00 18.00
ELDER AMERICAN GOLDEN-LEAF ( <i>S. Canadensis</i> var.).....	3 to 4 feet. A popular golden-foliaged form, very useful for massing for color effect.	.50 .35	3.50 2.00	25.00 15.00
ELEAGNUS or GOUMI ( <i>Eleagnus Longipes</i> ).....	3 to 4 feet. Attractive shrub, edible fruit.	.75 .50	5.00 4.00	..... 30.00
ELEAGNUS or OLEASTER ( <i>E. Angustifolia</i> ).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Tall-growing tree-like shrub with silvery foliage. Very useful for mass planting and especially adapted for sea-shore planting.	2.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... .....
ELEAGNUS or SILVER THORN ( <i>E. Umbellata</i> ).....	Specimens, 5 to 8 feet, \$1.50 to Another effective, tall-growing shrub with silvery foliage, spicy blooms and showy edible fruit late in the Fall.	15.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... 25.00 20.00
EUONYMUS AMERICAN or BURNING BUSH ( <i>E. Americanus</i> ).....	4 to 6 feet. Tall, tree-like, brilliant pendent fruits in Fall.	1.00 .75	..... 5.00	..... 40.00
EUONYMUS BROAD-LEAF ( <i>E. Latifolia</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. A rare medium growing type with much larger fruits than the other forms. Very showy in the Fall.	1.00	.....	.....
EUONYMUS EUROPEAN BURNING BUSH or SPINDLE TREE ( <i>E. Europeus</i> ).....	Specimens, 8 to 10 feet, \$2.50 to Tall, tree-like; fruit clusters abundant and showy, grows well in shady places.	15.00 .50 .75 .50	..... 3.50 5.00 3.50	..... 25.00 40.00 25.00
EUONYMUS EUROPEAN ATRO-PURPUREUS ( <i>E. Europeus</i> var.).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Similar to preceding but the Fall fruits are much brighter.	4.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... .....
EUONYMUS JAPAN BURNING BUSH ( <i>E. Alatus</i> ).....	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to Very distinct shrub, branches conspicuously winged. Fruit and foliage assuming in the Fall most intense brilliant crimson. One of the most important recent additions to our list of shrubs.	8.00 1.50 1.00 .50	..... ..... 7.50 3.50	..... ..... 60.00 30.00
EUONYMUS NARROW-LEAF ( <i>E. Nanus</i> or <i>Linearis</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. Handsome shrub with trailing habit. Fine for rockeries and slopes. Slender foliage, and evergreen in protected locations.	.35 .25	2.50 2.00	..... 15.00
EUONYMUS, evergreen types, see Broad Leaf Evergreens.				
EXOCORDA GRANDIFLORA or PEARL SHRUB.....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$2.50 to Tall shrub, of graceful habit, pearly-white blooms.	5.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... ..... 20.00
FORSYTHIA INTERMEDIA (Hybrid).	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Hybrid garden form and extremely free blooming. One of the best early blooming shrubs.	4.00 .50 .35 .25	..... 3.50 2.50 2.00	..... 30.00 20.00 15.00



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>FORSYTHIA WEEPING (F. Suspensa).</b> Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to Very useful shrubs with a wealth of 4 to 5 feet. .50 \$3.50 ..... slender, vine-like branches and pro- 3 to 4 feet. .35 2.50 ..... fusion of golden bell-like blooms. 2 to 3 feet. .25 2.00 \$15.00			
<b>FORSYTHIA SUSPENSA VAR. FOR-</b> <b>TUNEI</b> ..... Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to More shrub-like than the preceding, 4 to 5 feet. .50 3.50 ..... otherwise very like it, and a most 3 to 4 feet. .35 2.50 20.00 desirable shrub, profuse bloomer. 2 to 3 feet. .25 2.00 15.00			
<b>FORSYTHIA SUSPENSA VAR. FOR-</b> <b>TUNEI GOLDEN-LEAF</b> Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to The golden leaves of this form add 4 to 5 feet. .75 5.00 ..... additional attractions and can be used 3 to 4 feet. .50 3.50 ..... effectively in shrub groupings.			
<b>FORSYTHIA SUSPENSA VAR. SIEBOLDII.</b> Specimens, 6 to 8 feet, \$1.50 to Similar to Fortunei but more grace- 4 to 5 feet. .75 6.00 ..... ful grower and much larger flowers. 3 to 4 feet. .50 4.00 ..... 2 to 3 feet. .35 3.00 20.00			
<b>FORSYTHIA VIRIDISSIMA (Golden Bell).</b> Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to The most common of the Forsythias. 4 to 5 feet. .50 3.50 ..... Deep green foliage and branches, does 3 to 4 feet. .35 2.50 20.00 well in partial shade. 2 to 3 feet. .25 2.00 15.00			
<b>GLOBE FLOWER</b> , see Kerria.			
<b>GOLDEN BELL</b> , see Forsythia.			
<b>HEDGE PLANTS</b> . see Privet, Barberry, Arborvitae, Hemlock, Spruce, etc.			
<b>HERCULES CLUB</b> , see Aralia.			
<b>HIBISCUS</b> , see Althea.			
<b>HONEYSUCKLE ALBERT'S (Lonicera</b> Spinosa)..... 12 to 15 inches. .35 3.00 20.00 Low shrub with trailing branches, 10 to 12 inches. .25 2.00 15.00 leaves bluish green, blooms in May.			
<b>HONEYSUCKLE FRAGRANT BUSH</b> (L. Fragrantissima)..... 3 to 4 feet. .50 3.50 30.00 Very useful of vigorous growth. 2 to 3 feet. .35 3.00 25.00			
<b>HONEYSUCKLE MORROW'S (L. Mor-</b> rowii)..... Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$2.00 to Very graceful habit, producing pro- 4 to 5 feet. .75 6.00 50.00 fusion of fruits, which are quite showy. 3 to 4 feet. .50 3.50 25.00 2 to 3 feet. .35 2.50 20.00			
<b>HONEYSUCKLE TATARIAN (L. Ta-</b> tarica)..... Specimens 6 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Well-known Bush Honeysuckle, white 4 to 5 feet. .75 6.00 50.00 flowers in June. Fruit red and orna- 3 to 4 feet. .50 3.50 25.00 mental in late Summer. 2 to 3 feet. .35 2.50 20.00			
<b>HONEYSUCKLE TATARIAN ROSE</b> (L. Tatarica var.)..... 4 to 5 feet. .75 5.00 ..... Form of preceding, with pink 3 to 4 feet. .50 3.50 25.00 flowers, freely produced, showy red 2 to 3 feet. .35 2.50 20.00 fruit in late Summer, very attractive.			
<b>HUCKLEBERRY HIGH BUSH</b> (Vac- cinium Corymbosum). Specimens, 3 to 6 feet, \$3.00 to A native shrub of great beauty. 3 to 4 feet. 1.00 9.00 80.00 Foliage turning to a brilliant red in the 2 to 3 feet. .75 6.00 50.00 Fall. Fruit edible.			
<b>HYDRANGEA ARBORESCENS</b> ..... 3 to 4 feet. .50 3.50 30.00 An attractive shrub, with showy 2 to 3 feet. .35 2.50 20.00 umbels of bloom in June and July.			

Litchfield, Conn., 4-30-'14.

We thank you very much for the nursery stock we have received from you in  
seasons past. We have always found everything well grown, well dug, well  
packed.

A. I. S.



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>HYDRANGEA ARBORESCENS VAR.</b>				
ALBA GRANDIFLORA.....	3 to 4 feet.	\$ .75	\$6.00	....
This is a wonderful new shrub. Perfectly hardy, enormous heads of pure white blooms in June and July.	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	\$35.00
Very effective in groups or as a single specimen.	1 to 2 feet.	.35	3.00	25.00
<b>HYDRANGEA ARBORESCENS CINEREAE VAR. STERILIS</b> (Hills of Snow).	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	....
Very large snow white blooms, very desirable shrub, perfectly hardy.	1 to 2 feet.	.35	3.00	....
<b>HYDRANGEA GLAUCA</b> .....	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.50	....
A native shrub, with rich green leaves silvery white beneath, creamy white flowers in June and July.	1 to 2 feet.	.35	3.00	25.00
<b>HYDRANGEA HORTENSIS</b> , <i>See page 24.</i>				
<b>HYDRANGEA OAK-LEAF (H. Quercifolia)</b>				
Magnificent native shrub, large bold foliage which turns brilliant red in Fall; rare.	2 to 3 feet. 18 to 24 inches. 12 to 18 inches.	1.50 .75 .50	.... 6.00 4.50	....
<b>HYDRANGEA PANICULATA</b> ....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	....
Shrub erect, the flower heads stand upright.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
<b>HYDRANGEA PANICULATA VAR. GRANDIFLORA</b> .....	Specimens, grown to single stem with bushy tops, \$1.00 to			
Thriving under a great variety of conditions, it can be used in so many ways effectively. As a single plant standing alone it can be trained into a fine specimen. Taken as a whole, it is to-day the most popular shrub for general planting.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	5.00 .50 .35	.... 3.50 3.00	.... 30.00 25.00
<b>HYDRANGEA CLIMBING</b> , <i>see Vines, page 38.</i>				
<b>HYPERICUM</b> , <i>see St. John's Wort.</i>				
<b>ILEX</b> , <i>see Black Alder.</i>				
<b>INDIGO SHRUB (Amorpha Fruticosa)</b>	3 to 4 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
Dark purple flowers. Very useful for planting in dry sandy locations.	2 to 3 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
<b>ITEA VIRGINICA</b> or Virginian Willow	2 to 3 feet.	.50	3.50	....
Low-growing shrub with glossy foliage and white terminal clusters of bloom in July.	18 to 24 inches. 12 to 18 inches.	.35 .25	2.50 2.00	20.00 18.00
<b>JAPAN QUINCE (Cydonia Japonica)</b> ....	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	....
Well-known shrub with very early brilliant scarlet blooms. Used for hedges effectively.	1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
<b>JAPAN QUINCE VAR. WHITE (C. Jap. var.)</b>				
A beautiful white form, slightly flushed with pink.	2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .25	2.50 1.50	.... 12.00
<b>JAPAN QUINCE VAR. UMBILICATA</b> ....	3 to 4 feet.	.75	6.00	40.00
A splendid deep clear rose variety.	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00
<b>JAPONICA</b> , <i>see Japan Quince above.</i>				
<b>KERRIA JAPONICA</b> or Single Globe Flower.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
Graceful shrub with deep green bark and yellow blooms.	1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
<b>KERRIA JAPONICA DOUBLE YELLOW.</b>	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	25.00
Form of Kerria with quite double blooms resembling small yellow roses.	2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .25	2.50 1.75	17.50 12.00
<b>KERRIA JAPONICA DWARF VAR-IEGATED LEAF</b> .....	18 to 24 inches. 12 to 18 inches.	.50 .35	3.50 2.50	25.00 17.50
Dwarf form with silver-like foliage, blooms single and yellow.				
<b>KERRIA JAPONICA GOLDEN-LEAF</b> ,	2 to 3 feet.	.50	3.50	....
Similar to preceding other than color, which is a light golden yellow.	1 to 2 feet.	.35	2.50	....
<b>KERRIA WHITE</b> , <i>see Rhodotypos.</i>				
<b>LEATHERWOOD (Dirca Palustris)</b> ...	3 to 4 feet.	.75	5.00	....
Intercsting native shrub, grows well in the shade.	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>LIGUSTRUM</b> , see Privet. <i>Page 32.</i>			
<b>LILAC JAPAN TREE</b> ( <i>Syringa Japonica</i> ). Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$2.00 to A stately tree-like shrub, producing large terminal clusters of creamy white blossoms in July.	\$5.00	.....	.....
<b>LILAC LATE BLOOMING BLUE</b> (S. Josikaea). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Tall shrub with glossy foliage, flow- ers a clear deep blue, and later in bloom- ing than the common lilaes.	3.00 .50 .35	..... \$4.50 3.00	..... \$35.00 20.00
<b>LILAC LATE BLOOMING PINK</b> (S. Villosa). Specimens, 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00 to Erect shrub bearing large clusters of a pleasing rose pink, fragrant blooms in June at about the same time as Lilac Josikaea.	3.00 .75 .50	..... 5.00 3.50	..... 40.00 25.00
<b>LILAC OLD GARDEN PURPLE</b> (S. Vulgaris). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Old garden favorite, it is most happy planted in large masses or as a hedge. We have a large stock of it to offer. <i>Hedge grade</i> , 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	5.00 .50 .35 .20 .15	..... 3.50 2.50 1.50 1.00	..... 25.00 15.00 12.00 8.00
<b>LILAC OLD GARDEN WHITE</b> (S. Vul- garis Var.). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to The old White Lilac, growing often- times to tree-like proportions. This is a really desirable shrub for hedges. <i>Hedge grade</i> , 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	5.00 .50 .35 .25 .20	..... 3.50 2.50 2.00 1.50	..... 30.00 20.00 15.00 12.00
<b>LILAC NEW GARDEN VARIETIES</b> (S. Vulgaris var.). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.50 to These new varieties of lilacs are all very beautiful, desirable, and quite as hardy as the older kinds.	5.00 1.00 .75 .50	..... 9.00 6.00 4.50	..... 75.00 50.00 35.00
<b>ALPHONSE LAVALLE</b> . Double. Beautiful blue shaded violet. MARIE LEGRAY. Single, pure white. MME. LEMOINE. Double, pure white. PRES. MASSART Single, deep wine red. PRES. GREVY. Double, light blue. PYRAMIDALIS. Double, beautiful rosy blue.			
<b>LILAC PERSIAN or FRENCH</b> (S. Persiea). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Graceful lilac with bright purple blooms. A very valuable hardy shrub.	3.50 .75 .50 .35	..... 5.00 3.50 2.50	..... ..... 25.00 20.00
<b>LILAC PERSIAN WHITE</b> (S. Persiea var.). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to Like preceding, flowers at maturity quite white, very desirable.	3.50 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... 25.00 18.00
<b>LONICERA</b> , see Honeysuckle.			
<b>MAHONIA</b> , see Broad-Leaf Evergreens.			
<b>MOCK ORANGE</b> , see Syringa.			
<b>MYRICA</b> , see Bayberry.			
<b>NEILLIA OPULIFOLIUS</b> , see Spiraea.			
<b>NEW JERSEY TEA</b> ( <i>Ceanothus Ameri- canus</i> ). Forms a cluster 1 to 2 feet high of willow-like leaves with terminal panicle of white blooms in July.	1 to 2 feet. .50	3.50	30.00
<b>NINEBARK</b> , see Spiraea.			
<b>OLEASTER</b> , see Eleagnus.			
<b>PAEONIA MOUTAN</b> , see Paeonia List, Herbaceous plants. <i>Page 47.</i>			
<b>PEA SHRUB SIBERIAN</b> ( <i>Caragana Ar- borescens</i> ). An attractive shrub of extreme hard- iness. Light pea-green foliage, yellow blooms in June.	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.50 to 4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet. 3.00 1.00 .75 .50	..... 7.50 6.00 3.50	..... ..... ..... 25.00



# SHRUBS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



## COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
PEA SHRUB SIBERIAN WEEPING (C. Arb. var.), Specimens grafted 5 feet high, \$1.75 to \$10.00 Desirable weeping form of preceding. Makes a beautiful specimen grafted on straight stems.		.....	.....
PHILADELPHUS, see Syringo.			
PHOTINA VILLOSA..... A tall tree-like shrub. Glossy rugose foliage. Clusters of flowers abundantly produced in June, followed by brilliant red fruit and foliage in the Autumn.	6 to 8 feet. 5 to 6 feet.	1.50 1.00	\$10.00 7.50
PHYSOCARPUS, see Spiraea.			
PRIVET CALIFORNIA (Ligustrum Ovalifolium) Specimen bushes, 4 to 8 feet, \$1.00 to Standards, 2 foot stems, \$2.00 to Ball shape, 2 to 3 feet, \$1.50 to Pyramid shape, 2 to 5 feet, \$1.50 to	10.00 5.00 5.00 7.50	.....	.....
HEDGE GRADE,..... per 1,000. This shrub is now in universal demand as a hedge plant. It will grow everywhere, even in a crowded city atmosphere or on the seashore. Transplants without loss and can be trimmed into any desired shape.	36 to 40 inches, \$70.00 30 to 36 inches, 60.00 { The most popular grade 24 to 30 inches, \$45.00 18 to 24 inches, 35.00 12 to 18 inches, 25.00	..... 5.00 5.00 7.50	\$10.00 7.00 5.00 4.00 3.00
NOTE—25 or more at 100 rates. 250 or more at 1,000 rates.			
“How to plant a Privet Hedge” is a special circular we send out. Ask for it.			
PRIVET CHINESE (L. Ibota). Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Very hardy shrub with graceful arching branches, useful for group plantings and recommended for informal hedges.	4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet. { Hedge grade. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.75 .50 .35 .....	6.00 4.50 2.50 .....
PRIVET CHINESE WEEPING (L. Ibota var. Regelianum). Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$1.00 to Very graceful form of preceding. One of our most desirable shrubs, either as a specimen or planted in groups, similar in form to the Japan barberry. Producing abundance of black fruit which remains throughout the winter.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet. { Hedge grade. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.50 .35 .....	4.00 3.00 .....
PRIVET CHINESE UPRIGHT (L. Ibota var.). Specimens, 5 to 8 feet, \$3.00 to An upright form of Ibota Privet, very desirable for hedge purposes, same habit of growth as California Privet but more hardy.	4 to 5 feet. 3 to 4 feet. { Hedge grade. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.75 .50 .....	6.00 3.50 .....
PRIVET ENGLISH or PRIM (L. Vulgaris). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to A very desirable shrub and very hardy. Excellent for hedges. Abundant glossy black fruit. Very attractive in the Fall.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet. { Hedge grade. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .25 .....	2.50 2.00 .....
PRIVET ENGLISH YELLOW-FRUIT (L. Vulgaris var.). Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to Similar to preceding other than fruit, which is yellow.	3 to 4 feet. { Hedge grade. 2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .....	2.50 .....
PRIVET LARGE-FRUIT (L. Macrocarpa). Specimens, 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00 to A very hardy type producing showy white flowers and quantities of jet-black fruits in Fall and Winter.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	.35 .25	2.50 2.00
PRUNUS, see Almond.			
PYRUS ARBUTIFOLIA, see Chokecherry.			
PYRUS JAPONICA, see Japan Quince.			



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>RHODOTYPOS KERRIOIDES</b> or White Kerria.....	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to	\$3.00	.....	.....
Kerria.....	Effective shrub bearing pure white flowers in May followed in late Summer with an abundance of showy jet-black fruit	.50 .35	\$3.50 2.50	\$30.00 20.00
<b>BHUS</b> , see Sumach.				
<b>BIBES</b> , see Currant, Yellow Flowering.				
<b>ROSA RUGOSA</b> (Japan Rose), see Hardy Roses, page 56.				
<b>ROSE OF SHARON</b> , see Althea.				
<b>RUBUS DELICIOSUS</b> or Rocky Mountain Raspberry.....	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.50	.....
Pure white, single rose-like blooms.	1 to 2 feet.	.35	3.00	20.00
Graceful trailing habit.				
<b>ST. JOHN'S-WORT</b> ( <i>Hypericum Aureum</i> )	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.50	.....
Low-growing with yellow blooms. July and August. Does especially well in dry sandy soils.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	3.00	.....
<b>SAMBUCUS</b> , see Elder.				
<b>SHAD BUSH</b> ( <i>Amelanchier Canadensis</i> )..	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
Beautiful native shrub-like tree producing in early Spring racemes of pure white flowers.				
<b>SHEEP-BERRY</b> , see <i>Viburnum Lentago</i> .				
<b>SILVER THORN</b> , see <i>Eleagnus</i> .				
<b>SMOKE TREE</b> , see Sumach.				
<b>SNOWBALL COMMON</b> , see <i>Viburnum Opulus</i> var.				
<b>SNOWBALL JAPAN</b> , see <i>Viburnum Plicatum</i> .				
<b>SNOWBERRY WHITE</b> ( <i>Symporicarpus Racemosa</i> ).....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	30.00
Slender shrub, bearing clusters of waxy-white fruits late in the Fall. Grows well in partial shade.	2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .25	2.50 1.75	20.00 15.00
<b>SORBARIA</b> , see <i>Spiraea</i> .				
<b>SORBUS</b> , see Chokecherry.				
<b>SPICE BUSH</b> ( <i>Benzoin Odoriferum</i> )....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.50	.....
Interesting native shrub; yellow flowers before leaves.				
<b>SPINDLE TREE</b> , see <i>Euonymus Europeus</i> .				
<b>SPIRÆA ARGUTA</b> .....	Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to	4.00	.....	.....
One of the best of the spiræas of recent introduction, resembles <i>Thunbergii</i> , but is taller.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	.50 .35	3.50 2.50	30.00 20.00
<b>SPIRÆA ARGUTA VAR. DWARF</b> ....	2 to 3 feet.	.75	5.00	45.00
Similar to preceding but quite dwarf in form. Originated here at our Nursery.	1 to 2 feet.	.50	3.50	30.00
<b>SPIRÆA BRIDAL WREATH</b> ( <i>Spiraea Prunifolia</i> var. <i>Fl. Pl.</i> )..	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.00 to	3.00	.....	.....
A fine old garden shrub with double showy white flowers and brilliant foliage in the Fall.	3 to 4 feet. 2 to 3 feet.	.50 .35	3.50 2.50	25.00 20.00
<b>SPIRÆA BUMALDA VAR. A. WATERER</b> .				
A most desirable variety, having deep red flowers, blooming all Summer, fine for foreground plantings.	2 to 3 feet. 18 to 24 inches. 8 to 12 inches.	.50 .35 .25	3.50 2.50 1.75	30.00 20.00 15.00
<b>SPIRÆA CALLOSA</b> , see <i>Spiraea Japonica</i> .				
<b>SPIRÆA JAPAN WHITE</b> ( <i>Albiflora</i> ).	Specimens, 2 to 3 feet.	1.00	.....	.....
Low-growing, white panicles in July and August.	1 to 2 feet.	.35	2.50	.....
<b>SPIRÆA JAPONICA</b> ( <i>Spiraea Callosa</i> )..	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	.....
Purplish foliage while young, flowers rosy pink in July.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	.....
<b>SPIRÆA MOUNTAIN ASH-LEAF</b> ( <i>Sorbaria Sorbifolia</i> ).....	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	.....
Graceful, rapid-growing shrub with sumach-like leaves and terminal clusters of showy white blossoms in July.	2 to 3 feet. 1 to 2 feet.	.35 .25	2.50 2.00	15.00
<b>SPIRÆA MOUNTAIN ASH-LEAF</b> ( <i>S. Aitchisoni</i> ). (Rare).....	3 to 4 feet.	.75	6.00	.....
An interesting form of the above recently introduced but more graceful.	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	.....



**SHRUBS**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>SPIRÆA</b> or <b>NINEBARK</b> ( <i>Physoearpus Opulifolius</i> ).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to A vigorous growing, attractive shrub, 4 to 5 feet. especially valuable for shady places. 3 to 4 feet.	\$3.00 .50 .35	..... \$3.50 2.50	..... \$30.00 20.00
<b>SPIRÆA</b> or <b>NINEBARK GOLDEN-LEAF</b> ( <i>P. Opul. var.</i> ).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Golden-leaved form of preceding. 4 to 5 feet. Very useful in creating strong color 3 to 4 feet. effects in gardens.	3.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... 30.00 25.00
<b>SPIRÆA ROTUNDIFOLIA</b> .....	3 to 4 feet. An interesting variety with dark green leaves and beautiful pure white flowers.	.50 .35	4.00 2.50	..... 20.00
<b>SPIRÆA THUNBERGII</b> .....	3 to 4 feet. Charming spiræa with graceful form and abundant blooms. Its delicate foliage turns quite brilliant in the Fall. One of our most desirable shrubs.	.75 .50 .35	5.00 3.50 2.50	35.00 25.00 20.00
<b>SPIRÆA VAN HOUTTEI</b> , Specimens, 4 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to	..... Perhaps the most beautiful of all the spiræas, both in leaf and in bloom. 2 to 3 feet. Form is graceful and the blooms quite envelop it in white about Decoration Day.	5.00 .50 .35 .25	..... 3.50 2.50 2.00	..... 25.00 20.00 15.00
<b>STEPHANANDRA FLEXUOSA</b> .....	3 to 4 feet. Small shrub, foliage deeply toothed; graceful, pendent branches. Splendid foreground plant.	.50 .35 .25	3.50 2.50 2.00	30.00 20.00 15.00
<b>STRAWBERRY SHRUB</b> , see <i>Calycanthus</i> .				
<b>STUARTIA PENTAGYNA</b> .	Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$1.50 to	3.00	.....	.....
	A beautiful native shrub with creamy white flowers in August. Handsome habit and foliage.			
<b>SUMACH</b> or <b>SMOKE TREE</b> ( <i>Rhus Cotinus</i> ).	Specimens, 5 to 8 feet, \$1.50 to	3.00	.....	.....
	Well-known tree-like shrub, pro- fusely plumed with its feathery flower stems. Gives a very pleasant effect.	.75 .50 .35	5.00 3.50 2.50	40.00 25.00 .....
<b>SUMACH FRAGRANT</b> ( <i>R. Aromatia</i> )..	2 to 3 feet. Low spreading shrub with glossy, aromatic foliage.	.50 .35	3.50 2.50	..... .....
<b>SUMACH JAPAN</b> ( <i>R. Osbecki</i> ).....	8 to 10 feet. A tree-like shrub. Autumnal tintings very effective.	1.50	12.50	.....
<b>SUMACH SHINING</b> ( <i>R. Copallina</i> )....	3 to 4 feet. Beautiful native shrub, glossy fol- iage, very brilliant in the Fall.	.50 .35 .25	3.50 2.50 2.00	..... ..... 15.00
<b>SUMACH STAGHORN CUT-LEAF</b> ( <i>R. Typhina</i> var.).....	4 to 5 feet. This remarkable new variety of our native sumach has the same rapid growth of the common form, but, the leaves are so beautifully formed that they rival the most delicate fern in their intricacy.	.75 .50 .35	6.00 3.50 2.00	..... 30.00 15.00
<b>SWEET PEPPER BUSH</b> ( <i>Clethra Alnifolia</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. Fragrant white blooms in July 18 to 24 inches. and August. Useful for massing.	.85 .25	2.50 2.00	20.00 15.00
<b>SWEET SHRUB</b> , see <i>Calycanthus</i> .				
<b>SYMPHORICARPUS</b> , see <i>Snowberry</i> , also <i>Currant</i> .				
<b>SYRINGA</b> , see <i>Lilac</i> .				
<b>SYRINGO BOULE D'ARGENT</b> ( <i>P. Hybrida</i> var.).....	2 to 3 feet. Graceful slender habit producing double pure white flowers.	.50 .35	3.50 2.50	25.00 20.00
<b>SYRINGO CANDELABRA</b> ( <i>P. Hybrida</i> var.).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to	3.00	.....	.....
	Another very desirable form. 4 to 5 feet. Branches gracefully bend under their weight of bloom.	.75 .50 .35	6.00 3.50 2.50	50.00 30.00 20.00




# SHRUBS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY

COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100	
<b>SYRINGO GRANDIFLORUS</b> (P. <i>Hybrida</i> var.).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Very large pure white flowers. A 3 to 4 feet. most conspicuous shrub. 2 to 3 feet.	\$3.00 .50 .35	..... \$3.50 2.50	.....	
<b>SYRINGO LEMOINE'S</b> (P. <i>Hybrida</i> var.).....	Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, \$1.00 to It retains all the fragrance and 2 to 3 feet. freedom of the old sweet syringo, 18 to 24 inches. but is far more graceful. Dwarf habit.	3.00 .50 .35	..... 4.00 3.00	\$30.00 25.00	
<b>SYRINGO MT. BLANC</b> (P. <i>Hybrida</i> var.).....	Specimens, 3 to 4 feet. A new and very beautiful form. A 2 to 3 feet. veritable ball of white flowers. 1 to 2 feet.	.75 .50 .35	5.00 3.50 2.50	.....	
<b>SYRINGO SPECIOSISSIMUS</b> (P. <i>Hybrida</i> var.).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to One of the best syringos, branching 4 to 5 feet. freely and producing great wreaths of 3 to 4 feet. fragrant white blooms with rich orange 2 to 3 feet. centers.	3.00 .75 .50 .35	..... 5.00 3.50 2.50	..... 40.00 25.00 20.00	
<b>SYRINGO SWEET</b> (P. <i>Coronarius</i> ).....	2 to 3 feet. This variety is the true old garden 18 to 24 inches. Sweet Syringo, very sweet flowers.	.50 .35	4.00 3.00	30.00 25.00	
<b>SYRINGO SWEET DWARF</b> (P. <i>Coronarius</i> var.).....	12 to 18 inches. Very dwarf form of preceding, producing cushion-like tufts of foliage.	.85 .25	3.00 2.00	15.00	
<b>SYRINGO SWEET GOLDEN LEAF</b> (P. <i>Coronarius</i> var.).....	3 to 4 feet. Golden-leaf form of the old Sweet Syringo. Similar to it in other respects. A very useful plant for massing.	.75 .50 .35	5.00 3.50 3.00	..... 30.00 25.00	
<b>TAMARIX AFRICANA</b> (Tamarix <i>Parviflora</i> ).....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to Shrub with very graceful willow-like 4 to 5 feet. habit, producing its profusion of delicate pink blooms in early June.	2.00 .50 .35 .25	..... 3.50 2.50 2.00	..... 20.00 15.00	
<b>TAMARIX CASPIAN</b> (T. <i>Odessana</i> ).....	4 to 5 feet. Similar to preceding, foliage light sage green; flowers in large terminal clusters from July to September.	.50 .35 .25	3.50 2.50 2.00	..... 20.00 15.00	
<b>VACCINUM</b> , see Huckleberry High Bush.					
<b>VIBURNUM CASSINOIDES</b> or Withe Rod	4 to 5 feet. A very desirable native species and much used in park planting. Fruits are very attractive in the Fall.	1.00 .75 .50 .35	7.50 6.00 3.50 2.50	.....	
<b>VIBURNUM DENTATUM</b> or Arrow Wood.....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, \$1.00 to A handsome shrub, will thrive where the ground is too moist for many shrubs.	3.00 .75 .35	..... 6.00 5.00	.....	
<b>VIBURNUM LANTANA</b> or Wayfaring Tree.....	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, .75c. to Tall shrub, producing showy flat cymes of white followed by fruits changing from green to red and black.	3.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... 30.00 20.00	
<b>VIBURNUM LENTAGO</b> or Sheep-Berry.	Specimens, 6 to 9 feet, \$2.00 to Tree-like in growth with showy fruit.	4.00 .35	..... 2.50	.....	
<b>VIBURNUM OPULUS</b> or Cranberry Tree.	Specimens, 5 to 7 feet, .75c. to A tall shrub with upright spreading branches, flat flower heads, very showy fruits.	4.00 .50 .35	..... 3.50 2.50	..... 25.00 20.00	
<b>VIBURNUM OPULUS VAR.</b> or Old Fashion Snowball.....	4 to 5 feet. The old fashioned snowball known to all lovers of old fashioned shrubs.	.75 .50 .35	6.00 3.50 2.50	50.00 30.00	
<b>VIBURNUM OPULUS NANA</b> .	An interesting dwarf form, very desirable.	8 to 12 inches. 6 to 8 inches.	.50 .35	3.50 2.50	.....
<b>VIBURNUM SIEBOLDII</b> ,	Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, \$3.00 to A rare and beautiful snowball from Japan.	5.00 .50	..... 3.50	.....	



# SHRUBS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
VIBURNUM TOMENTOSUM or Japan Single Snowball.....Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to	\$6.00	.....	.....
A most beautiful shrub for planting on the lawn as a single specimen or for grouping with other shrubs. Bushy and compact habit, flowers produced in great profusion. The foliage in the Fall turns to the most brilliant amber.	.75	\$6.00	\$50.00
on the lawn as a single specimen or for grouping with other shrubs. Bushy 1 to 2 feet.	.50	4.00	35.00
3 to 4 feet.	.35	3.00	25.00
VIBURNUM TOMENTOSUM V A R. PLICATUM or Japan Double Snowball.....Specimens, 4 to 6 feet, \$2.00 to	6.00	.....	.....
This variety is now very generally known as the double flowering Japan Snowball and is in universal demand.	.50	3.50	30.00
2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
WAYFARING TREE, see Viburnum Lantana.			
WEIGELA AMABILIS (Diervilla Hybrida var.).....	.50	3.50	.....
One of the more vigorous of these interesting shrubs, flowers a deep rosy red.	.35	2.50	.....
WEIGELA AMABILIS ALBA (D. Hybrida var.).....	.50	4.00	30.00
White form of the preceding, a beautiful shrub.	.35	2.50	.....
WEIGELA CANDIDA (D. Hybrida var.)	.75	6.00	.....
Another interesting tall-growing variety, producing pure white flowers. Very graceful.	.50	3.50	30.00
2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
WEIGELA EVA RATHKE (D. Hybrida var.).....	.75	5.00	.....
One of the best deep red flowering Weigelas. Medium dwarf in habit. Foliage rich in color and blooms produced in great abundance of the deepest red. Excellent as a foreground plant.	.50	3.50	25.00
2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
1 to 2 feet.			
WEIGELA ROSEA (D. Hybrida var.)....	.50	3.50	.....
Moderately dwarf, flowers a very light pleasing pink. A compact and shapely shrub.	.35	2.50	20.00
1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
WEIGELA ROSEA VARIEGATA (D. Hybrida var.).....	.50	3.50	.....
Variegated-leaved form of the preceding, one of the most beautiful variegated shrubs.	.35	2.50	20.00
1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
WHITE FRINGE (Chionanthus Virginiana).....	.75	6.00	.....
More correctly a low-growing tree. Flowers white in drooping panicles.	.50	3.50	30.00
2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
1 to 2 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
WINTER-BERRY, see Black Alder.			
WITHE ROD, see Viburnum Cassinoides.			
XANTHOCERAS SORBIFOLIA.....	.75	5.00	.....
Beautiful shrub, leaves like mountain-ash.	.50	3.50	30.00
1 to 2 feet.			
XANTHORRHIZA, see Yellow-root.			
YELLOW ROOT (Xanthorrhiza Apifolia).			
Large clumps, \$1.00 to	3.00	.....	.....
A low-growing shrub with very attractive foliage assuming rich tints in the Autumn. Much used as a cover plant in the shade, especially under trees.	.50	4.00	25.00
12 to 18 inches.	.35	2.50	20.00
8 to 12 inches.	.20	1.75	15.00

Syracuse, N. Y., 5-14-'14.

The several shipments of nursery stock have been received all in very good condition. The carload sent to Fayetteville has been delivered and planting begins to-day. This morning I received a letter from Lockport, stating that the stock had come through and was wholly satisfactory.

H. R. F.




# VINES

HARDY VINES are invaluable for covering porches, pergolas, walls, fences, also for screening objectionable views. Their graceful habit and great variety of beautiful flowers and foliage make them charmingly attractive all through the season.

COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>ACTINIDIA ARGUTA</b> or Silver Vine.			
Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, \$2.00 to	\$5.00	.....	.....
Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	.....	.....
Very rapid growing vine, desirable for arbors, pergolas, etc. Its habit of growth is twisting similar to Wistaria, sending out graceful arm-like branches giving it a strong characteristic expression.	.75	\$5.00	.....
<b>AKEBIA QUINATA</b> .....	Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	.....
One of the best vines for arbor or screen. Hardy, vigorous and almost evergreen. The leaves are five lobed and immune from the attacks of insects.	3 to 4 feet. .50	3.50	\$25.00
	2 to 3 feet. .35	2.00	15.00
<b>AMPELOPSIS ACONITIFOLIA</b> .....	4 to 6 feet. .50	3.50	.....
A handsome vine of very rapid growth, similar to the native Woodbine in general habit. The leaves, however, are more grape-like in appearance.	3 to 4 feet. .35	2.50	.....
<b>AMPELOPSIS HETEROPHYLLA</b> VAR. ELEGANS.....	3 to 4 feet. .50	3.50	.....
This graceful, delicate appearing vine, with variegated foliage and deep cobalt blue berries, is most attractive.	2 to 3 feet. .35	2.50	.....
<b>AMPELOPSIS TRICUSPIDATA</b> or BOSTON IVY.....	Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	.....
Also known as "Ampelopsis Veitchii," by far the most valuable vine which will cling to stone or wood. Too well-known to need describing.	2 to 3 feet. .50	3.50	25.00
	1 to 2 feet. .35	2.00	15.00
	8 to 12 inches. .25	1.50	10.00
<b>AMPELOPSIS TRICUSPIDATA</b> VAR. PURPUREA ROBUSTA.....	2 to 3 feet. .50	3.50	30.00
A very robust type of Boston Ivy, young growth rich amber purple.	1 to 2 feet. .35	2.50	20.00
<b>AMPELOPSIS QUINQUEFOLIA</b> or Woodbine.			
Specimens, 6 to 10 feet, 75 cents to	1.50	.....	.....
Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	.....	.....
Our native Woodbine or Virginia Creeper is a handsome vine and will thrive in the greatest variety of soils and under varying conditions. If the ground is rich and fertile it will make a very rapid growth. The foliage in the Fall turns intense red and scarlet.	4 to 5 feet. .75	5.00	35.00
	3 to 4 feet. .50	3.50	25.00
	2 to 3 feet. .35	2.50	15.00
<b>ARISTOLOCHIA</b> , see Dutchman's Pipe.			
<b>BITTERSWEET</b> ( <i>Celastrus scandens</i> )...	3 to 4 feet. .50	3.50	25.00
Native vine of great beauty, very hardy.	2 to 3 feet. .35	2.50	15.00
<b>BITTERSWEET JAPAN</b> ( <i>C. articulatus</i> ).	3 to 4 feet. .50	3.50	25.00
Beautiful hedges are made by keeping this plant within bounds by trimming. The brilliant red fruit in the Fall adding another attractive feature.	2 to 3 feet. .35	2.50	18.00
	1 to 2 feet. .25	2.00	15.00
Trimmed in shrub form, 2 to 3 feet, \$1.00 to	3.00	.....	.....
<b>BOSTON IVY</b> , see <i>Ampelopsis Tricuspidata</i> .			



**VINES**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<b>CELASTRUS</b> , see Bittersweet.			
<b>CLEMATIS FLAMMULA</b> . Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	\$2.00	....	....
Similar to <i>Paniculata</i> , and a good companion for it. Its growth, however, is not quite as tall and it blooms several weeks earlier.	.50	\$4.00	\$30.00
<b>CLEMATIS HYBRIDS LARGE VARIETIES.</b>	Strong, 3 years.	....	....
<i>HENRYII</i> . Large white.....	2 years.	.75	5.00
<i>JACKMANII</i> . Large deep royal purple.....	2 years.	.75	5.00
<i>MADAME ANDRE</i> . Large deep wine red.....	2 years.	.75	5.00
<i>RAMONA</i> . Large light lavender.....	2 years.	.75	5.00
<b>CLEMATIS PANICULATA</b> or Japan			
Sweet Clematis.....	Strong pot plants 50 cents to	2.00	....
Nothing finer than this clematis has appeared for years. Its foliage is clean and glossy. Its flowers are delicate, star-like, pure white and fragrant.	Clumps, 4 years.	.75	6.00
	Strong, 3 years.	.50	4.00
	Strong, 2 years.	.35	2.50
	Strong, 1 year.	.25	2.00
<b>CLEMATIS RECTA</b> , see Herbaceous Plants. <i>Page 42.</i>			
<b>CLEMATIS SCARLET</b> ( <i>Clematis Vi- orna</i> var.).....	3 years.	.35	2.50
This is the type producing brilliant scarlet fleshy nodding flowers on wiry stems throughout the Summer			
<b>DOLICHOS</b> or Kudzu Vine, Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	....	....
A popular vine owing to its extremely rapid growth and attractive green foliage.	2 years.	.35	2.50
In this climate it dies to the ground each season, springing anew from the roots.			
<b>DUTCHMAN'S PIPE</b> ( <i>Aristolochia Siphon</i> )			
Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	....	....
Leaves like great Morning Glory foliage; curious pipe-like flowers. A splendid vine of extreme hardiness and very characteristic foliage.	3 to 4 feet.	1.00	7.50
	2 to 3 feet.	.75	6.00
	1 to 2 feet.	.50	4.00
<b>HEDERA</b> , see Ivy.			
<b>HONEYSUCKLE GOLDEN-LEAF</b> (L. <i>Japonica</i> var.).....	Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	....
Honeysuckle with golden leaves; very desirable variety. The hardest of the Japan Honeysuckles.	3 to 4 feet.	.35	2.50
	2 to 3 feet.	.25	1.75
	1 to 2 feet.	.15	1.25
<b>HONEYSUCKLE HALL'S EVERGREEN</b>			
(L. <i>Japonica</i> var.).....	Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00	....
The popular Honeysuckle, flowers white, turning to yellow; very fragrant. Foliage glossy deep green and evergreen. One of the most desirable vines under cultivation. Thrives well under varying conditions and is uniformly satisfactory. Excellent for covering dry sandy slopes and embankments where grass will not thrive.	3 to 4 feet.	.35	2.50
	2 to 3 feet.	.25	1.75
	1 to 2 feet.	.15	1.25
<b>HYDRANGEA CLIMBING</b> ( <i>Hydrangea Scandens</i> )	Specimens, Strong pot plants, 75 cents to	2.00	....
Rare and very beautiful vine from Japan clinging to the trunks of trees and to stone like English Ivy. While slow in growth when young, it eventually grows to be a large and beautiful vine. It is strictly hardy and will become popular as soon as better known. We are fortunate in having a fine stock of plants well established in pots.	2 to 3 feet.	1.00	7.50
	1 to 2 feet.	.75	5.00

Mount Vernon, Fairfax Co., Va., 11-17-'14.

The shipment of 1,000 *Cornus Florida* has been duly received, contents unpacked and found them in good condition. *H. H. D.*

New Haven, Conn., 4-21-'14.

The trees arrived in good shape and are doing nicely. Thanking you for the prompt delivery and the interest you took in my order, I am, *O. J. B.*



**VINES**  
THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



COMMON AND BOTANICAL NAMES		Each	Per 10	Per 100
IVY ENGLISH ( <i>Hedera Helix</i> ), Large specimens	\$1.00 to \$10.00			
Very useful climbing evergreen vine, and desirable for covering walls in shady places. It is also very desirable as a ground cover.	In pots, 3 to 4 feet.	.50	\$4.00	\$35.00
	In pots, 2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
	In pots, 1 to 2 feet.	.25	1.75	15.00
JAPAN IVY, see <i>Ampelopsis</i> .				
KUDZU VINE, see <i>Dolichos</i> .				
LONICERA, see <i>Honeysuckle</i> .				
LYCIUM, see <i>Matrimony Vine</i> .				
MATRIMONY VINE ( <i>Lycium Chinense</i> ).	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	30.00
A woody climber with long slender branches, bearing very showy scarlet berries during the late Summer.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	3.00	20.00
	1 to 2 feet.	.25	2.00	15.00
PERIPLOCA, see <i>Silk Vine</i> .				
PUERARIA, see <i>Dolichos</i> .				
SILK VINE ( <i>Periploea Græca</i> ). Strong pot plants, 50 cts. to		2.00		
A rapid growing vine with clean, effective, glossy willow-like leaves.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
TECOMA, see <i>Trumpet Creeper</i> .				
TRUMPET CREEPER ( <i>Tecoma Radicans</i> ).				
Strong pot plants, 50 cents to		2.00		
One of the most desirable vines with brilliant red trumpet-like flowers and deep green foliage.	3 to 4 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00
	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
TRUMPET CREEPER JAPAN ( <i>T. Grandiflora</i> )	Strong pot plants, 50 cents to	2.00		
Larger flowers and borne in greater freedom than the American type, but is less vine-like and more bushy in habit.	2 to 3 feet.	.50	4.00	30.00
VIRGINIA CREEPER, see <i>Ampelopsis</i> .				
VIRGIN'S BOWER, see <i>Clematis</i> .				
VITIS, see <i>Ampelopsis</i> .				
WISTARIA CHINESE PURPLE.				
Tree form, pot grown, 4 ft. specimens, \$2.00 to		15.00		
One of the best Wistaria; blooms 4 to 6 feet. before leaves appear. The many ways that this splendid vine can be used to advantage, mark it as one of our most important vines.	3 to 4 feet.	.75	5.00	
	2 to 3 feet.	.50	3.50	30.00
	1 to 2 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
WISTARIA CHINESE WHITE.				
Strong pot plants, 50 cents to		2.00		
White form of the preceding. Very effective.	3 to 4 feet.	1.00	7.50	
	2 to 3 feet.	.75	5.00	
	1 to 2 feet.	.50	3.50	25.00
WISTARIA MULTIJUGA.				
Specimens, tree form, \$3.00 to		15.00		
Strong pot plants, 50 cents to		2.00		
Racemes of flowers three to four feet long. Purple.	4 to 6 feet.	1.50		
	2 to 4 feet.	.75	6.00	50.00
WISTARIA SPECIOSA or American Wistaria.	3 to 4 feet.	.50	3.50	30.00
This Wistaria blooms after the leaves are developed.	2 to 3 feet.	.35	2.50	20.00
WOODBINE, see <i>Ampelopsis Quinquefolia</i> .				

**A Gift of Vines for Churches and Public Buildings.**

We will be pleased to donate from 3 to 10 nice stocky plants of *Ampelopsis Veitchii* (Boston Ivy). This is the vine that grows so attractive on walls and turns a brilliant red in the Fall. The understanding is that these vines are to be planted about the foundation wall of the church or public library buildings and given necessary care for their welfare. We would prefer applications authoritatively signed.

If your trees or other plants are attacked by insects or other troubles, communicate with the State Agricultural Experiment Station. You can be sure of receiving the information you require.



# HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS



These include such splendid garden plants as Peonies, Iris, Larkspurs, etc. The great ease with which these plants can be grown, their great variety of color and season of bloom makes them indispensable for the garden. We are making Hardy Perennials a specialty at the nursery, growing them in large quantities.

In arranging this list we have used the popular or common names as far as seemed consistent.

The following Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a \* to the left. Stock can be potted to order and held for any delivery date.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
*Very strong Field Clumps ( <i>Express or Freight</i> ).....	30c.	\$2.50	\$20.00
Strong Field Grown, usual size ( <i>Express recommended</i> ).....	20e.	1.50	12.00
Smaller size (mostly field grown) ( <i>Post-paid at single rates if requested</i> ).....	15e.	1.00	8.00

NOTE. We wish to call your attention to our very low prices on Coreopsis, Gaillardias, Hollyhocks, Larkspurs, Pyrethrums and Sweet William.

**ACHILLEA**, see Yarrow.

**ACONITUM**, see Monkshood.

**ADAM'S NEEDLE**, see Lilies.

**AEGOPODIUM PODAGRARIA VARIEGATA**. One foot. Splendid for covering the ground under trees. Will grow anywhere.

**ALTHEA**, see Hollyhock.

**ALYSIUM SAXATILE** (Golden tuft).  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 foot. May and June.

Forms a clump of velvety foliage, flowers of the richest yellow, fragrant.

\***AMSONIA ANGUSTIFOLIA**. 2 to 4 feet. May. Glossy, willow-like leaves, forming an attractive bush of foliage, turning rich yellow in the fall. Flowers deep blue.

**ANCHUSA ITALICA DROPMORE**. 4 feet. June and July. Without doubt the finest blue-flowered herbaceous plant in existence.

**ANEMONE JAPONICA ALBA**. (Japanese Windflower). 2 to 3 feet. August to October. Large pure white flowers, very free flowering.

**ANEMONE JAP. MONT ROSE**. 2 to 3 feet. August to October. Semi-double, deep pink flowers.

**ANEMONE JAP. QUEEN CHARLOTTE**. 2 to 3 feet. August to October. Very large, semi-double, silvery pink, one of the best.

**ANEMONE JAP. RUBRA**. 2 to 3 feet. August to October. Rosy-red flowers, freely produced.

**ANEMONE JAP. WHIRLWIND**. 2 to 3 feet. August to October. Large, semi-double, pure white flowers, very free flowering.

**ANEMONE PENNSYLVANICA**. 1 to  $1\frac{1}{2}$  feet. June. Large, single, pure white flowers.

**ANTHEMIS TINCTORIA ALBA**. 2 to 3 feet. July to October. Creamy white, otherwise similar to the following, both being very desirable and of easiest culture.

**ANTHEMIS TINCTORIA VAR. KELWAYI**. 2 to 3 feet. July to October. Brilliant yellow daisies in great masses, splendid for cutting.

**AQUILEGIA**, see Columbine.

**ARABIS**, see Rock-Cress.

**ARENARIA**, see Sandwort.

**ARMERIA**, see Thrift.

**ARTEMESIA LACTIFLORA**. (*New*). 4 feet. July to October. 35 cents each. A charming plant bearing spikes of fragrant white flowers, beautiful dark green foliage.

**ARTILLERY-PLANT**, see Dictamnus.

**ARUNCUS**, see Spiraea.

**ARUNDO DONAX**, see Grasses.

**ASCLEPIAS**, see Butterfly-weed.

**ASPERULA ODORATA** (Sweet Woodruff). 6 to 8 inches. May and June. White.

**ASTER ALPINA**. 6 to 8 inches. May to June. Low growing plant; fine for borders; effective for rockery. Flowers bright purple, rich yellow center.

**FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE ABOVE.**



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



ASTER NOVAE ANGLIAE VAR. ROSEA. 2 to 5 feet. October to November.

A variety of our native New England aster, with very large flowers in the greatest profusion. Color, clear rosy red with rich golden center.

ASTER STOKES (Stokesia Cyanea), 1 to 2 feet. July to September. Double, light pleasing blue. Very desirable.

ASTER TATARICUS. 3 to 4 feet. October and November. Blue flowers. Very effective.

ASTILBE, see Spiraea.

AURATUM LILY, *see page 46*.

BABY'S BREATH (Gypsophila Paniculata). 3 to 4 feet. July to October. Produces a mass of small white flowers so disposed as to form a veritable cloud of bloom.

BABY'S BREATH DOUBLE (Gyp. Pan. Fl. Pl.). 3 to 4 feet. July to October. A new form and very desirable.

BABY'S SLIPPER, *see Lotus*.

BALLOON FLOWER, *see Platycodon*.

\*BAPTISIA AUSTRALIS (False Indigo). 4 to 6 feet. June and July. Clear blue. Foliage effective and lasts well through the season.

BEARD TONGUE, *see Pentstemon*.

BEE BALM (Monarda Didyma Var. Superba). 2 to 3 feet. July to October. One of the old garden plants which will ever be popular. Brilliant scarlet flowers of spicy fragrance.

BELEM CANDA CHINENSIS, *see Lily, Blackberry*.

BERGAMOT, *see Bee Balm*.

BETONY, *see Stachys Betonica*.

BLACK-EYED SUSAN, *see Rudbeckia*.

BLANKET-FLOWER, *see Gaillardia*.

BLEEDING-HEART, *see Dicentra*.

BLUEBELLS, *see Campanula*.

BOCCONIA CORDATA (Tree Calamagrostis). 5 to 8 feet. August and September. Spikes of feathery white. Splendid background plant.

BOLTONIA ASTEROIDES. 6 to 8 feet. August and September. Tall plant, producing great masses of aster-like flowers, white with yellow center.

BOLTONIA LATISQUAMAE. 6 to 8 feet. August to September.

Similar to above excepting color of bloom, which is light lavender, deep yellow center.

BOLTONIA LATISQUAMAE NANA. 12 to 15 inches. August to September. A dwarf form of the above. A new and desirable variety.

BULBS, *see Lilies, page 46*.

BUTTERCUP DOUBLE (Ranunculus Acris Var. Fl. Pl.). 6 to 12 inches. May and June. Of the brightest yellow. Foliage very glossy green.

BUTTERFLY-WEED (Asclepias Tuberosa). 2 to 3 feet. July and August. Orange. A very showy native plant and very desirable.

CALLIRHOE INVOLUCRATA (Mallow Poppy). 6 inches, June to October. Trailing plant with finely cut foliage and rosy purple flowers, flowering all summer, a very desirable plant.

CAMOMILE, *see Anthemis*.

CAMPANULA CARPATICA.  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 foot. June to October. Blue. Like the other Campanulas, the flowers are bell-shaped. In this species they are produced singly on delicate wiry stems, and are deep blue. One of the best dwarf plants.

CAMPANULA CARPATICA VAR. ALBA.  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 foot. June to October. Similar to preceding otherwise than the color of the flowers, which are purest white.

CAMPANULA PERSICIFOLIA. June to October.

This species produces its flowers on stems 2 to 3 feet high. The flowers are in loose clusters, and are very effective. Color blue.

CAMPANULA PERSICIFOLIA VAR. ALBA. June to October. Pure white, very desirable.

CANDIDA LILY, *see page 46*.

CANDYTUFT HARDY (Iberis Sempervirens). 6 to 12 inches. April and May. White; evergreen foliage. Makes a nice foreground border plant.

CARDINAL FLOWER, *see Lobelia Cardinalis*.

\*CENTAUREA MACROCEPHALA. 4 feet. July and August. Large thistle-like golden yellow flowers; very attractive.

CENTAUREA, *see Dusty Miller*.

CERASTIUM BIEBERSTEINII (Snow in Summer). May and June. 6 inches. Light silvery foliage, masses of white bloom.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.

New York, N. Y., 4-6-'14.

I have had many orders from your establishment all of uniform and appreciated excellence.

W. W. E.



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



CHRISTMAS ROSE (*Heleborus Niger*). 6 to 12 inches. October to March.

This very interesting plant really produces its flowers in the winter, out of doors. Daintily colored begonia-like blooms almost hidden in a clump of glossy evergreen leaves. It is best to select a place for this plant which is sheltered from the winds in winter and where it can remain for years undisturbed. With a light, temporary frame placed over the plants so as to protect from the snow and ice, the blooms develop far more freely and perfectly.

*Also the following Christmas Rose Hybrids.*

**ALBA OTTO.** White, spotted crimson purple.

**APOTHEKER BOGREN.** Rose purple. Very large.

**ATRO-RUBRUM.** Reddish-purple flowers.

**DR. SCHLEICHER.** Large. White inside, green outside.

**F. C. HEINEMANN.** Large, deep purple, mottled.

**FRAU IRENE HEINEMANN.** Rose purple outside, greenish white inside.

**GRETCHEN HEINEMANN.** Rosy-purple, crimson spots.

**WM. SCHMIDT.** Pure white flowers.

CHrysanthemum leucanthemum hybridum, see Daisy.

CHrysanthemum MAX. King Edward VII (Moonpenny Daisy). 2 to 3 feet. June to August. Very large pure white flowers, excellent for cutting, a splendid addition to our hardy plants.

\*CHrysanthemum ULIGINOSUM (The Giant Daisy). 4 to 5 feet. July to September. Splendid plant for tall effects.

CHrysanthemum HARDY GARDEN.

The hardy garden types are most valuable for late Fall flowers. The plants we offer are well established in pots and will flower abundantly the first season.

Price per pot, 25 cents; per 10 pots, \$2.00; per 100 pots, \$15.00.

### VARIETIES.

**ABIGAIL.** Flowers large rosy red with salmon tints at full maturity, showing yellow center.

**ELIZA.** Very vigorous, blooming in terminal clusters. Flowers large, deep rose, shading to rosy pink at full maturity.

**GLOBE D'OR.** Bronzy yellow.

**HANNA.** Vigorous grower, flowers large, of a deep rosy red.

**JANE.** Early bloomer, flowers large and double to the center. Petals quilled, opening flat at the tips. Clear pink tinged with yellow at the base.

**JULIA LAGRAVERE.** Crimson maroon.

**MIRANDA.** Vigorous, hardy and very free flowering, medium size pompon, rich crimson.

**MOLLY.** Vigorous, and very free bloomer, petals in whorls, and tubular, pointed at the tips. Clear pink, when fully expanded, showing yellow center, petals margined with crimson.

**NANCY.** Large, pure glistening white, and at maturity showing rich yellow center, very effective.

**QUEEN OF BUL.** Beautiful violet rose.

**QUEEN OF WHITES.** Large, creamy white.

**SALLY.** Large pompon, very double, yellow with crimson showing on the margin of the expanding buds.

**SILVER QUEEN.** Silvery pink.

**WINDLASS.** Rich orange yellow.

**CLEMATIS RECTA.** 2 to 4 feet, June. Pure white.

**COLUMBINE ROCKY MOUNTAIN BLUE** (*Aquilegia Coerulea*). 2 to 3 feet. May to June. The beautiful western species with long spurs.

**COLUMBINE ROCKY MOUNTAIN YELLOW** (*A. Chrysanthra*). 2 to 3 feet. May to June. Similar to preceding other than color.

**COLUMBINE ROCKY MOUNTAIN WHITE** (*A. Chrysanthra Alba*). 2 to 3 feet. May to June. White form of preceding.

**COLUMBINE EUROPEAN WHITE** (*A. Vulgaris*). 2 to 3 feet. May to June. A beautiful type of purest white.

**CONE-FLOWER, PURPLE**, see Echinacea.

**CONVALLARIA MAJALIS**, see Lily-of-the-Valley.

**CORAL-BELLS**, see Heuchera.

**CORAL LILY**, see page 46.

**COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA** (Tickseed.) 2 to 3 feet. June to October. One of the best golden yellow flowers for the garden. Star-like blooms produced on wiry stems. Excellent for cut flowers. 10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

\***COREOPSIS ROSEA.** 8 to 12 inches. July to September. Rosy-pink, yellow center. Dark green cut leaf foliage. Interesting foreground plant.

**COREOPSIS VERTICILLATA.** 2 feet. July to September. Rich golden yellow, graceful foliage.

**FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.**



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



**CORONILLA**, see Crown Vetch.

**CREEPING JENNY**, see *Lysimachia Nummularia*.

\***CROWN VETCH** (*Coronilla Varia*). June to August. A rampant creeper, with handsome globular heads of showy bright pink to white sweet pea-shaped flowers; a useful plant for the border and rockery.

\***DAISY SHASTA** (*Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum Hybridum*). 1 to 2 feet. June to August. Ray-flowers are of the purest glistening white, center golden yellow, blooms about four inches in diameter.

**DAY-LILY**, see Lilies, *page 46*.

**DELPHINIUM**, see Larkspur.

\***DESMODIUM PENDULIFOLIUM** (Pea-Shrub). September and October. While it is a true herbaceous plant the growth is so full and shrub-like that by Fall it has made a bushy plant from 3 to 5 feet high. Covered with wine red pea-shaped blooms, which makes it very attractive.

**DIANTHUS**, see Pinks.

**DICENTRA SPECTABILIS** (Bleeding Heart). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Rose and white. An old favorite. Very desirable. Keeps well as a cut flower.

\***DICTAMNUS-FRAXINELLA** (Gas plant). 2 to 3 feet. June and July. A very showy plant, with fragrant foliage and spikes of rosy pink flowers, very desirable.

\***DICTAMNUS FRAXINELLA ALBA** 2 to 3 feet. June and July. A white flowered form of the above.

**DIGITALIS**, see Fox-Glove.

**DUSTY MILLER** (*Centaurea Gymnoearpa*). Velvety white fern-like foliage, used for borders and foregrounds.

\***ECHINACEA PURPUREA** (Purple Cone-flower). 3 to 5 feet. July to September. Large reddish-purple flowers, handsome deep green foliage very showy.

**ELEGANS LILY**, *see page 46*.

\***EPIMEDIUM ALPINUM VAR. RUBRUM**. 12 to 15 inches. June to July. Crimson. All the Epimedums have very attractive foliage, and assume the most beautiful tints of color in Autumn.

\***EPIMEDIUM DIPHYLLUM ROSEUM**. 10 to 15 inches. April to May. Rose.

\***EPIMEDIUM MACRANTHUM NIVEUM**. 10 to 12 inches. May to June. White.

**ERIANTHUS RAVENNAE**, see Grasses.

**ERYNGIUM PLANUM**, see Holly.

**EULALIA**, see Grasses.

**EUPHORBIA COROLLATA** (Spurge). 1 to 2 feet. July to October. White, very freely produced. Splendid border plant.

**FALSE INDIGO**, *see Baptisia*.

**FERNS HARDY**. Charming native plants.

### VARIETIES.

**CHRISTMAS FERN** (*Polystichum Aerostichoides*). An evergreen species about a foot high, with deep green fronds simply divided.

**CINNAMON FERN** (*Osmunda Cinnamomea*). Often 5 feet high and 8 inches wide.

**CLAYTON'S FERN** (*Osmunda Claytoniana*). Grows 2 to 3 feet high, is found in rather dry shaded places.

**COMMON POLYPODY** (*Polypodium Vulgare*). One of the best evergreen species for rock-work.

**EVERGREEN WOOD FERN** (*Dryopteris Marginalis*). One of our prettiest evergreen species.

**FLOWERING FERN** (*Osmunda Regalis*). Grows 2 to 3 feet high, pale green, one of the prettiest of the large ferns.

**LADY FERN** (*Asplenium Filix-foemina*). A large, handsome fern 2 to 3 feet high, with finely cut foliage.

**MAIDENHAIR FERN** (*Adiantum Pedatum*). One of the prettiest. Grows about a foot high in rich shades, and responds readily to cultivation.

**OSTRICH FERN** (*Matteuccia Struthiopteris*). One of the most stately, and one of the best for cultivation.

**SILVER SPLEENWORT** (*Asplenium Thelypteroides*). Attains a height of three feet, and has fronds 3 to 5 inches wide.

**FESTUCA GLAUCA**. 1 to 1½ feet. Silvery blue foliage grass; very effective.

**FLAGS**, *see Iris*.

**FLAX PERENNIAL** (*Linum Perenne*) 1 to 2 feet. June to September. A very desirable hardy garden plant, producing quantities of deep blue bell-shaped flowers on graceful delicate stems.

**FORGET-ME-NOT** (*Myosotis Palustris*). The true variety which blooms all summer. A delightful light blue.

**FOX-GLOVE** (*Digitalis Purpurea*). 3 to 5 feet. July and August. Old-fashioned garden favorite of easiest culture. 10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

**FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.**

**FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE ONE.**



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



FOX-GLOVE (*Digitalis Purpurea Alba*). A white form of the preceding. 10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

FOX-GLOVE (*Digitalis Ambigua*). 2 to 3 feet. June to August. Very hardy. Creamy white.

FRAXINELLA, see *Dictamnus*.

FUNKIA, see *Lily Day*.

GAILLARDIA ARISTATA (Blanket Flower). 2 to 3 feet. July to October.

Bright red, yellow splashes. Very desirable garden border plant, fine for cutting. 10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

GARDEN HELIOTROPE, see *Valcriana*.

GAS-PLANT, see *Dictamnus*.

GERANIUM PLATYPETALUM. 2 feet. June to July. Large, purple-blue flowers, with handsome foliage.

GERANIUM SANGUINEUM. 1 foot. June and July. Large deep crimson-purple flowers. Graceful foliage, which becomes most attractive during the Fall.

GERANIUM SANGUINEUM ALBUM. 1 foot. June and July. A pure white form of the preceding. Very attractive.

### German Iris.

(*Iris Germanica*) (*Fleur-de-Lis*).

These splendid garden plants have been favorites for years and are so hardy and easily grown and produce such a bountiful display of beautiful flowers that they can be considered one of the most important of our garden plants. They are of easiest culture, requiring no special treatment, and will remain for years, even enduring neglect and produce regularly each year their fine display of blooms.

#### VARIETIES.

AB-DEL-KADHIR. Mid-season, medium to tall, old gold, penciled at base, richly veined deep royal purple.

AURIOLE. Late, medium dwarf, yellow, beautifully penciled deep velvety purple.

BLUE-BIRD. Medium to tall and quite early, full, incurved, of a clear deep blue color.

CANARY BIRD. Early to mid-season, medium grower, full, incurved, perfect form of clearest canary yellow.

CANDICANS. Mid-season and medium size of growth; very little incurved and of the clearest pale blue; freely veined with splashes of pure white. Very distinct.

CELESTE. Mid-season to late; clear pale blue, shaded darker, large fine form.

DR. THEMEN. Mid-season to late, medium to low; rosy-red, base white, changing to deep rosy-red veined deeper red.

EDITH COOK. Medium to low grower, mid-season to late, of strong vigorous habit; of the clearest deep yellow, freely splashed rosy purple.

GARFIELD. Tall, medium to late, light blue, changing to rosy lilac on margins; light beard.

JACKMANII. Tall and late, robust, of splendid habit; old gold, changing to a rich yellow buff beautifully suffused and shaded with deep rosy tints.

KHARPUT. Mid-season to late, tall, clear blue suffused purple, immense flowers.

LA VALLETTE. Mid-season, medium to tall, very full, good form, a clear pale blue. One of the best.

MAD. CHEREAU. Late and tall, of beautiful and unique form; pale blue and penciled with darker blue on margin.

MAD. MODESTE. Medium to late. Incurving, pale blue splashed and margined purple.

PALLIDA. Very late and tall. Resembles the early Florentine in its full large form. Color rich blue, being suffused with velvety royal purple.

PALLIDA DALAMATICA. Mid-season to late, very tall, strong grower, full and beautifully formed flowers, pale blue, shaded with rose.

POND POINT. Tall, very vigorous, very large and handsome, clearest deep blue.

QUEEN OF MAY (*Maxomosata*). Medium to late, tall, perfect form, clearest rose slightly buff at base, shading into clear rose-veined with darker rosy-red.

QUEEN VICTORIA. Mid-season, medium grower, very full, deep yellow suffused with rose.

SAPPHO. Mid-season, medium to low grower, very free, perfect form, royal blue.

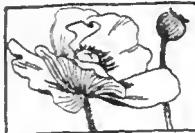
SILVER KING. The earliest of the tall large type, of ideal full form, and when first unfolding is of the softest pale blue, white at maturity.

WALNERI. Mid-season and medium grower, clear light blue suffused with royal purple.

**Special:—German Iris prices.** Strong single crowns 15 cents each. \$1.00 per ten. \$8.00 per 100.

**NOTE:—Plant several crowns close together if a clump effect is wanted.**

**FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.**



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



### Japanese Iris.

(*Iris Kaempferi* or *Laevigata*.)

This splendid type of Iris is one of the most important of our strictly hardy permanent garden plants. For effective habit and gorgeous display of color it stands alone at its blossoming season, which is June 20th to July 20th.

#### VARIETIES.

DINAH. Mid-season, very tall, medium to large, double, deep blue suffused with royal purple.

FRANCELLA. Early medium tall, medium size, segments uniform size and broad, almost white at base, changing to deep rose at margins, effective.

GOLD-BOUND. Medium, tall, pure double white.

KATHRYN. Early, tall and vigorous; broad, pale blue, beautifully veined royal purple.

KUMO-NO-SHO. Double, mid-season, tall, good size, white at base; freely veined rose, which suffuses the segment at the outer margin.

KUMO-NO-NYE. Late, double, splendid form, richest velvety royal blue, suffused slightly with royal purple, brilliant yellow throat.

OSHOKUN. Double, early, very tall and branching, flower large and showy, segments rich blue penciled deeper blue with white radiating lines.

PYRAMID. Early to late, very strong grower and free bloomer, of largest size and splendid form, segments light blue at base, to deep blue on margin, suffused with royal purple.

ROSY-MORN. Mid-season, tall and graceful, white at base, shading to deep rose.

URC-IN. Double, mid-season, tall and much branched, flower large, pale blue white changing to rich clear blue.

### Pumila Iris.

(Hybrids).

This is a new race of charming Iris, intermediate between the early Pumila and Germanica, in time of blooming and size of flower.

ATROVIOLACEA. 6 to 10 inches. Medium dwarf, early to mid-season. Violet mauve to maroon red, paling to light on the margin.

BRIDE. 12 to 15 inches. Mid-season. Clear ivory white, veined with green and yellow.

BRIDESMAID. 10 to 15 inches. Clear white, slightly splashed with light blue, veined with yellow and green.

CYANEA. 6 to 10 inches. Deep velvety blue, painted with white veining.

EXCELSA. 8 to 12 inches. Clearest deep yellow with slight maroon splashings beautifully veined.

FAIRY. 10 to 15 inches. Pale blue to white, freely splashed with varying shades of blue from faint to the deepest blue.

FORMOSA. 6 to 12 inches. Royal blue to deepest velvety royal purple, orange at base.

LUTEA. 10 to 15 inches. Mid-season. Clear yellow to deeper yellow splashed with attractive markings of blue and maroon.

### \*Other Iris.

IRIS OCHROLEUCA. 3 to 4 feet. June. A noble species, large pale yellow flowers, a most desirable variety.

IRIS ORIENTALIS SNOW QUEEN. 2 feet. June. A handsome variety with beautiful pure white flowers, very free flowering.

IRIS PSEUDACORUS. 3 to 5 feet. June. Very robust, flowers of medium size, intense clear, deep yellow.

IRIS SIBERICA. 2 to 3 feet. June. Robust growers, foliage somewhat like the Japan Iris. Flowers borne on slender stems, well up above the foliage; color, clear rich blue. Flowers are somewhat larger than our native field Iris. In bloom with the late German Iris. Very desirable and especially so for naturalizing.

IRIS SIBERICA ALBA. Similar to preceding but white.

IRIS SIBERICA FL. PL. Double form. Blooms late with the Japan Iris.

IRIS SIBERICA VAR. ORIENTALIS. 2 to 3 feet. June. A beautiful Iris of the most vivid velvety deep blue, of medium size and blooming with great freedom.

IRIS SPURIA. 3 to 4 feet, June. A distinct species with beautiful soft porcelain-blue flowers, very attractive.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE IRIS SEE PAGE 40.

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE ONE.



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



### Lilies.

#### (Hardy Garden).

The family of lilies includes some of our most beautiful garden flowers and fortunately some of the most beautiful of them are perfectly hardy. There are many of them of easiest culture and even the less easy ones to succeed with, bountifully repay for any extra attention they may exact.

\*ADAM'S THREAD AND NEEDLE (*Yueea Filamentosa*). One of the most valuable plants in cultivation for general garden and landscape planting. Its dagger-like foliage, which is evergreen, forms an attractive clump of foliage, from which appear, in July and August, tall and stately spikes 3 to 6 feet high, bearing large panicles of white lilies, which are most picturesque and decorative.

BELLADONNA LILY (*Amaryllis Hallii*). 2 feet. July and August. Beautiful flowers in umbels. 3 to 4 inches across, of a delicate lilac pink, very attractive.

BLACKBERRY LILY (*Belemeanda Chinensis*). 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Yellow.

DAY LILIES (*Funkia*). These charming garden lilies are very useful in the hardy border, as a foreground to shrubbery groups and about the foundations of buildings, etc. Their clusters of heart-shaped leaves and graceful flower heads showing effectively. They thrive well in partial shade, as well as in full sun-shine. *The following varieties are all very desirable.*

- \*BLUE DAY LILY (*Coerulea*). 2 feet. August, September. Dark green glossy foliage, flowers light blue.
- \*BROAD-LEAVED DAY LILY (*Ovata*). 2 feet. August and September. Large ovate foliage, flowers light blue.
- \*FORTUNE'S DAY LILY (*Fortunei*). 2 to 3 feet. July. Rare type. Large, glaucous, heart-shaped leaves, pale lilac.
- \*LANCE-LEAF DAY LILY (*Lanceifolia*). 1 to 2 feet. August to October. Long glossy foliage, lilac flowers.
- \*SIEBOLD'S DAY LILY (*Sieboldii*). 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Another beautiful sort with silvery blue tint to foliage. Flowers pale lilac.
- \*VARIEGATED DAY LILY (*Undulata*). 8 to 12 inches. July and August. A very popular variety; leaves variegated white and green.
- \*WHITE DAY LILY (*Subcordata*). 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Large light green leaves, flowers purest white.

CORAL LILY (*L. Tenuifolium*). One of the most delicate and charming species. 1 to 2 feet high, with 1 to 15 or more nodding rich scarlet flowers.

ELEGANS LILY (*L. Elegans*). These hardy lilies are very showy and of easiest culture, producing, during the early summer, their brilliant flowers very freely. *The following are all attractive varieties.*

- VAR. AURORA. Deep rich orange, suffused scarlet.
- VAR. BICOLOR. Bright red flushed orange, very showy and large.
- VAR. LEONARD JOERG. Rich apricot spotted; very fine.
- VAR. PAINTED CHIEF. Bright flame color.
- VAR. ROBUSTA. Magnificent large flower; orange spotted black.
- VAR. SANGUINEUM. Very rich dark red with few spots.
- VAR. WALLACEI. One of the smaller and later forms; a very reliable one for general use.

GOLDEN-BANDED LILY (*L. Auratum*). This is a most popular lily. No species ever had so much general favor. Flowers white, with a central golden band and numerous deep purple spots. Height. 2 to 6 feet. July and August.

HANSON'S LILY (*L. Maculatum*). Attains a height of 3 feet. Flowers reddish orange, six to ten in a cluster; petals thick and durable.

MADONNA LILY (*L. Candidum*). Handsome, large, fragrant, pure white flowers. Easy of culture; does best when left undisturbed after planting.

SPECIOSUM LILY WHITE (*L. Speciosum Album*). One of the best garden lilies; purest white. Very hardy.

SPECIOSUM LILY, RED (*L. Speciosum Rubrum*). One of the most showy of lilies of medium height and not difficult to grow in any good garden soil. Like the preceding other than color, which is rosy red, beautifully marked with deeper red.

SPECIOSUM LILY, YELLOW (*L. Henryii*). A beautiful deep orange-yellow variety of the preceding, easily grown and very showy. 75 cents each.

TIGER LILY VAR. SPLENDENS (*L. Tigrinum*). This is an improved Tiger Lily and a most beautiful lily for general use.

TIGER LILY VAR. DOUBLE (*L. Tigrinum var. fl. pl.*) Similar to above other than the flowers which are quite double. Very desirable.

TORCH LILY (*Kniphofia Aloides*). 3 to 5 feet. August to October. Orange and scarlet. Known as the Red Hot Poker. A desirable border plant.

*FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.*



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



**TORCH LILY** (*Kniphofia Pfitzerii*). 2 to 3 feet. August to October. Rich orange scarlet, an ideal border plant, very attractive.  
**TURK'S CAP LILY** (*L. Superbum*). This native lily is one of the finest and most hardy of all lilies. It often attains a height of 6 feet, and produces a large number of flowers. Its flowers are bright orange in color with dark spots.

### YELLOW GARDEN LILIES. (*Hemerocallis*)

**AURANTIACA VAR. MAJOR** (*H. Aurantiae var.*). Orange yellow, new and rare. 2 to 2½ feet. June and July. Large and rich. 50 cents each.

\***EARLY LEMON LILY** (*H. Minor*). 1 to 2 feet. Early June. Striking lemon yellow, fragrant.

\***EARLY YELLOW LILY** (*H. Dumortieri*). 1 to 1½ feet. June. Deep yellow and fragrant, quite dwarf and makes a splendid foreground plant.

\***LEMON LILY** (*H. Flava*). 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Clear lemon yellow; fragrant. This old garden lily is a great favorite.

\***MIDDENDORF'S LILY** (*H. Middendorfiana*). 1 to 2 feet. June to July. Deep golden yellow.

\***ORANGE MAN LILY** (*H. var.*). 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Rich deep orange; very beautiful.

\***ORANGE LILY** (*H. Fulva*). 2 to 4 feet. July and August. This grand old lily is now much in demand. It is splendid for naturalizing in large masses. Large quantities at special prices for naturalizing along drives, etc.

**ORANGE LILY VAR. KWANSO** (*H. var.*). Rich orange red; semi-double; very effective and desirable.

**ORANGE LILY VAR. VARIEGATA** (*H. var.*). A form of the orange lily with variegated green and white foliage, which forms a very striking effect.

\***THUNBERG'S LEMON LILY** (*H. Thunbergii*). Late blooming Lemon lily. 2 to 3 feet. July and August. Fragrant and very desirable. Rich lemon yellow.

\***LILY OF THE VALLEY** (*Convallaria Majalis*). A popular favorite and once planted increases in beauty for many years.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.

### Rare Japanese (Moutan) Tree Paeonies.

#### VARIETIES.

The following descriptions are translated direct from the Japanese. Order either by number or name.

No.	Name.	No.	Name.
3	<b>Kamada-fuji.</b> Purple-rose petals shading to rosy lilac.	33	<b>Nishiki-shima.</b> Delicate pink petals with tasselled golden anthers surrounded with purple feathers, outer petals splashed purple.
5	<b>Gioku-sho-kaku.</b> Pure white petals with tasselled golden anthers surrounded with rose-purple feathers.	35	<b>Fuji-no-mine.</b> Beautiful, pure white with tasselled golden anthers.
20	<b>Kokirin.</b> Beautiful scarlet, rich deep golden center.	47	<b>Muhensai.</b> Rich rosy-pink petals shading into delicate pink with tasselled golden anthers.
24	<b>Hinode-dzuru.</b> Petals bright red, shading to pink tips, semi-double.	48	<b>Saigyo-sakura.</b> Beautiful delicate satin-pink petals with deep golden center.
26	<b>Asahi-minato.</b> Rosy scarlet petals with tasselled yellow anthers.		
32	<b>Bunbodo.</b> Carmine, petals blush margined, beautiful golden center.		

PRICES (strong field grown plants) Each \$1.50; Per 10, \$14.00; Per 100, \$125.00.

**The Tycoon.** The most gorgeous flower among all the Tree-Paeonies ever produced in Japan, with large, rosy-lilac ragged and undulated petals attaining to 16 to 17 inches across. Strong, heavy-rooted plants, \$5.00 each.

NOTE—Spring planting of Tree Paeonies should be done just as soon as the frost is out of the ground, and Fall planting any time after October 1st.

New Britain, Conn., 11-30-'14.

Barberry well packed and moist roots, very good plants. The Maples were well baled; fine trees.

R. B. W.

Agawam, Mass., 4-15-'14.

Evergreens received all right and were good trees.

C. W. A. & Son.



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



### Paeonies (Herbaceous).

The Peony is to-day without a rival as a hardy garden favorite, and quite naturally so, as no other hardy garden plant thrives with as little special care and produces as fine a display of gorgeous blooms. The great diversity of color and form which can now be obtained in the new and improved varieties very much increases their value.

#### SELECTED LIST OF VARIETIES.

*NOTE. The number to the left of the variety indicates the sizes we have to offer of that variety.*

1, 2, 3, 4. **Alcatre.** Large creamy white, very free, late.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Ambroise Verschafelt.** Early, very free, semi-double blooms of dazzling red.  
2, 3, 4. **Boadicea.** Yellowish white with blush guard and cream markings, very large flowers.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Boule de Neige.** White, lightly sulphured. Center bordered with carmine.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Canari.** White, with yellow center.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Delachei.** Dark red, fine, very late. One of the best.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Duchess de Nemours.** White. A wonderfully beautiful form.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Elegans.** Outer petals rose; center full with curving and twisting petallets, shading from light rose to white. Tall, vigorous grower and free bloomer.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Felix Crousse.** Bright red, the finest bright red Peony grown.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Festiva Alba.** (syn. Queen Victoria and Alba Superba). Double sulphury white.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Festiva Maxima.** By many considered the best white yet introduced, both in color and form. Of the purest white, splashed with a few streaks of crimson.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Francis Ortegat.** Deep maroon red, broad glossy petals, shows yellow center.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Fujisomegino.** Deep wild rose changing to pale pink. Single.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Gladstone.** Satiny pink petals, inner petals creamy pink. Ideal form and color.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Golden Harvest.** Nearest to yellow and splendid form.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Goliath.** Single, early free, dazzling red, abundance of yellow stamens.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Hermes.** Single, early medium grower. Deep maroon red, showing yellow stamens.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Lady Bramwell.** Mid-season. Guard petals light pink, center silvery rose.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Lee's Grandiflora.** Very late, vigorous grower, very full bloom of rosey red.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Lemon Queen.** Semi-double, late, center sulphury yellow, a distinct variety.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Madam de Verneville.** Sulphur white, center delicate rosy white with an accidental touch of carmine.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Marie Lemoine.** Delicate ivory white, full center, very late.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Officinalis Flora Plena.** Double crimson. Piny of the old gardens, always desirable.  
2, 3, 4. **Officinalis Alba Mutabilis.** Very early, double, light pink, changing to lighter rose.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Princess Beatrice.** Guard petal satiny pink. Center, creamy white shaded light pink.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Reine Hortense.** Late flowering; light rose and full to the center.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Rubra Triumphans.** Bright carmine, almost a single flower.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Solfatare.** Large flower, petals on opening are a sulphury yellow, fading to a creamy white.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Someganoko.** Single, rosy lilac flushed with crimson, producing an unique appearance.  
2, 3, 4. **Tenuifolia Flora Plena.** Double crimson. Deeply-cut fern like-foliage.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Thorbeckii.** Deep red pink and fine form; lighter in center, dwarf.  
1, 2, 3, 4. **Zoe Calot.** Fine rose, with lighter rose center. A charming sort.  
*We have many other varieties on trial which will be listed as they prove desirable.*

#### Prices for Herbaceous Paeonies.

*Numbers to the left of the variety indicate the sizes of that variety we have to offer.*

No. 1. Extra size, very heavy...	Each \$1.00	Per 10 \$9.00	Per 100 \$80.00
No. 2. Strong blooming size.....	Each .75	Per 10 6.50	Per 100 50.00
No. 3. Well established.....	Each .50	Per 10 4.50	Per 100 35.00
No. 4. Divided roots ( <i>Prepaid if requested</i> ).....	Each .25	Per 10 2.00	Per 100 15.00



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



**GERMAN IRIS**, *see page 44.*

\***GEUM HELDREICHI**. 10 to 12 inches. May to August. Pretty border plant, producing beautiful orange-red flowers in great profusion.

\***GEUM HELDREICHI VAR. SPLENDENS**. New variety even more showy than preceding.

**GIANT REED**, *see Grasses.*

**GLOBE-FLOWER** (*Trollius Asiaticus*). 1 to 1½ feet. May. Resemble beautiful double buttercups, rich clear yellow.

**GLOBE-FLOWER VAR. FIRE GLOBE** (*T. Asiaticus var.*). Deep orange blooms. One of the best varieties.

**GLOBE-FLOWER VAR. ORANGE GLOBE** (*T. Asiaticus var.*). A variety with deepest orange color.

**GOLDEN BANDED LILY**. *See page 46.*

**GOLDEN GLOW**, *see Rudbeckia.*

**GOLDEN-ROD** (*Solidago*), in variety.

**GOUTWEED**, *see Aegopodium.*

**GRASSES ORNAMENTAL**. *The following are all desirable.*

**ARUNDO DONAX** or Giant Reed. 6 to 12 feet. Very effective.

**ERIANTHUS RAVENNAE**. 6 to 8 feet. Resembles the true Pampas grass and is perfectly hardy.

\***MISCANTHUS SINENSIS** (*Eulalia Japonica*). 6 to 8 feet. This and the next following are what are generally known as Japan plume grasses. They are very ornamental in growth. In Fall showy plumes appear.

\***MISCANTHUS SINENSIS VAR. VARIEGATUS**. 6 to 8 feet. Foliage striped with white, otherwise like preceding.

\***MISCANTHUS SINENSIS VAR. ZEBRINUS**. 6 to 8 feet. Foliage striped with yellow, very attractive.

\***MISCANTHUS SINENSIS VAR. GRACILLIMUS**. 6 to 8 feet. White mid-rib very graceful, one of the best.

**PIALARIS ARUNDINACEA VARIEGATA** (Ribbon grass). 2 to 3 feet.

**UNIOLA LATIFOLIA**. 2 to 3 feet. Graceful grass with graceful nodding heads.

**GROUND IVY** (*Nepeta*). Splendid for covering embankments and for the rockery.

**GYPSOPHILA**, *see Baby's Breath.*

**HELEBORUS**, *see Christmas Rose.*

**HELENIUM AUTUMNALE** or Sneezeweed. 6 to 7 feet. August and September.

One of the best tall-growing plants. Golden-yellow, excellent for cut flowers.

**HELENIUM VAR. PUMILUM MAGNIFICUM**. 2 to 3 feet. June to October. Golden-yellow flowers, freely produced, very attractive.

**HELENIUM VAR. RIVERTON GEM**. 4 to 5 feet. July to September. Flowers of the deepest bronzy red, a most desirable plant.

**HELIANTHUS**, *see Sun-Flower.*

\***HELIOPSIS LAEVIS**. 4 to 5 feet. July to November. Splendid hardy plant with rich yellow daisy-like flowers in great profusion, splendid for cut flowers.

**HEMEROCALLIS**, *see Lillies, page 47.*

**HEUCHERA SANGUINEA** (Coral Bells). 1½ to 2 feet. July to October. The leaves are circular, with delicately fringed edges and of an attractive grayish marble green and evergreen. Flowers, coral red, small, and produced in loose clusters.

**HEUCHERA SKINNERII**. 1 foot. June and July. Prettily cut and marbled foliage, small bright pink flowers.

**HIBISCUS**, *see Mallow.*

**HOLLYHOCKS**.

The Hollyhock is one of the grandest flowers for the back of herbaceous borders. A most popular garden plant and deservedly so. We can supply strong plants in the following colors:

Double Red. Double Maroon. Double White. Double Salmon-rose.

Double Yellow. Double Mixed. Double Pink. Allegheny, semi-double.

10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

**IBERIS**, *see Candytuft.*

\***JACOB'S LADDER** (*Polemonium Coeruleum*). 10 to 12 inches. May and June.

A favorite old garden plant producing a quantity of attractive blue blooms.

**JAPAN IRIS**, *see page 45.*

**KANSAS FEATHER**, *see Liatris.*

**KNIPHOFIA ALOIDES**, *see Lily Torch. Page 46.*

**LARKSPUR** (*Delphinium*). 3 to 6 feet. June to September. These handsome plants are invaluable for the hardy border, while for massing their gorgeous effects are unrivaled. The prevailing color in the group is blue, which is the most uncommon color in Herbaceous plants, varying from the palest lavender to deepest purple. Few plants are so striking or produce a more brilliant effect during early Summer and Fall. They are easily grown, but at all times show a generous appreciation for liberal treatment.

10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

**FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.**



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



**LATHYRUS LATIFOLIUS**, see Pea perennial.

**LEMON LILY**, see Lilies, *page 47*.

**LIATRIS PYCNOSTACHYTA** (Kansas Gay Feather). 4 to 6 feet. July to August. Most showy and attractive plants, producing spikes of rosy-purple flowers.

**LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY**, see Lilies, *page 47*.

**LINUM PERENNE**, see Flax.

**LOBELIA CARDINALIS** (Cardinal Flower). 2 to 3 feet. August and September. Rich, fiery red flowers, handsome for the border.

\***LOTUS CORNICULATUS** (Baby's Slippers). July to November. Bright yellow; spreading on the ground. Good foreground border plants.

\***LYCHNIS CHALCEDONICA** (Scarlet Lightning). 1 to 2 feet. May and June. Very fine border plant.

**LYCHNIS CHALCEDONICA VAR. ALBA**. 2 to 3 feet. June to July. White-flowered form.

\***LYCHNIS VISCARIA VAR. SPLENDENS** (Ragged Robin). 12 to 15 inches. May and June. Produces masses of very brilliant rose-colored flowers, resembling Scotch Pinks.

**LYSIMACHIA BARYSTACHYS**. 1 foot. June to August. Flowers white.

**LYSIMACHIA NUMMULARIA** (Creeping Jenny). June and July. A splendid cover plant. Brilliant, showy, yellow flowers.

**LYTHRUM ROSEUM** (Loosestrife Purple). 3 to 4 feet high. July and August. Long branching spikes of attractive pink flowers.

\***MALLOW SWAMP ROSE** (*Hibiscus Moscheutos Rosea*). 3 to 4 feet. August and September. A tall thrifty plant desirable for sunny place. Flowers large, rose-colored and very showy.

**MALLOW VAR. CRIMSON EYE** (*H. Moscheutos var.*). 4 to 5 feet. August and September. Pure white, with deep crimson eye. Very choice and new. Perfectly hardy either in common garden soil or very wet place.

**MALLOW, RED MARVEL**. Similar to the preceding, the best of this type. Bright rosy red.

*Strong blooming size, 35 cents each; \$3.00 per 10.*

**MARSH-MALLOW**, see Mallow.

**MEADOW RUE**, see Thalictrum.

**MEADOW SWEET**, see Spiraea.

**MISCANTHUS**, see Grasses.

**MONARDA**, see Bee-Balm.

**MONKSHOOD** (*Aconitum Autumnale*). 5 to 6 feet. September, October. Deep blue. A stately showy plant.

**MONKSHOOD** (*Aconitum Fisheri*). 1 to 2 feet. August and September. Light blue.

**MONKSHOOD** (*Aconitum Napellus*). 4 to 6 feet. June to July. Deep blue.

**MONKSHOOD** (*Aconitum Napellus Bi-Color*). 3 to 4 feet. July and August. Blue, mottled with white.

**MOSS-PINK**, see Phlox.

**MYOSOTIS PALUSTRIS**, see Forget-me-not.

**MYRTLE BLUE** (*Vinca Minor*). In 4 inch pots. 25c. each. \$2.00 per 10. \$18.00 per 100.

One of the best evergreen plants for covering the ground and is a success in quite shady places provided the ground is fertile.

**MYRTLE VARIEGATED** (*Vinca Minor Aurea*). (New). A pretty golden variegated form of the preceding, a most useful plant and quite hardy.

**MYRTLE WHITE** (*Vinca Minor Var. Alba*). A pure white variety.

**OENOTHERA**, see Primrose.

**PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS**. 6 to 8 inches. Foliage evergreen and very much resembles our interesting native wood plant, *Princess pine*. It is perfectly adapted to the shade under trees, and will form a solid evergreen covering where grass will not grow (*pot grown*).

**PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS VARIEGATA**. A variegated form of the preceding (*pot grown*).

**PAEONIA**, see *page 48*.

**PAPAVER**, see Poppy.

\***PEA PERENNIAL** (*Lathyrus Latifolius*). 5 to 6 feet. June to October. Rosy pink.

\***PEA PERENNIAL VAR. ALBA**. (*L. Latifolius var.*). A white variety of preceding.

\***PEA PERENNIAL VAR. MARY LOVETT** (*L. Lat. Var.*). A beautiful pink variety.

**PENTSTEMON BARBATUM**. July and August. 2 to 3 feet. Brilliant red tube-like flowers in loose panicles.

**PERIWINKLE**, see Myrtle.

**PHALARIS ARUNDINACEA**, see Grasses.

*FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.*



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



**PHLOX, PANICULATA.** Tall Garden Varieties. Hardy Phloxes are now among the most popular of hardy garden flowers and justly so. Perfectly hardy, easy to make thrive, and producing gorgeous color effects. The following list has been selected from our large collection as comprising the cream of the distinct colors. Other varieties can also be supplied.

**ELIZABETH CAMPBELL.** Bright salmon-pink with lighter shadings, distinct eye, a much wanted shade in Phlox.

**FERNAND CORTEZ.** Deep crimson, very dark center.

**FRAN ANTON BUCHNER.** Dwarf, large trusses of pure white flowers.

**GENERAL VON HEUTSZ.** Medium, scarlet, shaded rose with crimson-red eye a very desirable variety.

**GEORGE A. STROHLEIN.** Bright, scarlet, with crimson-red eye, enormous flowers, an ideal variety.

**HENRY MURGER.** White, crimson carmine center, very effective.

**INDEPENDENCE.** Tall grower, late bloomer, fine large creamy white flowers.

**JEAN D'ARC.** Tall, a good late white.

**L'EVENEMENT.** Dwarf, bright, soft pink, tinted salmon, very showy.

**PANTHEON.** Tall bright rose, flowers very large.

**RICHARD WALLACE.** Tall, pure white with bright crimson center, large flowers in immense panicles.

**SELMA.** Soft, pale rose, distinct red eye; very effective.

**SIEBOLD.** Bright vermillion-red, over-laid with orange-scarlet, crimson-red eye, very effective.

**TAPIS BLANC.** Large pure white flowers, very dwarf, splendid for edging Phlox beds and massing in the hardy border.

**VON HOCHBERG.** Tall, the ideal Crimson Phlox, the richest of its color.

\***PHLOX AMOENA.** 3 to 5 inches. April and May. Very desirable for carpeting the ground and for rockeries. Bright pink.

**PHLOX DIVARIACATA** (Wild Sweet William). 6 to 8 inches. April and May. Lilac, showy; very attractive and desirable.

**PHLOX OVATA.** 5 to 6 inches. May. Low mat of evergreen foliage. Flowers rosy pink.

**PHLOX SUBULATA** (Moss Pink). 3 to 4 inches. May. Forms low, flat masses of evergreen foliage. When in bloom presents a solid mass of color.

\***VAR. ALBA.** A white form of the above.

\***VAR. ATRO-RUBRA.** Clear deep claret.

\***VAR. SADIE.** White, shaded with lilac.

**PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINICA** (False Dragon Head). 3 to 4 feet. July and August. Effective spikes of clear pink flowers.

**PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINICA** VAR. ALBA. 3 to 4 feet. July to August. A white form.

**PINKS, MAIDEN** (Dianthus Deltoides). 6 to 10 inches. May to July. Small fragrant pink flowers. Evergreen bluish green foliage.

\***PINKS SCOTCH** (Dianthus Plumarius). 9 to 12 inches. May and June. Pink, fragrant.

\***PINKS, SCOTCH, VAR. HER MAJESTY** (Dianthus Plumarius var.). 9 to 12 inches. May and June. Double white; fragrant. As large and finely formed as a carnation pink.

\***PINKS, SCOTCH, VAR. PERPETUAL SNOW** (Dianthus Plumarius var.). 9 to 12 inches. May to July. Beautiful double white and very fragrant.

**PINKS, SWEET WILLIAMS** (Dianthus Barbatus). 1 to 2 feet. July to September.

Dear to the heart of many a flower lover, the literature of the old-time garden teems with pleasant references to this splendid plant. Perfectly hardy and easily grown, its brilliant flowers lasting for many weeks.

10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

**ATROCOCCINEUS** FL. PL. Beautiful double velvety red.

**HOLBORN GLORY.** Large flowers in various colors, all showing a clear white eye, very distinct.

**SINGLE VELVETY-MAROON.** The most intense velvety crimson imaginable.

\***PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM** (Balloon Flower). 2 to 3 feet. June to October. Resembles the Campanulas. The large blue bell-like flowers are produced in clusters of from three to six. Plant blooms all summer and is very hardy and desirable.

\***PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM** VAR. ALBUM. 2 to 3 feet. June to October. A white form of the above. Both are fine for cutting.

**PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM** VAR. MARIESI. 1 foot. June to October. Deep blue bells 3 inches across.

**POLEMONIUM COERULEUM**, see Jacob's Ladder.

**POLYGONUM SIEBOLDI** (Giant Smart Weed). 8 to 10 feet. July and August. White.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE ONE.



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



**POPPY, ICELAND** (*Papaver Nudicaule*). 1 to 2 feet. June to November. These interesting little poppies with their smooth bluish green foliage and bright golden to orange flowers produced at intervals all summer, are among our most desirable garden plants.

**POPPY ORIENTAL** (*Papaver Orientale*). 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Great showy flowers of the most dazzling brilliancy. The following varieties are all wonderfully beautiful, and cover a great range of color and form, and are every one of them worth planting.

### VARIETIES.

**GOLIATH.** Producing enormous scarlet flowers.

**MAHONY.** Dark crimson maroon.

**MARIE STUDHOLME.** Purest salmon with silvery shades and touched with carmine at base of petals.

**SILVER QUEEN.** Silver white, shaded blush.

**QUEEN ALEXANDRA.** Beautiful clear rose salmon.

**PRIMROSE EVENING** (*Oenothera Serrulata*). 1 foot. May and June. One of the best clear yellow flowers of low growth, especially showy in the early evening and on cloudy days.

**PRIMROSE** (*Oenothera Missouriensis*). 6 to 12 inches. July. Mat of bright foliage and large brilliant yellow flowers.

**PYRETHRUM ROSEUM** (Pink Daisy). 2 to 3 feet. June to August. A most desirable plant, with attractive foliage, and graceful flowers in many shades of white, pink and red, excellent for cut flowers.

10 cents each, 80 cents per 10, \$7.00 per 100.

**PYRETHRUM ULIGINOSUM**, see Chrysanthemum.

**RAGGED ROBIN**, see Lychnis.

**RANUNCULUS**, see Buttercup.

**RIBBON GRASS**, see Grasses.

**ROCK CRESS** (*Arabis Albida*).  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 foot. April. A beautiful low-growing plant with velvety foliage, which is evergreen. Mass of snow-white in April, making it one of the earliest plants to bloom.

\***ROCK ROSE** (*Helianthemum Croceum*). 12 to 15 inches. Very pretty low growing evergreen plant with beautiful orange colored flowers. An ideal plant for the rock garden, or sunny border.

\***RODGERSIA PODOPHYLLA**. 3 feet. June and July. A stately plant both in foliage and flower. An ideal plant for margins of lakes and ponds.

\***RUDBECKIA LACINIATA** (Cone flower). 6 to 10 feet. July to September. Golden yellow.

\***RUDBECKIA LACINIATA VAR. FL. PL.** (Golden Glow). 6 to 10 feet. July to September. One of the most desirable tall-growing hardy plants, too well known to need describing.

\***RUDBECKIA LACINIATA, RAYS OF GOLD.** An improved form of Golden Glow.

**RUDBECKIA MAXIMA**. 4 to 5 feet. August and September. A stately plant with large glaucous foliage and great showy flowers of clear bright yellow, with dark brown disc in center.

\***RUDBECKIA NITIDA, AUTUMN SUN**. 4 to 6 feet. September and October. Long broad petals of bright yellow, very attractive. Excellent for cut flowers.

\***RUDBECKIA SPECIOSA VAR. NEWMANII**. 2 to 3 feet. July and August. Pure yellow, dark disc.

\***RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA** (Black-Eyed Susan). 2 to 3 feet. July to October. Yellow, dark cone.

**SALVIA AZUREA GRANDIFLORA** (Meadow Sage). 3 to 4 feet. August and September. Beautiful spikes of sky-blue flowers produced in the greatest profusion, a very desirable plant.

**SANDWORT** (*Arenaria Grandiflora*). 6 inches. May. Close-growing evergreen plant, forming a carpet of verdure. Very desirable for rock work; flowers pure white.

\***SAXIFRAGA CRASSIFOLIA** (Rockfoil). 1 to 2 feet. May. Rose lilac.

**SCABIOSA JAPONICA**. 18 to 24 inches. August to October. Beautiful blue flowers, freely produced.

**SEA HOLLY** (*Eryngium Planum*). 3 to 4 feet. July to August. Finely cut shiny foliage with thistlelike flowers of amethystine blue.

**SEA LAVENDER**, see Statice.

**SEA PINK**, see Thrift.

Stratford, Conn., 9-19-'14.

I wish to say that the shrubs came in a most perfect condition and are very fine shrubs.

W. B. S.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



SEDUM (Stone Crop). A most interesting class of plants, all easily grown and indispensable for rock-gardening.

\*ACRE. 2 to 3 inches. June and July. Yellow.

\*ALBUM. 3 to 4 inches. July and August. White, red center.

GLAUCUM. 3 to 4 inches. July and August. Glaucous foliage, very attractive.

KAMSCHATICUM. 6 inches. June to August. Yellow flowers.

MONSTROSUM. 4 inches. July and August. The Cockscomb-headed Sedum.

OPPOSITIFOLIUM. 3 to 4 inches. July. White Flower. Opposite leaved.

PALLIDUM ROSEUM. 3 to 4 inches. June and July. Rosy pink flowers.

PULCHELLUM. 4 to 6 inches. July and August. Rosy purple.

REFLEXUM. 4 to 6 inches. July and August. Yellow flowers.

REFLEXUM INVOLUCRATA. 4 to 6 inches. July and August. Yellow flowers, attractive foliage.

SEXANGULARE. 4 to 6 inches. June to August. Yellow flowers.

SIEBOLDII. 3 to 4 inches. August to September. Flowers bright pink.

\*SPECTABILE (Showy Sedum). 1 to 2 feet. September and October. A splendid garden plant, the showy flat umbels of rosy pink being very effective.

\*SPECTABILE ATROPURPUREUM. 1 to 2 feet. September and October. This handsome variety is remarkably distinct, and is one of our best late blooming border plants, the rich glaucous leaves are always effective, but when the showy flat umbels of deep ruby red appear the plant is truly beautiful.

SPURIUM. 4 to 6 inches. May to June. Pink flowers, trailing stems.

TOMENTOSUM. 3 to 4 inches. June and July. Yellow flowers.

TURKESTANICUM. 6 inches. September and October. Beautiful pink flowers.

SEMPERVIVUM PYRENAICUM (Houseleek or Hen and Chickens). 6 inches. July and August. Fine for rockeries. Habit and blooming very attractive and interesting.

SHASTA DAISY, see Daisy.

SNEEZE WEED, see Helenium.

SPECIOSUM LILY, see page 46.

SPEEDWELL, see Veronica.

SPIDERWORT, see Tradescantia.

\*SPIRAEA ARUNCUS (Aruncus Sylvester). 5 to 6 feet. May and June. Creamy white. A desirable, strong growing plant, fine for backgrounds to herbaceous borders.

\*SPIRAEA CHINENSIS (Astilbe Chinensis). 2 to 3 feet. June. Pink to rose. Very desirable.

\*SPIRAEA FILIPENDULA DOUBLE. (Ulmaria Filipendula fl. pl.). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Beautiful fern-like foliage which remains fresh and green throughout the year. Double white flowers produced on spikes. Very graceful.

\*SPIRAEA JAP. VAR. GRANDIFLORA. 1 to 2 feet. May and June. Creamy white.

\*SPIRAEA JAPONICA VAR. PEACH BLOSSOM. 12 to 18 inches. May, June. Flowers deep delicate shade of pink.

\*SPIRAEA JAPONICA VAR. QUEEN ALEXANDRA. 12 to 18 inches. May, June. Flowers soft delicate pink.

\*SPIRAEA PALMATA (U. Purpurea Var. Elegans). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Light pink.

\*SPIRAEA PALMATA VAR. RUBRA (U. Purpurea Var. Rubra). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Deep rose red.

\*SPIRAEA PENTAPETALA (U. Pentapetala Var. F. Pl.). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Old garden plant; pure white flowers on spikes and very attractive.

STACHYS BETONICA (Betony). 1 foot. June. Attractive, clear pink spikes.

STACHYS LANATA (Woolly Woundwort). 1 to 1½ feet. July and August. Valuable for its very pearly, velvety foliage and ruby red flowers on spikes.

STATICE LATIFOLIA (Sea Lavender). 1 to 2 feet. August and September. A beautiful plant producing a cluster of broad evergreen leaves from 4 to 8 inches long, bearing small blue flowers in profusion. Thrives at seashore.

STOKESIA CYANEA, see Aster.

STONE CROP, see Sedum.

SUNFLOWER, GRACEFUL (Helianthus Orgyalis). 5 to 7 feet. October and November. Perhaps the most decorative of this useful class of plants. The tall flower spikes produced so late in the season with their medium sized blooms disposed all along the stems, make it especially useful, exceedingly effective both for garden and house decoration.

SUNFLOWER, MAXIMILIAN (H. Maximiliana). 4 to 6 feet. August to October. Fine golden yellow, valuable, late flowering plant.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.



## Herbaceous Perennials

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



SUNFLOWER, MISS MELLISH (H. Rigidus Var.). 5 to 7 feet. July to September. Sparingly branched; rough; flowers rich yellow. One of the best.

SUNFLOWER, PEARL (H. Decapetalus Multiflorus Fl. Pl.). 2 to 4 feet. August to October. Resembles a golden double dahlia.

SWEET WILLIAM, see Pinks.

THALICTRUM AQULEGIFOLIUM (Feathered Columbine). 1 to 3 feet. May to July. White.

THALICTRUM MINUS VAR. ADIANTIFOLIUM (Hardy Maidenhair). 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Foliage delicate and graceful.

THALICTRUM POLYGONUM (Rue Anemone). 2 to 3 feet. July and August. White. A very graceful native plant which thrives well in the garden.

THRIFT (Armeria Maritima Splendens). 9 inches. July and August. Evergreen tufts of bright green foliage, from which innumerable flowers appear in dense heads. Pink.

\*THYMUS CITRIODORA AUREA (Golden Thyme). Very trailing. Orange scented.

\*THYMUS SERPYLLUM (White Mt. Thyme). May. Forming dense mats of dark green foliage with white flowers.

TIGER LILY, see page 46.

\*TRADESCANTIA VIRGINICA (Spiderwort). 1 to 2 feet. June to August. Blue; grass-like foliage

TRADESCANTIA VIRGINICA Fl. Pl. A double form of the preceding.

\*TRADESCANTIA VIRGINICA ALBA. White form, and very attractive.

TRITOMA or TORCH LILY, see Lily, page 46.

TROLLIUS, see Globe Flower.

TUNICA SAXIFRAGA (Rock Tunica). 9 inches. July and August. A pretty tufted prostrate plant, with dark green foliage, and very pretty, small pink flowers produced in the greatest profusion resembling the flowers of Baby's Breath, blooming all Summer. A most attractive plant either for the rockery or the border.

ULMARIA, see Spiraea.

UNIOLA, see Grasses.

VALERIANA OFFICINALIS (Garden Heliotrope). 4 to 6 feet. June and July. White, fragrant. An old garden favorite.

\*VERONICA INCANA (Hoary Speedwell). 1 to 2 feet. July to September. Blue.

\*VERONICA LONGIFOLIA VAR. SUBSESSILIS. 2 to 3 feet. July and September. Lovely spikes of the deepest clear blue make this plant very desirable, especially at their time of blooming, when blue flowers are very rare.

VERONICA SPICATA. 2 feet. June and July. Long spikes of beautiful blue flowers.

\*VERONICA SPICATA ALBA. 2 feet. July. A white flowered variety of the above.

\*VERONICA SPICATA ROSEA. 2 feet. July. Spikes of bright rose flowers, a very desirable plant.

VINCA, see Myrtle.

VIOLA, see Violet.

VIOLET, CRESTED (Viola Cornuta Hybrida). Beautiful pansy-like violets with glossy foliage; blooms all summer. Variety of color.

VIOLET, CRESTED WHITE (V. Cornuta Var. Alba). Like the preceding; with pure white flowers.

VIOLET, ENGLISH (V. Odorata Var. Fl. Pl.). The true double, sweet-scented English hardy violet. Color is of the deepest blue.

VIOLET, ENGLISH DOUBLE WHITE. (V. O. Var. Alba Fl. Pl.). Another beautiful form. Flowers double white very large, tinted with pale blue.

WINDFLOWER, see Anemone.

\*YARROW, THE PEARL (Achillea Ptarmica Var. Fl. Pl.). 1 to 2 feet. May to October. Double white. A very effective plant, especially when in bloom. Much prized as a cut flower.

YARROW BOULE de NEIGE (Ball of Snow). An improvement on the preceding.

YARROW PERRY'S WHITE (Achillea Ptarm, Var.). (New). A novelty of great merit superior to all other varieties, for cutting there is nothing to equal it. Plants in pots at 50 cents each.

\*YARROW, RED (A. Millefolium Var. Rubra). 1 to 3 feet. June to October. Wine-red flowers, with aromatic fern-like foliage, which is very ornamental.

YARROW KELWAYI (A. Millefolium Var.). A decided improvement on the preceding, the flowers keeping their color throughout the season.

YARROW, WOOLLY (A. Tomentosum). 8 to 10 inches. June and July. A very attractive little plant, with handsome, deeply cut foliage, and bright golden yellow flowers most suitable for the rockery.

YELLOW LILIES, see page 47.

YUCCA, see Lily, page 46.

FOR PRICES OF THE ABOVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS SEE PAGE 40.



# HARDY ROSES



**R**OSES FOR GARDENS are a specialty at the nursery, our sales amounting to many thousands annually. The plants are strong, field-grown bushes, large enough to make a sturdy growth and produce a profusion of bloom right away. This grade of plants is very popular with our customers. Planting instructions accompany each order.

Do not allow roses to suffer from want of plenty of fertilizer, as they are hearty feeders. Only when soil conditions are favorable should one look for best results.

## Hybrid Roses.

### Strictly Hardy Varieties.

This class of roses blooms profusely in June and at intervals throughout the Summer and Fall. The popular hardy garden roses mostly belong to this class and are always satisfactory.

**Alfred Colomb.** Brilliant crimson. Very large full form. Extremely fragrant.

**Anne De Diesbach.** (Syn. Glory of France). Carmine, a beautiful shade; very large. A superior garden sort; fragrant.

**Baron De Bonstetten.** Rich velvety maroon; large, full. A splendid sort.

**Clio.** Flowers large, of fine globular form, flesh color, shaded in the center with rosy pink; growth vigorous.

**Countess of Oxford.** Carmine shaded violet, large and full.

**Francois Levet.** Cherry pink; medium size; well formed; vigorous habit.

**Frau Karl Druschki.** Flowers very large, beautiful, pure white. This is one of the best white hybrid perennials yet introduced.

**General Jacqueminot.** Brilliant crimson; not full, but large and extremely effective; fragrant, and of excellent habit.

**Jules Margottin.** Carmine rose, fine in open flower and in bud.

**Madame Gabriel Luizet.** Pink, distinct, very large, cup-shaped.

**Magna Charta.** Pink, suffused with carmine; full globular. Excellent rose.

**Margaret Dickson.** Of magnificent form; white, with pale flesh center; petals very large, shell shaped.

**Marshall P. Wilder.** Large, well formed; color cherry-carmine and very fragrant.

**Mrs. John Laing.** Soft pink; produced on strong stems.

**Mrs. B. G. Sharman Crawford.** Rosy pink, outer petals shaded with pale flesh, white at base of petals; of perfect imbricated form.

**Paul Neyron.** Deep rose color; by far the largest variety in cultivation.

**Prince Camille de Rohan.** Deep velvety crimson; large, moderately full.

**Tom Wood.** Cherry red, full, finely formed, borne on long stems.

**Ulrich Brunner.** Brilliant cherry red, a very effective color; flowers of fine form.

**Victor Verdier.** Bright rose, with carmine center, a very clear shade of color.

### Hybrid Tea and other Perpetual Blooming Roses.

Very free bloomers; hardy with slight protection.

**Aennchen Muller.** Brilliant carmine-pink.

**Baby Dorothy.** Dwarf rose with large clusters of blooms, same color as the popular variety *Dorothy Perkins*.

**Baby Rambler.** Dwarf rose with great clusters of blooms of same color as *Crimson Rambler*. Blooms all summer.

**Caroline Testout.** Large. Clear bright rose color. Very sweet.

**Capt. Christy.** Flesh pink beautifully formed.

**Clothilde Soupert.** Very double, pearly white.

**Gruss an Teplitz.** Color scarlet shading to velvety crimson, very fragrant.

**Killarney.** A charming pink rose.

**Kaiserin Augusta Victoria.** An extra-fine white variety; perfect in form.

**La France.** Delicate silvery rose, changing to silvery pink; very large, full.

**Maman Cochet.** Large, full, clear carmine.

**White Killarney.** A pure white variety of the now well-known *Killarney*.

**White Maman Cochet.** Pure white, tinged pink.

**Wm. B. Smith.** Large creamy-white with rose shadings, elegant form.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Strong field grown plants.....	30c.	\$2.75	\$22.50



## HARDY ROSES

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



### Rambler Roses and other Hardy Climbing Roses

These are all splendid pillar and arbor roses; are also very effective for planting along fence lines, etc.

**Alberic Barbier.** Creamy white, canary yellow in center. Attractive foliage.

**American Pillar.** Vigorous grower. Single, clear pink.

**Anne of Gerstein.** Dark crimson. Hybrid sweet brier.

**Baltimore Belle.** Pale blush, becoming nearly white; compact and fine.

**Climbing American Beauty.** Vigorous grower, hardy, blooms very large and full, color rosy crimson.

**Crimson Rambler.** This wonderful Japanese Rose is one of the most important and valuable acquisitions of recent years.

**Dorothy Perkins.** Very double and are borne in clusters of ten to twenty. The color is a clear shell-pink.

**Excelsa.** Known as the Red Dorothy Perkins, very full blooms of crimson maroon, tips of petals scarlet.

**Hiawatha.** Single, bright ruby red, white center with dark yellow anthers.

**Lady Gay.** Similar to the popular Dorothy Perkins, but lighter in color.

**Multiflora.** A charming species. Great clusters of white single flowers, showy red fruits which last all winter.

**Philadelphia Rambler.** The blooms are larger than the Crimson Rambler and full to the center and of a deeper crimson color.

**Prairie Queen.** Bright rosy red, extra.

**Setigera.** The Michigan or Prairie Rose. Large single flowers, of a deep rose color.

**Sweet Brier.** Old favorite, fragrant foliage.

**Tausendschon, or Thousand Beauties.** Charming, strong grower. Flowers in large clusters varying from creamy pink to bright red, all in the same cluster.

**Trier.** Creamy white with dark yellow anthers and are borne in large clusters.

**White Dorothy Perkins.** Same habit of growth and freedom of flowering as Dorothy Perkins, but with pure white blooms.

**Wichuriana.** Memorial rose, trailing species, pure white, single.

**William C. Egan.** Bloom is large, very full, clear flesh-color.

### Rosa Rugosa and Its Hybrids

Rosa Rugosa in its several forms not only makes an effective individual plant but is very desirable for hedges and generous masses.

**White of Coubert.** Semi-double, pure white, long pointed buds, very desirable.

**Madame Geo. Bruant.** In the bud state the flowers are long and pointed, when open, semi-double; pure white and fragrant and produced freely.

**Nova Zembla.** This is a pure white,

beautifully formed rose, very fragrant, vigorous and free blooming.

**Rugosa Alba.** Single pure white flowers, highly scented; a splendid shrub-like rose.

**Rugosa Rubra.** Flowers single, of a most beautiful rosy red succeeded by large berries of a rich orange red color

### Other Choice Hardy Garden Roses

**Blanche Moreau.** (Moss). Pure white, large, full, and of perfect form.

**Blanda.** Single pink flowers, followed with showy bright red fruits.

**Damask.** Popular old-time rose of delightful fragrance and delicate, almost tea rose like delicacy in the opening buds. Pink.

**Harrison's Yellow.** Golden yellow, medium size, semi-double. A free bloomer.

**Lucida Alba.** Beautiful white form of one of our pretty low native roses.

**Madam Plantier.** Pure white. Produced in great abundance; vigorous, bushy habit.

**Persian Yellow.** Bright yellow, small nearly full.

**Salet.** (Moss). Deep pink colored buds surrounded with a mossy fringe and crest. A fragrant and very beautiful moss rose.

**Soleil D'Or.** Bright yellow and gold.

**Spinosissima.** (Scotch). Dainty little rose, seldom getting more than two feet. Flowers light rose pink to white. This is a splendid little rose for naturalizing and will grow in very dry rocky places.

**York and Lancaster.** Handsome large semi-double blooms, splashed and striped, bright red, white and yellowish tints.

*If in doubt as to the varieties of roses wanted for any special purpose we will be glad to assist by making selections for you.*

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Strong field grown.....	30c.	\$2.75	\$22.50

*Field grown roses sent post-paid at single rate prices if requested.*



# FRUIT TREES

## Apples.

### Summer Apples.

- \*d. **Devonshire Quarrenden.** Medium size. Early red, firm, juicy. Abundant bearer. August and September.
- s. **Early Harvest.** Pale yellow, tart, tender, with a fine flavor.
- d. **Gladstone.** Medium, dull red, crisp, juicy. Early.
- \*d. **Oldenburg.** Medium, yellow streaked, juicy. Aug. to Sept.
- sd. **Red Astrachan.** Large, nearly covered with deep crimson; juicy and tart.
- d. **Sudley.** Large, striped red, handsome. August to September.
- s. **Sweet Bough.** Large, yellow, sweet, tender and juicy.
- d. **Worcester Pearmain.** Medium, red, crisp, juicy. August to September.
- \*sd. **Yellow Transparent.** Pale yellow when ripe; flesh tender, juicy, sub-acid; a free grower and early bearer.

### Autumn Apples.

- \*d. **Allington Pippin.** Medium, streaks of red on the sunny side. Flavor excellent. Abundant bearer. November to January.
- d. **Charles Ross.** Large, very handsome. November.
- s. **Fall Pippin.** Large, roundish oblong; yellow; flesh tender, rich and delicious. October to December.
- sd. **Gravenstein.** Large, pale yellow, crisp. October to December.
- s. **Maiden Blush.** Large, pale yellow, red cheeks, flesh tender and pleasant. September to October.
- d. **Peasgood's Nonsuch.** Large, green-yellow, flushed red. Sept. to Nov.
- s. **Pound Sweet.** Very large, yellow, very good flavor, esteemed for cooking.
- d. **Pott's Seedling.** Large, pale yellow, free bearer. September to November.
- d. **Professor.** Medium, pale yellow flaked crimson. September to November.
- sd. **Snow or Famusee.** Medium size. Crimson, inside snow white. Tender, delicious. November to January.
- d. **The Queen.** Large, green-yellow, tender, juicy. September to November.
- d. **Wealthy.** Medium, deep red, juicy, fine quality, productive. October.

### Winter Apples.

- \*sd. **Baldwin.** Large, bright red, crisp, juicy and rich; very productive.
- s. **Ben Davis.** A large, handsome, striped apple of good quality.
- s. **Bietigheimer.** Large, yellow freely splashed red, juicy.
- \*d. **Blenheim.** Large, sweet, red streaks, juicy. December to February.
- \*d. **Cox Orange Pippin.** Greenish yellow. Medium size, handsome, richly flavored; heavy bearer, fine dessert apple. November to February.
- d. **James Grieve.** Medium, fine flavor, first rate bearer.
- sd. **King.** A superb red apple of the largest size and finest quality; good bearer, vigorous grower. November to January.
- s. **McIntosh.** Medium, deepest crimson, finest quality.
- sd. **Rhode Island Greening.** Well-known and popular; fruit rather acid; excellent both for dessert and cooking.
- sd. **Boxbury Russet.** Medium size; crisp, juicy; hardy and a long keeper.
- d. **Seek-no-further.** Medium size, handsome. October to January.
- s. **Yellow Newtown (Pippin).** Large, striped, flesh juicy, crisp and aromatic.  
"s" to left of name indicates standard only.  
"d" to left of name indicates dwarf only.  
"sd" to left of name indicates both standard and dwarf.

### Prices of Apples--Standard.

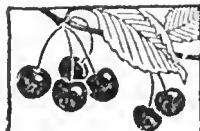
Available list of the transplanted sizes sent on request.

- 6 to 9 ft., transplanted, each \$1.00 to \$5.00.
- 5 to 6 ft., selected, each 50 cts.; per 10, \$4.50; per 100, \$20.00.
- 4 to 5 ft., each 35 cts.; per 10, \$3.00; per 100, \$18.00.

### Prices of Apples--Dwarf.

Small sizes can only be supplied in varieties marked with a \*.

- 5 to 7 ft., bearing size, \$1.00 to \$6.00 each. Send for available list of varieties.
- 4 to 5 ft., selected, 75 cts. each; \$6.00 per 10; \$45.00 per 100.
- 3 to 4 ft., selected, 50 cts. each; \$4.50 per 10, \$35.00 per 100.
- 2 to 3 ft., selected, 35 cts. each; \$3.00 per 10; \$25.00 per 100.



# FRUIT TREES

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



## Crabapples.

**Hyslop.** Large, deep crimson; very popular, late.

**Transcendent.** Tree immensely productive, early bearer. Excellent for sauces and pies. Juicy and crisp; skin yellow, striped with red.

*Prices same as standard apples.*

## Pears—Standard.

### Summer Pears.

**Bartlett.** Buttery, very juicy and highly flavored; bears early and abundantly.

**Clapp Favorite.** Very large, yellowish and melting; flushed red on sunny side.

**Wilder.** One of the best early pears of fair quality.

### Autumn Pears.

**Bosc.** Large, juicy, with a rich flavor. *"Our stock is top worked."*

**Kieffer.** An early and very prolific bearer; wonderfully showy.

**Seckel.** Small, yellowish brown; flesh very fine grained, sweet, exceedingly juicy, buttery.

**Sheldon.** Medium size; greenish russet; melting, juicy, with a very brisk, highly perfumed flavor.

**Superfin.** Large; melting, juicy, exquisite flavor. September and October.

**Worden.** Similar to Seckel, but more vigorous grower, equally as fine flavor.

### Winter Pears.

**Anjou.** Large, greenish, sprinkled with russet; flesh buttery, with a rich flavor.

**Lawrence.** Yellow, covered with brown dots; flesh whitish, buttery, rich, aromatic.

### Prices of Pears.

6 to 8 feet, transplanted, each \$1.00 to \$6.00. *Write for available list of transplanted sizes.*

5 to 6 feet, selected, each 75 cts.; per 10, \$6.00; per 100, \$35.00.

## Cherries.

### Sweet Varieties.

**Tartarian.** Very large, bright purplish black, tender, juicy and of rich flavor.

**Wood.** Large, nearly white, with red cheek, rich and juicy. One of the best.

**Windsor.** Large, dark red, flesh remarkably firm, sweet and of fine quality; productive.

### Tart Varieties.

**Dyehouse.** Large, red, fine flavor.

**Eugenie.** Large, dark red, rich flavor, very productive; mid-season.

**May Duke.** Large, dark red, juicy and rich flavored; very early.

**Montmorency.** Large, red; very productive.

**Morello.** Medium to large, blackish red, rich, juicy and good; very productive.

**Richmond.** Dark red, melting, juicy, with sprightly flavor. One of the best.

### Prices of Cherries.

Transplanted, each \$1.00 to \$6.00. *Write for available list of transplanted sizes.*

6 to 7 feet, each, \$1.00; per 10, \$8.00.

5 to 6 feet, each. 75 cts.; per 10, \$6.00; per 100, \$35.00.

## Peaches.

**Champion.** Early, large size; sweet, rich, juicy, delicious; white with red cheek.

**Early Crawford.** Fruit large, oblong; skin yellow, red cheek; flesh deep yellow, juicy.

**Elberta.** Large; yellow, with red cheek; flesh yellow and of delicious flavor.

**Greensboro.** Large; juicy, white, very early.

**Late Crawford.** Large size; skin yellow with a dark red cheek; flesh deep yellow, juicy.

**Mountain Rose.** Large; roundish; skin whitish, almost covered dark rich red; flesh white.

**Old Mixon.** Skin yellowish white, with deep red cheek; flesh white, red at the stone.

**Smock.** Very large; yellow, fine quality, productive, late.

**Stump.** Large; white, with bright red cheek; flesh white, juicy.

### Prices of Peaches.

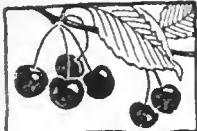
6 to 7 feet, extra selected, each, 50 cts.; per 10, \$3.50.

4 to 6 feet, each, 25 cts.; per 10, \$2.00; per 100, \$15.00.

Bakersfield, Cal., 11-10-'14.

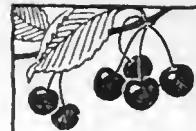
*They were fine trees and I shall be ordering again.*

C. W.



# FRUIT TREES

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



## Plums.

**Abundance.** (Japan). Amber; flesh yellow; juicy, tender, sweet; productive. September.

**Bradshaw.** A very large and fine early plum; dark violet red; juicy and good.

**Burbank.** (Japan). Large; clear cherry red; an abundant bearer. September.

**Golden Drop.** Large size; oval, color light yellow, tender and sweet. Last of September.

**Lombard.** Medium size; oval, violet red, flesh yellow; vigorous, great bearer. September.

**October Purple.** (Japan). Fruit large and uniform in size; color a reddish purple.

**Red June.** (Japan). Purplish red; handsome; flesh yellow, good quality; very early.

**Reine Claude.** Large oval greenish yellow, excellent flavor. September.

**Satsuma.** (Japan). Very large; deep red skin and flesh, good flavor; productive. September.

**Shropshire.** (Damson). Medium; dark purple, very productive. September.

**Washington.** Very large; color green splashed with red, juicy, sweet. One of the best.

**Wickson.** (Japan). Large; carmine; firm, sugary, delicious; vigorous. September

### Prices of Plums.

6 to 8 feet, transplanted, each, 75 cts. to \$5.00. *Write for available list of transplanted sizes.*

5 to 6 feet, each 50 cts.; per 10, \$4.50; per 100, \$25.00.

## Quinces.

**Apple or Orange.** Large, roundish; bright golden yellow, cooks tender; excellent flavor.

**Bentley.** Large and handsome, after the Orange quince type.

**Champion.** The tree is a prolific and constant bearer; fruit larger than the Orange.

**Rea.** Very large and a prolific bearer.

### Prices of Quinces.

5 to 7 feet, transplanted, each 75 cts. to \$3.00.

*Write for available list of transplanted sizes.*

3 to 4 feet, each, 50 cts.; per 10, \$4.00; per 100, \$25.00.

## Garden Herbs and Hardy Roots.

**Catnip.** Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

**Chives.** (Clumps). Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25

**Fennel.** Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

**Hop-Vine.** Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.00; per 100, \$6.00.

**Horseradish.** (Sets). Each, 5 cts.; per 10, 40 cts.; per 100, \$2.50.

**Peppermint.** Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

**Sage.** Holt's Mammoth. Each, 20 cts.; per 10, \$1.50; per 100, \$8.00.

**Spearmint.** Meadow Mint. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

**Tansy.** Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

**Tarragon.** Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

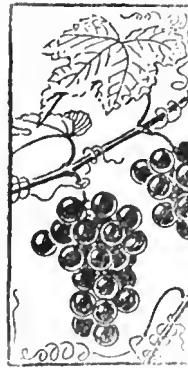
**Thyme.** Orange Scented. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.25.

**Wormwood.** (Artemesia). Each, 15 cts.

## Winter Pruning Work.

You can arrange with us to annually look over your grounds and attend to the incidental annual pruning work which may be required. If left in our charge you can depend upon its being done in a thorough and skillful manner.

It is well known that, in proportion to size, DWARF trees are more fruitful than standards; that they come into bearing sooner and are therefore of special value for use in limited inclosures or fruit gardens.—*U. S. Farmer's Bulletin No. 154.*



## Grapes—Hardy Garden Grapes.

\* to left indicates that that variety can also be supplied in Fruiting size, stake grown.

**Bacchus.** (Black). The wine grape, very rapid grower, fruit rich, sprightly flavor, berries small in compact clusters.

**Brighton.** (Red). Bunches large and well formed; berries medium to large, of good flavor. Excellent early grape.

**Campbell.** (Black). This superb new grape is fulfilling the promises made for it remarkably well. It forms large and handsome clusters, thickly set with large round berries. Flavor is rich, sweet and delightful. Very early.

**Catawba.** (Red). This excellent table and wine grape has round berries; when fully ripe they are a dark copper color.

\***Concord.** (Black). The fine market elder, with large, handsome clusters of large luscious berries. Entirely hardy, productive and reliable.

\***Diamond.** (White). This handsome and valuable grape is a seedling of Concord, has the same sturdy qualities of vine, and ripens its fruit several weeks earlier.

**Eaton.** (Black). Very large, a most delicious table grape of highest quality.

**Green Mountain.** (White). The earliest white grape. Vine vigorous, hardy and productive. Excellent quality.

**Niagara.** (White). Its clusters are large and handsome, compactly filled with large berries and having a thin but tough skin. Flesh is slightly pulpy, tender, sweet and delightful.

**Pocklington.** (White). Clusters and berries large, light golden yellow when fully ripe; sweet and tender, with little pulp.

**Woodruff.** (Red). Ripens with Concord. Both berry and cluster are good size.

\***Worden.** (Black). This seedling of Concord is larger than the type in bunch and berry, of better flavor, earlier, as hardy and healthy in every way.

### Prices.

Extra, 3 years.....	Each, 50 ets.; per 10, \$4.50
2 years.....	Each, 35 ets.; per 10, \$3.00; per 100, \$15.00
Fruiting size, stake grown (Recommended).....	Each, \$1.00 to \$2.00

## Blackberries.

**Eldorado.** Berries are large, jet black; large clusters; sweet, melting, fine flavor.

**Rathbun.** Fruit borne on long stems in clusters; berry very large; sweet and luscious.

**Snyder.** Medium size, very hardy and enormously productive; has no hard core.

### Prices of Blackberries

Each, 15 ets.; per 10, \$1.00; per 100, \$7.00.

## Raspberries.

**Columbian.** Purple; very large, and one of the best for canning.

**Cumberland.** Black; very large; firm and of good quality; mid-season.

**Cuthbert.** Red, a reliable variety; berries are large, conical and of a rich crimson color; flavor rich and luscious; hardy and productive; mid-season to late.

**Queen.** Yellow; equal in size to Cuthbert; very hardy; very prolific.

**Kansas.** Black, very large, fine flavor, mid-season. One of the best.

**Ranere (St. Regis).** (New). Red; berries of large size and of a bright crimson color. Flavor very sweet and rich; excellent quality. Highly productive and very hardy. Producing abundantly throughout the entire summer. Each, 25 ets.; per 10, \$2.00.

### Prices of Raspberries (except Ranere).

Strong canes..... Each, 15 cts. Per 10, \$1.25. Per 100, \$8.00.



# SMALL FRUITS

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY



## Currants.

**Champion.** Black, very large, unsurpassed for wine, jams and jelly.

**Cherry.** Red, a well-known and popular variety.

**Fay.** Color deep red; great bearer; very large clusters.

**Perfection.** A splendid new red currant of fine quality; 2 years, each 25 cts.; per 10, \$2.00

**Pomona.** Red, large, fine-flavored, very productive.

**White Grape.** Very large yellowish white; sweet or very mild acid.

**Wilder.** Red, a splendid currant, vigorous, of best quality.

### Prices of Currants. (Except Perfection).

Extra strong fruiting size; 2 years, each, 25 cts.; per 10, \$2.00. per 100, \$18.00.

Usual size; 2 years, each 15 cts.; per 10. \$1.25; per 100, \$9.00.

## Gooseberries.

**Downing.** Fruit large, roundish, light green, juicy. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.00.

**Houghton.** Medium size; fruit red; bears abundantly. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.00.

**Industry.** Berries of large size; dark red, excellent quality. Each, 25 cts.; per 10, \$2.00.

**Josselyn.** Red; resembles Houghton, but the fruit is larger; bush vigorous. Each, 20 cts.; per 10, \$1.75.

## Strawberries.

*Varieties marked (P) are pistillate; (S.) staminate. At least every fifth row or about every fifth plant in the row should be a staminate variety to get the heaviest yield of fruit.*

### VARIETIES.

**Belt.** (P.) Early season. Luxuriant grower and very productive. Fruit often of enormous size. Rich colored, firm, of the best quality.

**Brandywine.** (S.) Of immense size, firm, solid and shapely. Flesh red to the core and delicious. Of remarkable vigor.

**Chesapeake.** (P.) Vigorous. Fruit uniformly large, firm, very prolific and of high quality.

**Dunlap.** (S.) Large, regular and attractive berry. Deep red. Excellent in quality. Early to mid-season.

**Gandy.** (S.) The leading late variety. Very robust habit, large, firm and good quality.

**McKinley.** (S.) Vigorous, healthy and great yielder, delicious fruit. Ripening in mid-season.

**Rio.** (P.) Very early, being the first really good berry to ripen. Medium size.

### Prices of Strawberries.

Selected layers.....Each, \$.05 Per 10, \$.25 Per 100, \$1.00

*Pot grown plants ready August 1st. Inquire for list issued about July 1st.*

## Asparagus.

**Barr's Mammoth.** A new and popular variety. One of the best.

**Conover.** A well-known and popular variety.

**Palmetto.** A new variety, producing enormous and delicious sprouts.

### Prices of Asparagus.

Extra strong, 2 years, per 10, 30 cents; per 100 \$2.00; per 1,000, \$8.00.

Extra strong, 1 year, per 10, 15 cents; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$5.00.

## Rhubarb.

**Linnaeus.** Leaf-stalks large, tender, juicy, produced quite early.

Each, 15 cts.; per 10, \$1.00. Larger roots, each 25 cts.; per 10, \$2.00.

## Spring and Summer Bedding Plants

We have to offer a complete line of the above, for early Spring planting:—including Daisies, Forget-me-nots, Pansies, Primroses, etc., and for May and June planting the many desirable Summer bedding plants:—including Ageratum, Alyssum, Begonias, Caladiums, Cannas, Cobaea, Dahlias, Fuchsias, Geraniums, Gladiolus, Heliotrope, Lemon Verbena, Petunias, Salvia, Tuberoses, Verbenas, Vinca Vines, etc. If interested, send for our Special List.

**Photographs.** We are planning to publish a freely illustrated garden book.

We will be pleased to receive for examination attractive photos of garden and landscape subjects, flowers, fruits, etc., in fact, any photos which are interesting from a gardening standpoint. The ones we select we will gladly pay for and others will be promptly returned.

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*NOTE—If you do not find in this INDEX the articles you are looking for, write to us. If it is a reliable hardy garden tree or plant we probably have it.*

## Garden Ornaments

### In Stone, Concrete and Wood

This new department is proving to be a great convenience to garden lovers. Not only in the formal garden, with its various architectural features, but in the many and varied styles of gardens, whose very variety makes gardening in America so interesting, are these garden accessories often most pleasing.



# Transplanting Directions

## Preparing the Soil

No one thing is of more importance to the ultimate development of plants than thorough preparation of the soil. When the natural soil is of a poor quality, replace to a depth of about two feet with a good grade of loam. For a single plant, dig out a hole twice as large as is really necessary to contain its roots. When group plantings are to be made, dig out the whole area. Well rotted manure may be mixed into the soil to good advantage, but always avoid the use of fresh manure in contact with roots of a plant. The problem of drainage must also be considered, and if the natural drainage is poor, artificial drainage must be made.

## Planting

At the time of planting, most plants need a little shaping, both of tops and roots. Since a portion of the root system has been cut away in digging, a corresponding portion of the top should be removed. It is best to retain the general shape of the plant, cutting away any weak or injured branches, and about one-third of the previous year's growth from the end of each branch. Evergreens and stock dug with a ball of earth are exceptions. The root system should be examined and all split or bruised roots removed with a diagonal cut.

Be careful not to set the plant too deep, for injury is sure to follow. Place the plant a little deeper than the point at which it is to remain, and carefully spread out all the roots (plants dug with a ball of earth excepted), now shovel in earth until the roots are covered about two inches. Lift the plant up and down until the soil settles in well and no cavities remain. Throw in more earth and with a blunt stick work well in under the roots. Press down the soil with a firmer or the foot, beginning at the center of the plant and working out. When the hole is filled to within three or four inches of the top, pour in two or three pailfuls of water. Allow this to disappear, and then fill the hole leaving a slight depression around the plant.

In planting evergreens or other plants dug with a ball of earth, care should be taken to prevent breaking the ball. Place the plant in the hole so that the top of the ball is not more than one inch below the level of the ground. Put in enough soil to hold the plant firmly in place. Do not remove the burlap covering from around the ball, but rip it at the top and down the sides in about three places and crowd to the sides of the hole. Fill up in the same manner as described above.

Rhododendrons require special preparation of the soil for planting, and do best when exposed to full sunshine only a small portion of the day. Dig out beds to a depth of at least two feet and see that good drainage is effected. Fill to within eight inches of the top with leaf-mould, peat or broken turf, press down firmly and add about one inch of good soil to fill voids. Set plants in position and fill up with good loam. The plants should be mulched when planted and kept mulched continually.

## Watering and Mulching

After a plant has been set in the ground it should be mulched with manure, leaves or lawn clippings to prevent evaporation of the soil's moisture. When mulching are unsightly or not practical occasional watering and frequent loosening of the soil serves a similar purpose. The ground around plants should never be allowed to become dry and if there is not sufficient rain, artificial watering should be supplied.

## Protection

It is advisable to stake a newly planted tree in locations where the wind blows severely. The continued shaking of the tree prevents the little rootlets from getting a hold in the soil and often results in failure of a plant to grow.

Suitable guards should be provided for all trees planted where exposed to horse bites, hub scars and similar injuries.

*Fishers' Island, N. Y., 8-25-'14.*

*Everything has come out splendidly by following your suggestions and we are very much pleased with the same. The plants were exceptionally good and strong and have done wonderfully well.*

*J. S. D.*

# ORDER SHEET.

## THE ELM CITY NURSERY CO., WOODMONT NURSERIES, Inc. NEW HAVEN, CONN.



It will be a favor to us if you will use this sheet when ordering.

Order as far in advance of shipping date as practicable. While we are anxious to fill hurry orders at specified times, it is not always possible in the rush of shipping seasons unless we have a reasonable time allowance.

	AMOUNT ENCLOSED.
Date .....	P. O. Order, \$.....
Name .....	Draft, . . . \$.....
Post Office.....	Personal Check, \$.....
County.....	Cash, . . . \$..... (At sender's risk.)
State.....	Stamps, . . . \$..... (At sender's risk.)
Forward by .....	Total, . . . \$.....

In the event of a variety being out of stock when order reaches us, may we select another variety which, in our opinion, is similar and equally as good? Please indicate your pleasure by drawing line through either YES. NO.

If in doubt just what to select, if you will explain to us what results you wish, leaving the selection to us, we can materially assist you. See Landscape department page two.

NOTE—Read IMPORTANT TO PURCHASERS page one.

Quantity.	ARTICLES ORDERED.	Size.	\$	PRICE cts

Amount Forward,

### PRICES.

Single-rate prices are for less than five of a kind.  
Ten-rate prices are for five or more and less than twenty-five of a kind.  
Hundred-rate prices are for twenty-five or more of a kind.  
Thousand-rate prices are for 250 or more of a kind.  
See special discounts on single-rate prices only, see page one.

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY  
WOODMONT NURSERIES, Inc.

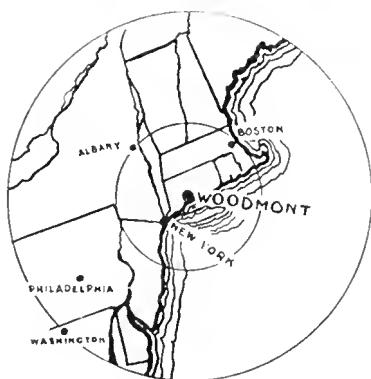
Quantity.	ARTICLES ORDERED.	Size.	PRICE cts.
<i>Amount brought forward.</i>			
<i>Total.</i>			

WHEN ORDERING, WE WILL CONSIDER IT A FAVOR IF YOU WILL NOTE BELOW, THE NAMES  
OF ACQUAINTANCES WHO YOU BELIEVE WOULD LIKE TO RECEIVE A COPY OF OUR CATALOGUE.  
WE WILL SHOW OUR APPRECIATION IN A SUBSTANTIAL MANNER.

## Our New Nurseries at Woodmont, Conn.



*Arrow indicates where new office will be located*



THE history of The Elm City Nursery Co., and its steady growth from a small, local business to its present proportions, is well known to most of those who have had dealings with us. Our splendid showing is the result of a steady purpose, enthusiastically and strictly adhered to, of perfecting our organization by close application to its many details. Our organization is now so well perfected, and a business following so well established, that we are amply warranted in making the long-contemplated change: The Elm City Nursery Co. is now to have a permanent home.

Woodmont, Connecticut, on the New Haven Railroad, offers to a remarkable degree all the requirements for an ideal nursery site. We have been fortunate in our purchase of several farms, including a large tract of land adjoining the station. We consider our new holdings comprise a nucleus for the best-located nursery proposition in this part of the country. Ideal soil conditions, station adjoining our property, and accessibility for those who desire to visit the nursery either by rail or highway, make a splendid combination.

A force of workmen are at work clearing, draining, fertilizing and otherwise preparing the ground for nursery purposes. Extensive plantings of practically all the many kinds of nursery stock, both ornamental and fruit, are being established. The tract of some twenty-five acres just south of the Woodmont station, which was formerly a heavy woodland, is being partly cleared and developed into a beautiful commercial park. It is on this tract of ground that our new office, packing and storage buildings and propagating plant will be established.

Woodmont at the station bids fair to become a busy as well as an attractive place in the near future, and all are welcome to visit us and watch the development of our new nursery. For the ensuing two years our business will be conducted as formerly at our present nursery at Edgewood.

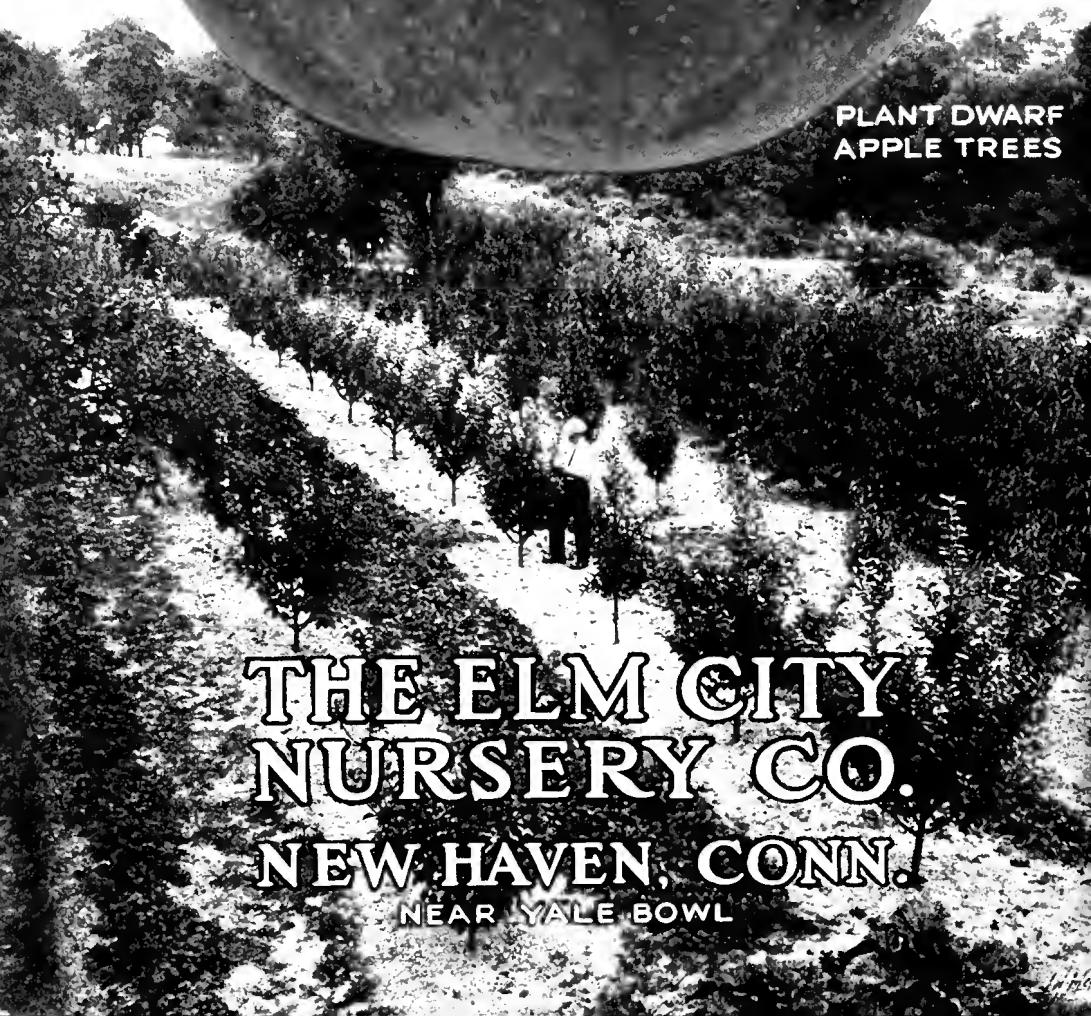
# THE ELM CITY NURSERY CO.

*Woodmont Nurseries, Inc.*

Sales Nursery and Office, Edgewood, New Haven, Conn.



PLANT DWARF  
APPLE TREES



THE ELM CITY  
NURSERY CO.  
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

NEAR YALE BOWL